

# Essay:- Democracy: The Hollow Facade without human rights.

## Outline Heading:-

What does that mean?

A true democracy can not exist without the protection of human rights.

What purpose does this serve?  
What part of essay does it denote?

## I- Introduction:-

### 1.1 Attention Grabber:-

Don't write your attention grabber in the outline

"Democracy without human rights, is a house built on sand" or without solid basis.

Don't number these separately. separate number = separate paragraph

### 1.2 Thesis Statement :-

While democratic systems acknowledge ~~the~~ and offer framework for political participation, but true democracy cannot exist without the fundamental guarantee of human rights. e.g. speech, race and religion.

irrelevant and serves no purpose

Does not address the topic

No need to mention that it is the main body. That is understood

## II- Main ~~Mod~~ Body:-

2.1 :- Soul of democracy. Discuss that as a single paragraph

2.2 Pillars of democracy.

(a) Freedom of speech

Rule of law,

(b) Equility of \_\_\_\_\_ ? Equality of what?

(c) Rule of law

(d) Respect

No one worded headings

2.3 Importance of Human rights.

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vague

(a) Human rights under democracy

(b) Examples of human rights

(c) violations

(c) Restrictions

Examples are part of paragraphs not a separate paragraph also if you are going to mention it in the outline specify the example. Also the main heading is about importance examples of violation and restriction does not correspond with that

2.4 Challenges and Solutions:

(a) Feudalism

(b) Illiteracy

(c) Lack of confidence in People

(d) Failure of responsible institutions.

What are these challenges to

Challenges and solutions should never be discussed in one head Moreover, challenges and solutions to what? Main headings should be composed of keywords from the outline

2.5 Solutions :-

(a) International pressure and sanctions

(b) Strengthen of democratic institutions.

(c) Promotion of education and awareness in Public.

III - Conclusion:-

A call to actions

By support of organizations that defend human rights.

No descriptions under conclusion

The outline does not address the topic  
Why is democracy considered hollow without human rights?  
What leads democracy to be devoid of human rights?  
How can this be cured?

"Freedom can not exists without democracy, and democracy cannot function without freedom of human rights"

Continue from here, your quotation is part of the intro

This statement was given by former President of United States of America "Jimmy Carter". It's a clear message that explains the importance

In what context? mention that, you are describing the relevance of quotation to your topic

of human rights. Democracy is the fruitful system in which nobody or any person living in that state have not any

Intro is a one continuous paragraph of about 200-250 words.

regret that he does not participated in the matter of state which is selection of leadership of the state.

Sentence structure  
No definitions in intro

So, in democratic system all policy makers are chosen by the nation. In this sense democracy provides to everybody a power

relevant for intro  
The purpose of intro is to introduce your essay. This does not serve that purpose

Incoherent outline and essay do not match

But it doesn't means that democracy or democratic system is applied only for electing the leaders, it is the system which provides guarantee of human rights, such as freedom of speech, equality, protection a consitution. So the actually meanings of democracy is "the rule by the people".

Irrelevant. This is barely 2 sentences. It is not a structured academic paragraph. It does not have any argument in it, no referenc, no analysis. This is not an intro either cause it doesnot full the structure or purpose of intro

Don't start a paragraph with a quote, fact or reference

According to great philosopher "Karl Marx"

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"Democracy is the best revenge of poor". It is truth but if it is implemented truthfully, otherwise it's the "hollow cascahle".

we talk about freedom of speech it is the principle in which

people are allowed to express their opinions, expressions and ideas without

and fear of punishment by the government. Freedom of speech is the major element of human rights.

Because it is the fundamental right of every human being. It is legal and allowed in constitutions of

many countries around the world.

The Article-19 in Pakistan's constitution allows the freedom of speech. It is major character of democratic system implemented in Pakistan. But there

are some restrictions in this context such as against the glory of Islam,

the integrity, security and defence of Pakistan and contempt of court

and these restrictions are reasonable

these are not against the democracy because sovereignty of Pakistan

is top priority. The other pillars of democracy

is equity. It could be in sense of gender, race and

religion. If we talk about

This is an informal expression. Your expression should be formal and academic.

Write in 3rd person

facade

irrelevant to the topic

irrelevant to the topic

No such paragraph in the outline

Also no structure

What do you mean the other pillar this is the first pillar mentioned in the essay.

Concluding sentence?

spelling

Equality of what?

gender, it is the basic thing. Because any gender should have equal rights as they are human beings. In developing and backward areas of Pakistan it is neglected. Due to illiteracy the gender discrimination is on top, for example in Sindh the underage marriages of girls, marriages with help book, in the context, to save the wealth of their family. It occurs mostly in "Wadera" culture in Sindh. It can be said its clear failure of law and order departments.

Irrelevant to the topic

Why is it considered a pillar of democracy? Manifestation that it is considered so? Evidence? Reference?

Don't start a paragraph with a quote, fact or reference

Start the paragraph with a topic sentence. For example if you are discussing pillars of democracy that is how you should start the paragraph

A famous saying by a famous poet T.S. Eliot "Laws' grinds the poor, and rich man rule the law". This is strong argument and somewhere it is really a truth, where it is truth we can say there is democracy, there is no implementation of constitution. Because law and constitution never allows such kind of nonsense acts, where rich is beyond the law. Rich in not context of wealth, rich in context of power, for example the so called land lords and feudals who assumes themselves

Irrelevant  
No such paragraph in the outline.

superior than others. These kinds of actions and things are totally not acceptable in democracy. ~~of these~~ There is also no respect of clement is present in that kind of society.

Irrelevant quote

A famous saying by "Martin Luther King" "Injustice anywhere is a threat to Justice everywhere". This statement explains the importance of human rights. Justice is the base of human rights. The country where courts are powerful, the people of that country never dissapointed and confident their dignity is in safe hands, even poor one feels relaxed and confident but in a country where courts are just build, for a symbol of justice, there is not morality found, insitutions loose their dignity and trust. In recent days in Pakistan many judges recieves the harsh letters in which they were threaten and asked them to go against law. This was the clear example of injustice and could be a cause of loosing trust by nation in the

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courts. Anywhere in the country if somebody or poor person is exploited in any context, he says to the powerful person or to opponent "I will see you in the court". It's showing the courts are the hope of people but this kind of incidents happens the people will lose that little bit hope at last and these kinds of examples only be found in that countries where "no democracy" or a "weak democracy".

Irrelevant.  
No structure

If we have a look on challenges towards human rights in ~~dem~~ democracy, the major challenge is 'Feudalism'. Because the key elements of feudalism such as landlords, their narrow minded thoughts are the basic reasons, and they suppose themselves from above the law. So in these areas where feudalism is on peak, there is no democracy.

Another common reason is illiteracy. People with low literacy are the main cause, because they don't know their rights, even they do not know whom to

they vote. Sometime, they <sup>can</sup> vote in favour of any powerful and landlord of their area, which is not the ~~true~~ representative,

Major ~~reason of and big~~ challenge toward the lack of human rights in democracy is the responsible institutions those control the law and order in the country. If they do not active while miserable situations and incidents happening in the country, how will it be sort out.

If we move forward to the solutions of this problem, International pressure and sanctions could be the right option. ~~The~~ responsible institutions of the country will ~~be attentive and will do all~~ the required measures in this context.

Democratic institutions for example parliament, senate, judiciary are basic elements ~~and~~ behind democracy if these institutions will be powerful, there will be less chance of dictatorship or non-democratic elements will be effected on the democracy.

Not possible A challenge and reason are 2 separate arguments

Incoherent  
No structure  
No analysis no example

Incoherent  
No structure  
No analysis no example



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Furthermore promotion of education is the best way to arise the nation, they will be aware of whats happening in the country, how they act against the violations of human rights and their own rights.

Incoherent  
No structure  
No analysis no example

In conclusion, democracy presents a system with the potential for fair representation and government by the people, it is merely the hollow facade without the fundamental human rights. The absence of these rights renders democracy powerless and we can say meaningless and useless democracy.

Not sufficient for a 2500 word essay  
no structure

|                  | <b>Category</b>        | <b>Total marks</b> | <b>Obtained marks</b> |
|------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Content</b>   | Qualitative analysis   | 10                 | 0                     |
|                  | Quantitative analysis  | 10                 | 0                     |
|                  | Validity & Reliability | 10                 | 0                     |
|                  | Relevance              | 10                 | 0                     |
| <b>Language</b>  | Sentence structure     | 5                  | 1                     |
|                  | Vocabulary             | 5                  | 1                     |
|                  | Clarity                | 5                  | 1                     |
|                  | Command of language    | 5                  | 1                     |
|                  | Expression             | 5                  | 0                     |
| <b>Structure</b> | Outline                | 5                  | 0                     |
|                  | Introduction           | 5                  | 0                     |
|                  | Body paragraphs        | 5                  | 0                     |
|                  | Conclusion             | 5                  | 0                     |
| <b>Coherence</b> | Cohesion               | 5                  | 0                     |
|                  | Coherence              | 10                 | 0                     |
| <b>Total</b>     |                        |                    | <b>4</b>              |