

① (b) Brain drain in

04
~~Among many issues which are continuing to impede growth of Pakistan both as a nation and a country, Brain drain is a pressing one. Once the Prime minister of New Zealand, famously said on a question of brain drain, "Those New Zealanders which are leaving their country for Australia are raising the IQ of both nations." The sarcasm in speech of New Zealand prime minister was that ^{not} the best of New Zealand but mediocre ones are leaving New Zealand for Australia. But unfortunately, in our case the very best are leaving Pakistan due to rising unemployment, social unrest and diminishing economy. Our best human capital which includes doctors, engineers, businessmen etc is leaving Pakistan causing severe brain drain. In last two years alone, more than one million Pakistanis have said good bye to green passport. This dilemma has far reaching implications for Pakistan as human resource of a country is the most precious resource and backbone of a country. Countries build their political, economic and~~

Social infrastructure on the basis of New human Capital. This implies that the coming future will bring more challenges for already ailing economy of Pakistan. It will affect adversely our infrastructure, Tax net, Agriculture, industry e.t.c. Need of hour is that govt must take concrete steps in right direction by promoting and incentivizing youth so that this outflow of human resource is curbed.

5) Change Narration 05/05

- (i) She informed him that she had already finished her work.
- (ii) She ^{inquired} asked if I could help her with that.
- (iv) You asked me why I didn't solve my own problems.
- (vii) My brother told his teacher that all was not going well in college those days.
- (vi) Ali said that he could not go to apologize her. It was her fault.

02/05

Date:

6) (a) The delicious meal was prepared by the chef.

(b) The project was completed before the deadline by her.
 The project was completed by her before the deadline.

(c) The exams are being graded by the teacher.
 were

(d) Their visit to Lahore would be decided by them.
 will

(e) This job must not be changed by you.

04/10

7) (i) She walked along the street to reach the bookstore.

(ii) The cat jumped onto the table and knocked over the vase.

(iii) We will meet at the restaurant at 7PM.

(iv) He placed the keys into the drawer to keep them safe.

(v) The train departed from the station right on time.

(vi) They stood beside each other and exchanged their vows.

(vii) The ball rolled down over the hill and into pond.

- (viii) Please pass the salt to me ✓
- (vi) The airplane flew ^{through} the clouds and into clear sky.
- (vi) She feel asleep ^{at} her desk while studying. ✓

"Discipline: Imposition or Essential Framework?"

⑧ Title: Discipline is the key. 06/20

Discipline is very complex ^{problem}. Society feels the urge to discipline its citizen, according to certain patterns. Necessity of discipline should be decided carefully. In young age, most of people want freedom without any discipline due to little understanding regarding discipline. A keen athlete follows certain discipline due to his ^{love} for athletics and not because of some imposition. Discipline can permeates not only individual but various aspects of life like education where students and employees follow discipline to achieve their goals. Some can argue that discipline compromises freedom but they can do so only if it is imposed **externally**.

- General Instructions
- Precis should be one 3rd of original passage
- Your passage reflect the original idea
- Don't take direct sentences from the passage
- It is not the narration do precis
- Title should be self-defining and self-explanatory to the passage

07/15

Date:

(5)

(9) Various prospects of such industries exist in country which can provide employment to all ^{unemployed individuals} ~~unemployed~~ Education should be shaped according to industrial and national needs, so that graduates could be useful for country. Education should emphasize ^{technical and practical} ~~on~~ skills and only the capable should be imparted with higher education. Rest should be trained in agriculture, trade or other skills so that they become self-sufficient instead of a burden on their family and country. This can partially solve issue of unemployment from ~~country~~.

In this way to some extent, the issue of unemployment in the country can be resolved.

Translation
Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner
Focus on grammar please
Do not attempt word by word

Date:

3

Subject: Reuesting Mayor Daska attention to sanitation problems arising due to inadequate waste management.

To

~~Saleem Zaidi~~
~~Mayor Daska~~
Daska Munciple office
Opposite the Learning School, Daska Sloto
May 07, 2024.

02

Dear Sir,

With due veneration, it is stated that i am a citizen of Daska representing population of Daska city. The sole purpose of writing this letter to you is to bring certain pressing matters regarding health and sanitization to your kind attention. These issues if stay unresolved will pose serious threats to health of general public.

~~Not very long ago we used to~~ call ourselves proud citizens of daska due to remarkable and efficient sanitation facilities offered by ~~Daska~~ munciple office.

These facilities included regular sanitation of streets and roads, timely declogging of major drainage pipes and sewer systems and efficient disposal of waste. All of above seems to be a distant memory now. With the passage of time, there is a clear declining trend in service quality by DMO. Now a days, it has become normal to cross a street with sewer water in it, walk through garbage and find already full dumpsters on streets. All of this not only causes a disruption to routine life but it is also becoming a source of increasing diseases like Cholera, Malaria, Hepatitis etc. This can be witnessed in local hospitals who are experiencing patient surge.

use some formal language please

it has also become

Given above situation and your previous track record, i humbly urge you to take notice of inefficiency of DMO and take severe actions against responsible persons.

Expecting an expeditious response.

do not write exact names please

Yours truly,
Shehram Noman

02/05

- (3) (4) Word Antonym
- (c) Mitigate Enhance
- (b) Exhaustible Inexhaustible
- (d) Fiasco Clear

T
S
A
I
O

(2) Idioms in sentences. 10/10

(d) Out of wood: His lawyer fought for her remarkably in court. She appears to be out of wood now.

House of Cards: You can not rely on anyone in politics. It's all but a house of cards.

(g) Sitting on fence: If you really want to make a difference then join us. You cannot solve anything by just sitting on fence.

(9)

Date:

(d) A far cry:

I have not prepared adequately for this exam. Passing PMS seems to be a far cry now.

(a) Bite the Bullet:

He fought^{so} valiantly that he seemed to bite the bullet. with cancer

(d) Tooth and Nail:-

I'll make it happen even if I have to do it by tooth and nail.

(b) At a stretch:

I prefer not to interfere in his matters and hang out a stretch.

(e) An Amazon:

She is very strong girl and appears like an amazon.

