

Question NO # 1:-

Brain drain in Pakistan and its consequences.

try to write relevant and such topic sentence which you would explain later in the passage

Brain drain is the situation when skilled, educated youth migrated from the country to other country for better opportunities. Unfortunately, Pakistan is one of the important countries where large number of youth migrated to the other countries for the sake of better opportunities and better livelihood. This is happening for many years but the number is increased on record stages since 2020. Due to lack of job opportunities, in ~~the~~ public sector and private sector as well. Many skillful persons for example engineers, doctors, IT experts leaving the countries because their patience level is up. They realized it is better option to leave the homeland and should go foreign. The developed countries requires such kind of valuable persons. If we talk about the consequences of brain drain in Pakistan it is an alarming situation because such valuable ~~and~~ in any department, (lack of) for example in health department, there is lack of nurses and doctors but due to low budget health department

unable to hire new doctors, in this way the new doctors prefer to migrate. If we talk about in scientific fields, Pakistan is much backward. There are very low research work in field of biotechnology, thus the reason in this behind is "Brain drain" of experienced people. But if we see in another context, for example in economy of Pakistan the migrated people plays a magnificent role in because as they send remittances to the country it really helps the economy of Pakistan.

avoid such lengthy sentences

At the end there are some positive and some negative impacts of "Brain drains" in Pakistan.

Question # 02: Idiomatic expressions

02/05

(f) house of cards:-

Many traitors were realizing in 2022 that Pakistan's economy is like house of cards and soon the country will be default, but this ~~does not~~ <sup>did not</sup> ~~happened~~ <sup>happen</sup>.

(i) tooth and nail:-

In ICC T20 world cup final 2022, Pakistan cricket team fought tooth

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and nails but lost at the end  
by very short margins

Q#03: Write a letter.

03

Examination Hall,  
A.B.C City.  
May 07, 2024

Subject: Urgent attention Needed:  
Inadequate Waste management  
and sanitation in my city.

Respected Mayor, write in formal language  
~~I am writing to express my~~  
~~deep concern and growing~~  
~~frustration of residents in a~~ I intend to write a formal expression ~~block~~  
city regarding the inadequate  
waste management and sanitary  
services. This ~~is~~ steadily worsening  
over the ~~previous four months,~~ it has become  
and it ~~is now~~ became a  
headache for every body and  
also a significant threat to  
the health for the citizens.  
The major problems which are  
being faced by me along the  
community are uncollected  
garbage, lack of sanitation  
services - such as no street

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cleaning.  
I want to ~~realized~~ you. The current conditions are totally unbearable. Overflowing garbage bins are now common ~~at~~ in every street. This not creating unpleasant environment also also it the cause of ~~imitation~~ of rats and mosquitoes, as you know very well summer season along with monsoon is near. The ~~of~~ frequent growth of mosquitoes ~~will~~ cause dengue and malaria everywhere.

So its a real time to manage these kinds of problems and I am really confident that your leadership and wise action can overcome these challenges, and looking forward to your quick response and a plan to solve these problems.

Yours Truly,  
X.Y.Z

Question #04:

Write the antonyms.

(b) Exhaustible :-  
Inexhaustible

Question # 5 Change the narration.

05/05

Answers: (i) She informed him that she had already finished her work.

(ii) Answer :- They told that they should go to the beach the next day.

(iii) Answer :- She asked if I could help her with that.

(iv) Answer :- You asked me why I did not solve my own problems.

(v)

(vi)

(vii) Answer :- My brother told <sup>informed</sup> his teacher that all was not going well in college those days.

(viii) Answer :- You said that Ali's attitude was getting worse.

## Qno-6: Change The voice:

03/05

(i) Ans:- The delicious meal was prepared by the chef.

(ii) Ans:- The project was completed by her before the deadline.

or  
The project was completed before the deadline by her.

(iii) Ans:- The exams are being graded by the teacher.

(iv)

(v)

## Qno-7:- Fill in the blank.

04/10

(i) Ans:- "on" along

(ii) Ans:- "over" onto

(iii) Ans:- "in" at

(iv) Ans:- "in"

(v) Ans:- "from"

(vi) Ans. beside

(vii) Ans:- over down

(viii) Ans:- "to"

(ix) Ans:- "over" through

(x) Ans:- "at"

## Qno-9: Translation-

There are numerous industries in the country that have the potential

of many industries, which can provide jobs to the jobless people.

Education should be shaped to meet industrial and national requirements, because after the completion of these studies, they should

be fruitful for the country. Emphasis/focus should be placed on

technical and practical abilities in education and higher education should be provided to only those people who have ability in real sense. Rest of the people <sup>avoid cutting</sup> the remaining

Agriculture, trade and other types of arts education should be given to rest of the people/remaining people, <sup>so that</sup> because they should not rely on their family and on the people of the country but earn their own livelihood. In this way, the problem of unemployment can be solved to some extent limit.

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## "Discipline: Imposition or Essential Framework?"

Precis:- The balance of Discipline and freedom.

"Discipline" is not simple as it looks easy. It can be followed in every aspect of life, for example in religious, social and moral life.

The circumstances of discipline vary ~~varies~~ according to ~~our~~ age. As ~~we~~ ~~are~~ in childhood

there is no discipline and pattern of punctuality. If ~~we~~ talk about an athlete, he follows discipline strictly, all the time. His joy and pleasure is only to follow the discipline ~~and~~ ~~discipline~~ in his all habits.

An other ~~at~~ aspect of life, ~~negi~~ school in the learning mode is all about.

There is no ~~se~~ success without discipline. So, it's up to ~~you~~ choose freedom or discipline which has really a significant role to achieve success and goals.