

# PART-II

## QUESTION NO. 1

### Brain drain in Pakistan and its consequences

According to Plato "Societies should be ruled by intellectuals" but what happens when the intellectual of a country abandon at far another country. What happens when people who are supposed to be future of origin country decide at to leave and become future of other rival country. The result is "Brain drain", it is one of the major challenges that Pakistan faces today and that actively hinders the development and progress of country. Brain drain is a phenomenon that refers to the emigration or outflow of highly skilled, educated and talented individuals home country to another country that offers better economic opportunities, social security and improved quality of life. There are many drives of Brain drain like high unemployment rates, low wages, political instability, improper recognition

of skilled and talented persons. According to official document 2022 from<sup>re</sup> Bureau of Emigrants" this year 765,000 young people went abroad, Among them more than 92,000 graduates, 350,000 trained workers and remaining are untrained labourers.

Because of this adverse outflow of trained persons Pakistan is facing numerous challenges and it has adverse / bad consequences.

Major impact is on Economy of Pakistan.

As trained persons leave for other countries this leads to reduce economic productivity, as origin country lacks innovation and technological progress. In health sector, doctors, experts, surgeons find attractive opportunities in other countries, it leads to decline in service quality for patients.

Educationists, IT specialists leave country for better opportunities, leaving behind a void, that can be challenging to fill it. Lastly, it results in the loss of valuable individuals for country it leads to diminished supply of expertise in various fields. So government should adopt various proactive policies to retain skilled professionals in country.

# QUESTION NO. 2

## a- Bite the bullet:

we have to bite the bullet and pay these crazy electricity bills

## b- At a stretch:

There is no way one could work for ten hours at a stretch

## c- By dint of:

By dint of hardwork and consistency, I will become an officer

## d- out of the wood:

I am not completely out of the woods yet, but feeling much better.

## e- An Amazon:

She takes an active part in athletics, she is really an amazon.

## f- House of cards:

The global economy collapses like a house of cards

## g- Sitting on the fence:

He is sitting on the fence during meeting

h- Out of sorts:

I am feeling out of sorts due to weather conditions

i- check by Jowl:

She and her family have to line check by Jowl and with these people

l- A far cry:

He is a far cry from his father ideology

## QUESTION NO:4

Words	Antonyms
a Abstruse	Obvious
b Exhaustible	Immortal
c Mitigate	Strengthen
d Fiasco	Block buster
e Deprecate	Compliment

## QUESTION NO:6

a The chef prepared the delicious meal  
The delicious meal was prepared

by the chef.

b She completed the project before the deadline

The project was completed by her before the deadline

c The teacher is grading the exams.

The exams are being graded by the teacher

d They will decide about their visit to Lahore.

Their visit to Lahore will be decided by them

e- You must not change this job

That job must not be changed by you.

f He has never compromised his principles.

His principles have never been compromised by him

g- She is planting new plants in her garden.

New plants are being planted by her in her garden.

h- I have made all necessary preparations to go abroad.

All necessary preparations to go abroad have been made by me.

## QUESTION NO 5

i- "I have already finished my work", she informed him.

She informed him that she had already finished her work.

ii- They said, "We should go to the beach tomorrow"

They told that they should go to the beach the next day.

iii- Can you help me with this? She asked. She inquired me if I could help her with that.

iv- You said to me, "Why don't you solve your own problems?"

You asked me why I did not solve my own problems.

v- Ali said, Mom I can't go to apologize her. It is her fault.

Ali told his mom that he could not go to apologize her. It was her fault.

vi- The manager asked, "Why have you all decided to submit a complaint against me?"

The manager inquired why I had all decided to submit a complaint against him.

vii- My brother said to his teacher, "Ali is not going well in college these days."

My brother told his teacher that Ali was not going well in college these days.

viii- You said, "Ali, your attitude is now going getting worse."

You told that Ali your attitude is being then getting worse.

## QUESTION NO 3

Write a letter to the Mayor of your city about the growing problems for the citizens due to inadequate waste management and sanitation in your locality.

Examination Hall,  
A.B.C (City),  
May 07, 2024.

The Mayor,  
Municipal Corporation,  
Wazirabad.

Subject: Growing Problem for the Citizens  
due to inadequate waste management  
and sanitation in your locality.

Sir,

I on behalf of all the residents of my city am writing this letter to express my concerns about growing problems of inadequate waste management and sanitation in our locality. For the last few months we have been



facing the awful situation of overflowing garbage bin with heap of waste. Our current waste management infrastructure is struggling to keep up with demands of our growing population. The stray dogs, hens, cats scattered these garbage here and there. This had adverse effect on our health.

Furthormore, the lack of proper sanitation facilities has become a pressing issue. Public toilets are often dirty and poorly maintained. Due to these conditions residents have become prone to multiple diseases. Public health is being compromised by this.

As a concerned citizen I urge you to take immediate actions to address these issues. I believe that improvement to our sanitation facilities are essential to ensure the health and dignity of all residents. I trust in your leadership to prioritize the well-being of our citizens. We look forward to your prompt action and commitment to improving

the quality of life for all residents in our locality

Yours truly,  
X.Y.Z

### QUESTION NO #7

- |                           |                   |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| i- walked into            | vii- rolled down  |
| ii- Jumped over           | viii- salt tone   |
| iii- meet at              | ix- flew over     |
| iv- in the drawer         | x- Fell asleep    |
| vi- Stood with each other | xi- departed from |

### QUESTION NO #8

#### True Discipline is Self-Imposed

Discipline is essential for a well-functioning society and individuals' success. At young age we think discipline as a restriction on freedom, with the passage of time we actually understand this concept. A dedicated athlete willingly follows a strict, discipline, training

regimen to improve his performance.  
True discipline is not imposed by external authority, but arises from internal desire. This type of discipline is vital in every field of life. Even those who seek complete freedom will eventually follow a self-imposed discipline. Discipline is not an enemy of freedom but a necessary ingredient for success in life.

Word count: 96

## QUESTION NO 9

Translate the following into passage

There are possibilities of such industries that can provide employment to all unemployed of country. Education should be shape out accordingly to industrial and country requirements, so that educated people could be beneficial for their country. There should be more emphasize on technical and practical skill in education

and only those people should be given highest education who are capable of it. The rest of people should be given training in agriculture, business, or other professions so that they are not dependent on their families and Country in future, but can earn their own living. In this way the problem of unemployment in the country can be solved to some extent.