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KINZA-OB 60

Give proper headings

Introduction

Conclusion

Write short paragraphs

Add more headings

Add references

Increase length

Paper presentation is fine

QUESTION-2

After the end of WWII, the security of nation-state faces new and diverse challenges that were very different from traditional threats and were out of domain of traditional security to tackle them. These non-traditional security threats includes environmental concerns, Terrorism, Food insecurity, sectarianism, regional disparities, religious concerns and economic instability. On top of that, the negative role of non-state actors which involve drug trafficking, human trafficking, biased media, proxies and terrorism make the situation even more severe. Pakistan has to work for positive approach in mitigating the effects of non-traditional security threat and role of non-state actors.

Terrorism - A challenge for Pakistan's Security

War on Terror has serious

consequences and initiated terrorism in Pakistan. Even today, Pakistan is fighting to counter it. These terror attacks not only cause infrastructural losses, cross-border terrorism but also create a feeling of chaos and social unrest. This social instability results in mismanagement and ultimately a bad image of nation.

Environmental concerns - A growing Threat

In addition to Terrorism, the threat of climate change pose challenge for Pakistan's regional stability. Due to increased combustion of fossil fuels; use of CFC's gases the climate change got worse. In the last 50 years, the temperature of Pakistan is increased by 0.5°C . And, if Pakistan will neglect the non-traditional security threat of environment it will result in increased temperature and heat waves.

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Agriculture and Food insecurity

The change in environmental also has serious impact on agriculture sector. Due to the Floods of 2022, an estimated loss of 12 billion \$ of agriculture (especially destruction of crops) was faced and 1 million livestock loss was also faced. These losses disrupt the supply chain in such country where 40% young children are already nutrition deficit

Role of Media:-

Role of media plays a vital role in making and destroying the image of nation. Problems like mis-information, influenced and biased opinions and fake news are core issue to be taken into consideration. Another factor is fifth-generation warfare that effect Pakistan's regional

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and global image. A recent attack of India (by using fifth generation warfare) in which they used more than 200 website to spread misinformation and hate speech related to Pakistan and Kashmir issue is a living example. These kind of threats need to be addressed as early as possible to maintain Pakistan's regional and global stability.

Regional disparities:-

Pakistan is facing another threat in the form of regionalism. Where a handsome amount of budget is allocated to Punjab and KPK other provinces like Sindh and especially Balochistan has develop a feeling of neglect and concerned about provincial progress. This leads the thought of separation of Balochistan and increasing in number of baloch activists, that cause serious impact.

Religious concerns:

A 'conflict of Shia and Sunni is an ever-green threat to Pakistan regional stability. This conflict also pave way for proxy war of Saudi Arab and Iran in Pakistan.

A number of madarassah were found with large number of fundings from foregin resources. Also, the conflict of different religions like Muslim and Christian also have its implication.

A recent incident of Jaranwala is such example. These these factors collectively destroys Pakistan's stability and is making its role crucial in the region.

Conclusion?

Factors like economic stability, feudal system, beurocatic hurdles, job insecurity, drug and human trafficking are all such factors that is hindering is Pakistan's way for stability. Until, these indicators are addressed properly, Pakistan will neither prosper nor become respectable.

QUESTION-3

Shah Wali Ullah whom real name was Qub-ud-din Ahmad, was born in Delhi, India. At that time, Subcontinent was facing serious challenge especially the Muslim ummah was facing political, religious and economic challenges. This was an era where Muslims were facing downfall and Marathas and Jats, Sikhs were taking over. Shah Wali Ullah playing the role of reformer of Muslim Ummah not only work for religious and economic stability but also play a significant role in political renaissance of Muslim. Lets first discuss the situation of subcontinent before Shah Wali Ullah

Religious challenges

At that time, Muslims had started dividing in sects like Shia

and Sunni which was creating disunity. A lack of understanding of Quran exist and people used to believe on superstition instead following the true teaching of Islam.

Economic Challenges

After the death of Mughal Emperor Aurangzeb Alamgir, the dynasty faced a series of incompatible rulers. Because of these rulers and their non-serious behaviour their territory was also conquered by other Hindu and Sikh rulers. These rulers also used to gift lands and territories that affect them economically and a time came, when they have to live on pensions.

Political Challenges

The Muslims of Subcontinent was divided into sects, also the internal problems of emperor gave

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rise to political downfall: Muslims who ruled Subcontinent from decades at that time were started shattering. The invasion of SIKHS and Hindus and ineffective kingship of Muslims are those contributing factors that effect Political stability of Muslims.

Shah Wali Ullah worked for the economic-political and religious revival of Muslim Nation and in this way established Muslim identity in Subcontinent. Below are the work that Shah wali Ullah contributed in

Religious harmony

Shah Wali Ullah wrote a number of books to mitigate the effect of Shia-Sunni conflict. He emphasized on using Ijtihad and find relation in Quran. He also translated Quran from Arabic to Persian, on which he was greatly

criticized. Later, His son translated the Quran in urdu as well.

Economic stability

Shah Waliullah was greatly concerned about economic disparities of Muslim Ummah. He wrote a book named **Hojjatul-al-Balighah** in which he explained the reason of Muslims failure and how to revive from it. He wrote that huge amount of taxes were seemed as a burden and that's why people avoided it which result in lack of resources to be used for economic growth.

Political stability

Shah Waliullah played a role of reformer by unity Muslims to get their territory back. He wrote letters to Nizam-ud-Daulah and Shadud-Daulah to come together

and fight against non-Muslim rulers. He also called Ahmad Shah Abadli from Afghanistan and motivated him to fight against Marathas. This is the result of Shah Wali Ullah's efforts that Battle of Panipat III was fought in which Muslim became victorious and the political share of Muslim was revived in the Subcontinent.

Hazrat Shah Wali Ullah not only revived Islamic Ideology of unity by mitigating Sunni-Shia conflict and by calling Muslim rulers under one flag but also established Muslim identity in subcontinent. These movements that are initiated by Shah Wali Ullah became the baby steps for the movement of independence later and eventually in the creation of our beloved country Pakistan.

QUESTION-5

Global warming refers to the increase in temperature of world due to climate change. This problem has drastic impacts on countries like Pakistan who totally rely on agriculture. Global warming causes climate change, floods, economic losses like infrastructure, agriculture and livestock. The main reason of global warming is increased combustion of fossil fuels, deforestation, industrial revolution, inadequate use of irrigation system. Unless the implementations like use of ~~non~~ renewable energy, afforestation, reforestation, proper and regulatory use of water and sustainable growth are adopted, Pakistan will face severe form of agricultural and food losses in the near future.

Causes of Global Warming

Following are some of the causes of global warming.

1. Combustion of fossil fuels

Due to increased use of non-renewable energy and combustion of fossil fuels a lot of carbon dioxide is released in atmosphere. This CO₂ gas along with methane and nitrous oxide are main factors that are contributing in depletion of ozone layer and eventually caused global warming.

2. Deforestation

Cutting of forests to make new community buildings or industries are to meet any human needs. The problems of soil erosion and floods are emerging. These floods are causing a loss of billions of dollars and ultimately affects the economy of Pakistan. We are neglecting the upcoming future of Pakistan if this situation continues to persist.

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Industrial revolution:-

With the advancement of technology, the demand for industrial revolution also increased. These industries release a lot of harmful chemical in the form of smoke that pollute the air and also increase the level of CO_2 in air and eventually became a reason of global warming.

Inadequate use of water

Pakistan has one of the largest irrigation system yet it is facing the problem of water scarcity. If this problem continues to persist Pakistan will soon be in the list of water scarce country where water for a person needs will not be full-filled.

Far-reaching impacts

The impacts of global warming is severe as it cause threat to

agriculture and food security of Pakistan. Below are its impacts on Pakistan

1. Floods caused by global warming

Floods of 2022 are not yet forgotten that suppress and pose threats to Pakistan economy. These floods displaced a large number of people, caused a huge loss of lives. Also an uncountable loss of agriculture that burdened the agrarian country more. This loss of crops also leads to lack of food and shortage of supply. Pakistan's 40% young children is already nutrition deficient and these floods make situation even more worse.

2. Infrastructure and Economy loss

Not only just the number of people displaced in flood backed by

global warming but also huge loss of infrastructure gets damaged. These losses again burdenise the government of Pakistan and compelled them to seek loans and aid to foreign countries. Ultimately the economy get a serious pressure.

Recommendations.

Keeping In view the existing threat to agriculture and food security because of global warming it is essential for government to take **adequate policy measures** in order to achieve a proper check and balance mechanism. Use of **renewable energy resources** must be encouraged to get rid of the bad impacts of combustion of fossil fuel. Government should make person **accountable** by properly imposing laws related to environment for example ban of plastic, paper.

Initiation of **Afforestation** and **Reforestation** project on national level should be encouraged for example in Singapore - all the people on a specific day come together to clean their country. and today Singapore is one of the most cleanest country of world. Pakistan is in dire need to start working for environmental stability. Unless the consequences will be more grave.

QUESTION-8

Since the formation of Pakistan, it could not achieve the dream of National integration due to many reasons such as unequal distribution of resources, Sectarianism, political instability, military intervention, mis-information and propaganda, social divisions and lack of moral qualities like Tolerance, forgiveness and honesty. To achieve national integration

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in Pakistan, steps for promotion of national identity, economic development, political reforms, conflict resolution and encouragement of responsible media should be taken seriously.

National integration refers to the process of promoting unity, and a sense of brotherhood among its citizens. National integration is crucial for the development and prosperity of a country. Here are some factors which create hurdles in the way of national integration.

Unequal distribution of resources

Being densely populated and largest province a huge amount of is allocated to Punjab. This difference in budget creates a feeling of jealousy, and ultimately feeling of regionalism started growing in people. The people of provinces other than Punjab are facing problems in seeking education, healthcare and

other basic necessities of life

Religious Conflicts

Pakistan is home to many religions and according to its constitution it will protect the right of minorities. But unfortunately, these things are limited to books and papers only. The incident of Jaranwala, where a whole church was set on fire is an example of religious conflicts. Also, the conflicts between various sects of Muslims like Shia-Sunni, Sunni-Bralvi, Ahl-e-Hadith vs Deobandi are also a reason of lack of national integration.

Political instability

Since Pakistan's inception, it faced a number of military coups which hinder the way of smooth governance. In addition to military intervention, lack of compatible political leader is an other reason because of which the population is divided and did not like the supporter of other party.

Misinformation and social division

Spread of mis-information or fake news through the means of social media and other platforms also a reason of disunity. A sense of social division is developed as the society of Pakistan is divided into Haves and Have nots. Rich lives in separate society, poor lives separate. This create a social gap and eventually result in lack of national integration.

Ways to achieve National integration

1. Encourage responsible and accountable Media

As we know that in today's modern world media have the power to create or to destroy the image of nation. That is the time, when media have to play effective role in eradicating hate between people by promotion subjects of social being.

2. Role of Education

Education plays a significant role in shaping attitude and opinions of nation. Pakistan is required effective curriculum reforms that promote moral qualities like tolerance, religious harmony, honesty and forgiveness. In order to change the future of Pakistan, the time to take initiative is now.

3. Good Governance and conflict resolution

It is essential for the promotion of national integration of Pakistan that political reforms should be taken under consideration. The involvement and participation (representation) of all the provinces in decision-making process can help in promoting national integration. Also addressing conflicts especially in Balochistan through dialogue is essential building trust and for the promotion of national integration.

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National integration is an essential element for the progress of country. If the nation is not united, it will be easily available for foreign invasions and proxy wars which left grave consequences. Pakistan should work for the social harmony of nations in order to attain peace and to prosper in the upcoming era.

THE END