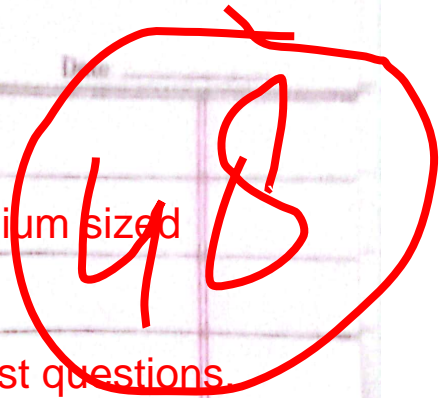


Instructions

1. Give numbering to headings

Subjective part



2. Do not write lengthy paragraphs. Write medium sized paragraphs with headings.

3. Do not use table for comparison and contrast questions

Question 05

4. Draw figures/diagram/flowchart where needed.

5. Start new question from fresh page.

Dignity of Women in Islam

6. Give around 15 headings for 20 marks question.

by giving all
Rights

7. Every question should have introduction and conclusion paragraphs.

1- Introduction

8. Add Quran/Hadees references wherever possible.

9. Narrate incidents from the life of Holy Prophet (SAW) and Khulafa-e-Rashideen.

Islam has provided the status of women by providing them

10. Add one quotation of famous religious scholar in each question.

all rights apart from any political social or cultural systems.

11. Change colour scheme for references to give them more visibility.

Islam has provided distinguished rights to women without any

12. Manage time

discrimination. These rights start from

13. Wide page borders are discouraged. Should be reasonable.

right to the extent of the wish of women.

14. Avoid writing wrong references.

15. Give more weightage to expressly asked parts of the question.

How Islam highlights the dignity of women

16. Avoid writing wrong Quran/Hadith references. It puts extremely negative impression.

Day _____ Date _____

i) Dignity of women in creation of human race

Women are essential component of enhancing human race. AS Allah SWT has mentioned in the Holy Quran:

"We have created you from male and female made you tribes and races that you may know each other" (AL Quran)

In this way, the dignity of woman is highlighted in Islam.

ii) Woman Status as a Mother

The status of a mother is of a great importance in Islam. The Holy Prophet (SAW) has also mentioned the status of woman as a mother in a detailed manner.

"A man asked the Holy

Day _____ Date _____
Prophet (SAW) that who is most reputable and important in his life. ~~twice~~. The Holy Prophet SAW replied with the name of Mother”

(AL-Hadith)

Moreover, the Holy Prophet SAW has made it clear that IF he was performing Obligatory prayer. He would have break it upon hearing the voice of his mother.

iii) Momom Status as a daughter

The daughter is announced as a blessing of Allah. Moreover, the Holy Prophet SAW has described the status of a daughter in his hadith:

“If anyone has a three daughters and he feeds and clothe them well, he would go into paradise

with me"

(AL-Hadith)

IV) Women Status as a wife

wife has been given an impor' immense importance in Islam. The Holy Prophet SAW has said:

"The best among you is the one who is best with his wife, and I am best with my wives"

(AL-Hadith)

Therefore, women hold great importance in the life of a man. This dignity has been provided by Islam.

3- How Islam Provides all rights to women ?

i) Right to Life

Islam has provided

the right to life to women. Before the advent of Islam women were killed. As it is mentioned in the Quran:

"For what crime she was killed for"
(AL-Quran)

ii) Right to own property

Islam provides a right to own property to women. As Allah SWT has mentioned it in the Quran:

"What men have earned is for them and what women have earned it is for them"
(AL-Quran)

This makes it clear that women can hold property.

iii) Right of asking Consent before marriage

Asking the consent of women regarding the most important decision of their life is necessary in Islam. As the Holy Prophet SAW has mentioned:

“ married woman should not be re-married until her consultation, and virgin girl should not be married till her consent

(AL-Hadith)

iv) Right of Khulla

If a woman wanted to separate her way from her husband, she is allowed to do in Islam. In this case, she can go to court and can demand right of Khulla from her husband.

v) Right to do business

Women can initiate their business without any restriction. Hazrat Khadija (R.A)'s example can be taken in this regard.

vi) Right to education

Islam provides right of education to girls. As it is mentioned in the hadith of the Holy Prophet SAW:

"To seek knowledge is obligatory for every muslim man and muslim women"

(Al-Hadith)

Political rights

4- How the rights of women can be secured by following Islamic teaching about women rights in present scenario?

Women rights can be secured in present scenario

by following the rights given to women by Islam. In Pakistan, girls are married without their consent, and they are restricted to pursue education. But Islam provides these rights to women. In this way, the rights of women can be safeguarded.

5- Conclusion

Islam exalts the status of women and it also provides all human rights to women without any restriction. By following the teachings of Islam, women rights can be secured.

Question 04

Doctrine of Tauheed and its Importance in human Life

1- Introduction

Many religions provide different concepts of God. Some suggest the polytheistic approach while other refer celestial bodies as God. In comparison to all of these, Islam provides the concept of Tauheed. This concept revolutionizes human and prevents its dignity as well.

2- Concept of Tauheed

Tauheed: The oneness of God

Literal meaning: Literally it refers to one, oneness of God

Day: _____ Date: _____

Terminological Definition:

It means that God is one and performing all His actions without the participation of any other.

Types of Tauheed

i) Oneness in Personality

The first kind of Tauheed refers to that God is alone. There is no any other God that present in across the world without Him. It highlights the Singleness (oneness) of God.

As God has said:

هو الله الواحد
قل هو الله احد

Say, Allah is One (AL-Quran)

He is alone in his existance.

ii) Oneness in Actions

The second type of

Tauheed refers to that Allah is alone in performing all His actions. He does not need anyone else regarding His action. All the actions are performed by Him. AS He Himself has mentioned that:

ان الله على كل شيء قدير
 "Indeed! Allah has authority
 over everything"
 (AL - Quram)

3- Importance Of Tauheed in Human Life

i) Preserves the dignity of human

The follower of Tauheed does not go around other man-made Gods for losing his dignity. Therefore, his dignity is increased. AS Allah SWT has mention:

"We have honoured the children^{of}

Adams, landed them on
Sea, and greatly favored
them over many of those
we created?"

(AL-Quran)

ii) provides Spiritual Satisfaction

The believer of Tauheed
remembers the comfort provided to
him by the remembrance of
Allah. As Allah has mentioned:

الابزكر الله تطمئن القلوب

"The heart finds comfort
in the remembrance of
God" (AL-Quran)

iii) Prevents man from bad
deed because of success in
Akhira due to believe in Allah

The man who has
firm believe in Allah refrains

from bad deeds because he knows that Allah will punish him in Akhirah. As Allah ~~will~~ mentions in Quran:

If one had done an atom's weight of goodness, he will see it.
If one has done an atom's weight of evil he will see it

(AL-Quran)

Due to this, a firm believer of Tauheed refrains from evil and perform good deeds.

ii) Man understands his worth

The firm believer of Tauheed understands his worth in the eyes of Allah Swt. by believing him. As Allah has said that:

We have made man our Viceroy on earth (AL-Quran)

This verse highlights the importance
of the message that can be understood
by true believers.

v) Refrains from following
man-made Gods and Religions

Nowadays, many people
follow man-made religion. The
example can be taken of Buddhism,
Sikhism, and Jainism. But the
true believers, with the help of
Tauheed, follows the true religion
and True God.

4- How the Tauheed can eradicate
social evils and reform Muslim
society?

The prevalent practices
among muslim society regarding
considering spiritual figures capable
of performing tasks that are
associated with Allah can be eradicated

by following the true practices of Tauheed. Moreover, Islamic Society can be reformed from corrupt figures who are maligning the true picture of Islam.

5- Conclusion

The Concept of Tauheed holds greatest importance in the lives of Muslims. It can eradicate many social evils, and it can also reform muslim society as well.

Question 03

Main purpose of Islamic
polity to establish a
Just Society

1- Introduction

Islamic polity aims to build a just society because Islam is a religion that promotes peace. Islamic ^{polity} promotes a just society by providing various social, political and economic principles. By following these principles, an Islamic and just society can be created.

2- How Islamic polity aims to create a just society?

i) Principle of Equality

The Islamic polity is

based on principle of equality
that is why it promotes equality
AS the Holy Prophet SAW has
mentioned in his Last Sermon:

Any Arab has no
superiority over non
Arab and any non
Arab has no superiority
over an Arab
(Last Sermon)

ii) Concept of Justice

Justice is a pillar
of Islamic society. Without this
a just society can not be
created. As it has been mentioned
in the Quran hadith of the
Holy Prophet SAW:

Allah will provide a shade
of His sky to seven people.

A just ruler ---
(AL-Hadith)

iii) Focus on Rule of Law

Rule of Law

can be traced in Islamic history. The Holy Prophet SAW has given the concept of police. Later, Hazrat Umer R.A established the department of police during his rule.

iv) Promote Goodness and Forbid Evilness

The Islamic polity is based on promoting goodness and restricting evilness. As it has been mentioned in the Qur'an

“ You are the best
Ummah sent for the
people, you order
goodness and forbid
evilness

(AL-Quran)

v) Absence of Discrimination

The Islamic society is exempted from any kind of discrimination. The Holy Prophet SAW has made clear that in his Last Sermon that no one any superiority except piety.

vi) Welfare of the people

The welfare of the people is another motive of the Islamic polity. It is based on the welfare of the. The purpose of the sending of Holy Prophet SAW was is the welfare of the people. it is mentioned as:

"And we have not sent you but as a mercy for all"

(AL-Quran)

vii) Provides Equal Rights to Women

The Islamic polity is based on providing equal rights to women. There is no place for gender discrimination.

Harat Ummu Amman bint-e-Ka'ab

P.A participated in the war of Uhud along with men.

viii) Freedom of Religion

Islamic polity is free from compulsion of religion. As it has been mentioned that:

لَا إِكْرَاهَ فِي الدِّينِ

"There is no compulsion in religion"

3- How a just society can be created?

1
By following all of the principles of Islamic polity, a just society can be created. Without these principles, such a society can not be created.

Example of a just society

"The period of Pious Caliphs"

4- Conclusion

The Islamic polity is based on Islamic principles. Therefore, its main purpose is to create a just and fair society. By following the principle of a Islamic polity, a just society can be created.

Question of

Religious and political extremism
as a result of suppression of
Human Rights and Islamophobia

1- Introduction

Religious and political extremism is rising day by day. It can be observed in many countries. The most important thing is that if these two types of extremism emerge from the suppression of human rights and Islamophobia.

2- political and Religious extremism

political extremism refers to the extremism in politics based on certain ideology, concept, and any other inspiration.

While religious extremism is described as an extremism based on religious ideology.

3 How Political and Religious extremism are the result of suppression of human rights and Islamophobia.

i) Suppression of human rights give birth to extremist movement

When human rights are denied by a certain powerful actors, the extremist movements began to start their claiming their rights. An example can be taken of movement of Black people in USA for their rights

ii) Suppression of human rights of women results in extremist movements on

When the rights of women were denied by western powers, the women started movements against them for demanding their rights

Example :

1st wave feminism

2nd wave, 3rd wave

4th wave 5th wave

iii) Denial of human rights
create political chaos

The denial of human rights create crisis. Many countries have faced political crisis due to denial of human rights.

Example:

- Political crisis in

South Africa

- political crisis

in USA

14) Refusal of Human Rights
give rise to extremist political
protests

Freedom of religion

a human right of every individual
· whenever it is denied, the concerned
group faces extremist protests.

Example: protest in India
by Minorities

- How Islamophobia increases
Extremism

⇒ Cases of Islamophobia:

- French committed blasphemy about the Holy Prophet SAW
- Muslim family was killed in Canada due to Islamophobia

a) Islamophobic activities hurt people emotionally and they start religious extremism

When the cases of Islamophobia occurs, it hurts muslim people emotionally and they start religious extremism.

Example:

- protest in Pakistan regarding French ambassador

B) Israel has become religious extremist country due to Islamophobia

Israelis considers muslim "Mamluks" and that is why they hate muslims. As a result of this, muslim are facing brutal attitude of Israelis due to their religious ideology. Example:

- Genocide of Muslims in Gaza as confirmed International Court of Justice (ICJ)

C) Extremist Islamic groups such as ISF & ISKP are associating their ideology with the Islamophobic activities of the west

∴

These groups are against west due to ~~had~~ western hate against Islam. As a result of this, these groups also start to unleash their extremism against western countries

Add flowchart

Example:

Attacks in western countries

4- How these extremists can be mitigated?

By providing human rights and spreading true teachings of Islam, these extremist ideologies can be countered easily. The propagation of Islamic

Can ensure human rights as well. As Islam also provides all human rights to humans. Therefore the cure lies in Islamic teachings.

5- Conclusion

Islamophobia and suppression of human rights give rise to political and religious extremism. However, the preach of true Islamic teachings can undermine the rise of both these extremist types that are become extremist due to suppression of human rights and Islamophobic activities. Allah SWT has also mentioned in the Quran:

And we have revealed to you the Book and wisdom, and taught you what you did not know (AL-Quran)