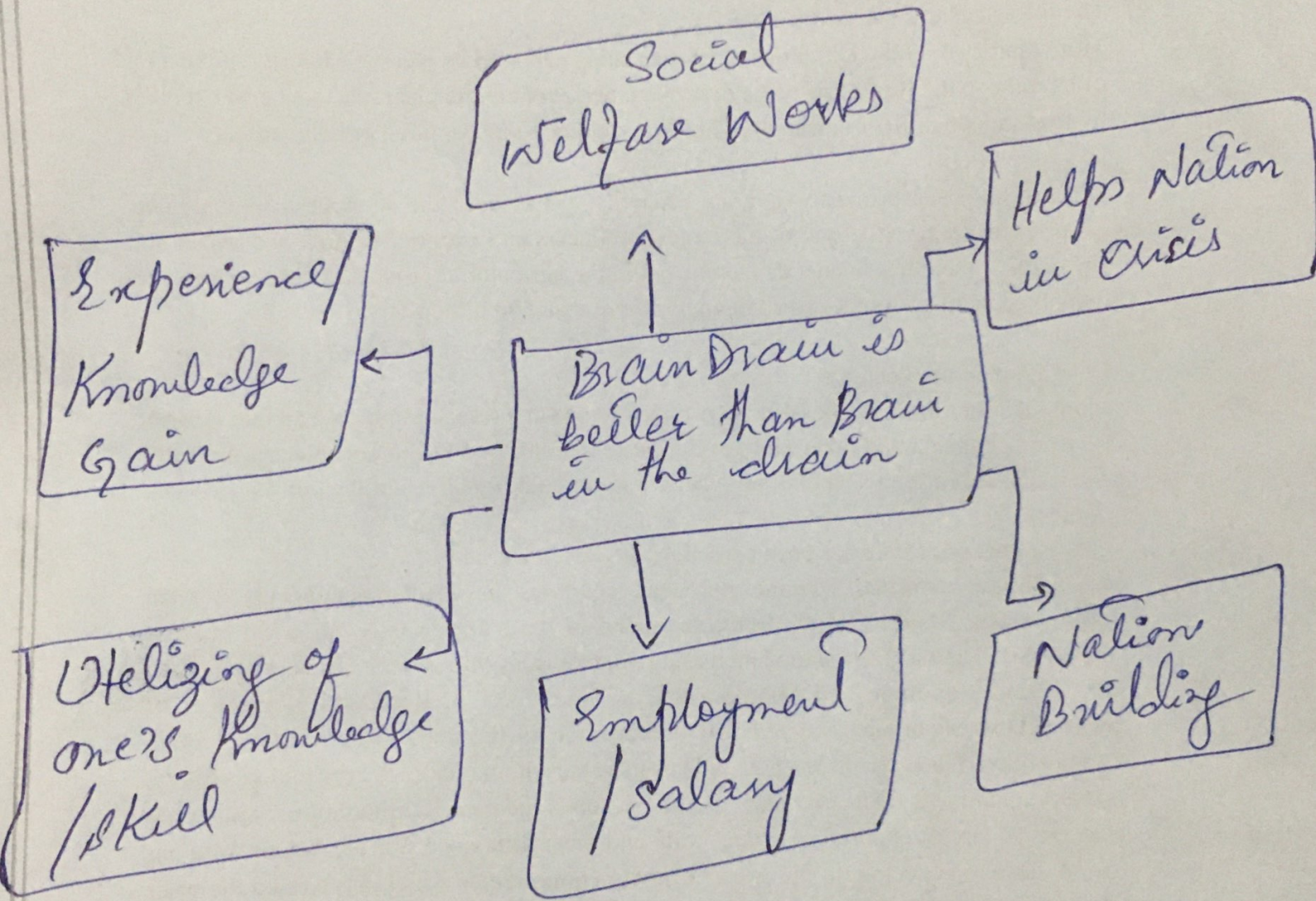


BRAIN - STORMING



(2)
: NAME: ABIDA - BANO :

: BATCH : ISLAMABAD - 070 :

: TUTORIAL : ENGLISH - ESSAY :

TOPIC : BRAIN DRAIN IS BETTER
than BRAIN IN THE DRAIN

• Outlines :-

• Introduction :-
→ Hook / Quote
→ Background
→ Thesis Statement

• Main Body :-

- (1) → Employment
- (2) → Gain Experience / skills
- (3) → Utilizing one's skills / education
- (4) → Nation Building / helps nation in crisis
- (5) → social welfare works

ESSAY :-

(3)

• Not all animals, including many birds migrate, but humans do. The practice of migration is as ancient as humanity. However, the slang term for migration of human beings coined in 1900's by British Royal Society which means; The migration of skilled & semi skilled personnel from their native country to any foreign country for pursuing their interest, whether economic, social or political. Unfortunately, in the case of Pakistan, the adverse impacts of brain drain have overshadowed its positive aspects. The rate of brain drain in Pakistan is seven percent according to report of International Monetary Fund. The factors which is acting as a catalyst for brain drain are; unemployment of qualified persons, low level of salaries,

(4)

high inflation rate, discrimination
at job and last but not the least
the colonial mind set-up. These all
factors contributed highly in the emigration
of skilled and educated population
of Pakistan to seek for better & new
opportunities in foreign countries in order
to furtherly enhance their knowledge
and polish their skills. To support their
family, society and even nation. Thus,
we can say that "Brain Drain is
Better than Brain in the Drain".

• Main Body :-

Firstly, At present, the skilled & semi skilled
youth demographic shifts from their native
country to foreign country is more evident
in Pakistan for persuing their interests.

(5)

The interest can be of social, political, economical or sometimes religious in nature. As of Pakistan it is a third world country which is surrounded by many issues for example; security threats, unemployment, inflation, discrimination, political instability and poor governance and public policies or reforms have created an environment for the people to migrate & seek for better opportunities in foreign countries.

In Pakistan around 17-million young people find themselves unemployed, with nearly 7-million of them being male population. This prevailing condition of unemployed youth with no hope for employment, business or any other opportunity have increased the realization

to flee for betterment of their
living. This is rightly described by
Syed Kazim Ali (Prof. English Department)
in words as ; Pakistan is poor
country with rich minds, and un-
fortunately, they brain drain. (6)

Secondly, Brain Drain is better for the
youth than Brain in the Brain as
they get exposure to the highly
developed and educated nations.
Which provide them with better opportunities
hence, helps in polishing their skills
and also enhance their knowledge.
A country like Pakistan where no
employment opportunities and other research
or technological studies are so advance
Brain Drain is actually not a ^{big} issue

was the population which flee to other countries received/gain a high skills & education. Which is described by Prime Minister Narendra Modi also; He said that "Brain Drain is actually a Brain Gain". Fleeing nation for better opportunities and seeking knowledge is not bad but staying there forever is bad. Hence, it is necessary to visit the world but return to home country too. And utilize this knowledge & skill for betterment of nation and upgrading the living standard of its people.

Thirdly, Countries like Pakistan invests more in education sectors and education policy making. But among the unemployed youth in Pakistan the ~~ratio~~ unemployment

(8)

ratio is 22% of graduate people both male & female, which is constituting an alarming waste of the nation's scarce human capital and acts as a burden over the economy of the nation. Brain drain indirectly helps in overcoming the burden on economy of nation. Also it helps individuals to utilize their knowledge & skills instead of wasting their capabilities. And their earning in foreign countries contribute to the growth domestic product of the nation because their savings comes into home country which helps in nation economic development.