

Day \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

## Subjective part

### Question 05

Dignity of Women in Islam  
by giving all  
Rights

#### 1- Introduction

Islam has exalted the status of women by providing them all rights. Apart from any other political social or cultural systems, Islam has provided distinguished rights to women without any discrimination. These rights start from right to live and end till the wish of women.

#### 2- How Islam highlights the dignity of women

Day \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

## D) Dignity of women in creation of human race

Women are essential component of enhancing human race. AS Allah SWT has mentioned in the Holy Quran:

"We have created you from male and female made you tribes and races that you may know each other" (AL Quran)

In this way, the dignity of woman is highlighted in Islam.

## ii) Woman Status as a Mother

The status of a mother is of a great importance in Islam. The Holy Prophet (SAW) has also mentioned the status of woman as a mother in a detailed manner.

"A man asked the Holy

Day \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_  
Prophet (SAW) that who is  
most reputable and important  
in his life. ~~twice~~. The Holy  
Prophet SAW replied with  
the name of Mother”

(AL-Hadith)

Moreover, the Holy Prophet SAW has  
made it clear that IF he was  
performing Obligatory prayer. He would  
have break it upon hearing the  
voice of his mother.

iii) Momom Status as a daughter

The daughter is  
announced as a blessing of Allah.  
Moreover, the Holy Prophet SAW  
has described the status of a  
daughter in his hadith:

“If anyone has a  
three daughters and  
he feeds and clothe  
them well, he would  
go into paradise

with me"

(AL-Hadith)

#### IV) Women Status as a wife

Wife has been given an impor' immense importance in Islam. The Holy Prophet SAW has said:

"The best among you is the one who is best with his wife, and I am best with my wives"

(AL-Hadith)

Therefore, women hold great importance in the life of a man. This dignity has been provided by Islam.

### 3- How Islam Provides all rights to women ?

#### i) Right to Life

Islam has provided

the right to life to women. Before the advent of Islam women were killed. As it is mentioned in the Quran:

"For what crime she  
was killed for"  
(AL-Quran)

## ii) Right to own property

Islam provides a right to own property to women. As Allah SWT has mentioned it in the Quran:

"What men have earned  
<sup>is</sup>  
it for them and what  
women have earned it  
is for them"  
(AL-Quran)

This makes it clear that women can hold property.

## iii) Right of asking Consent before marriage

Asking the consent of women regarding the most important decision of their life is necessary in Islam. As the Holy Prophet SAW has mentioned:

“ married woman should not be re-married until her consultation, and virgin girl should not be married till her consent

(AL-Hadith)

#### iv) Right of Khulla

If woman wanted to separate her way from her husband, she is allowed to do in Islam. In this case, she can go to court and can demand right of Khulla from her husband.

#### v) Right to do business

Women can initiate their business without any restriction. Hazrat Khadija (R.A)'s example can be taken in this regard.

#### vi) Right to education

Islam provides right of education to girls. As it is mentioned in the hadith of the Holy Prophet SAW:

"To seek knowledge is obligatory for every muslim man and muslim women"  
(Al-Hadith)

4- How the rights of women can be secured by following Islamic teaching about women rights in present scenario?

Women rights can be secured in present scenario

by following the rights given to women by Islam. In Pakistan, girls are married without their consent, and they are restricted to pursue education. But Islam provides these rights to women. In this way, the rights of women can be safeguarded.

## 5- Conclusion

Islam exalts the status of women and it also provides all human rights to women without any restriction. By following the teachings of Islam, women rights can be secured.



## Question 04

### Doctrine of Tauheed and its Importance in human Life

#### 1- Introduction

Many religions provide different concepts of God. Some suggest the polytheistic approach while others refer to celestial bodies as God. In comparison to all of these, Islam provides the concept of Tauheed. This concept revolutionizes human and preserves its dignity as well.

#### 2- Concept of Tauheed

Tauheed: The oneness of God

Literal meaning: Literally it refers to one, oneness of God

## Terminological Definition:

It means that God is one and performing all His actions without the participation of any other.

## Types of Tauheed

### i) Oneness in Personality

The first kind of OF Tauheed refers to that God is alone. There is no any other God that present in across the world without Him. It highlights the Singleness (oneness) of God.

As God has said:

قل هو الله احد

Say, Allah is One (AL-Quran)

He is alone in his existance.

### ii) Oneness in Actions

The second type of

Tauheed refers to that Allah is alone in performing all His actions. He does not need anyone else regarding His action. All the actions are performed by Him. AS He Himself has mentioned that:

ان الله على كل شيء قدير  
 "Indeed! Allah has authority  
 over everything"  
 (AL - Quram)

### 3- Importance of Tauheed in Human Life

i) Preserves the dignity of  
 human

↓  
 The follower of  
 Tauheed does not go around  
 other man-made Gods for  
 losing his dignity. Therefore, his  
 dignity is increased. AS Allah  
 SWT has mention:

"We have honoured the children<sup>of</sup>

Adams, landed them on  
Sea, and greatly favored  
them over many of those  
we created?"

(AL-Quran)

ii) provides Spiritual Satisfaction

The believer of Tauheed  
remembers the comfort provided to  
him by the remembrance of  
Allah. As Allah has mentioned:

الاب ذكر الله تطمئن القلوب

"The heart finds comfort  
in the remembrance of  
God" (AL-Quran)

iii) Prevents man from bad  
deed because of success in  
Akhira due to believe in Allah

The man who has  
firm believe in Allah refrains

from bad deeds because he knows that Allah will punish him in Akhirah. As Allah ~~is~~ mentions in Quran:

If one had done an atom's weight of goodness, he will see it.  
If one has done an atom's weight of evil he will see it

(AL-Quran)

Due to this, a firm believer of Tauheed refrains from evil and perform good deeds.

ii) Man understands his worth

The firm believer of Tauheed understands his worth in the eyes of Allah ~~SwT~~. by believing him. As Allah has said that:

We have made man our Viceroy on earth (AL-Quran)

This verse highlights the importance  
of the message that can be understood  
by true believers.

v) Refrains from following  
man-made Gods and Religions

Nowadays, many people  
follow man-made religion. The  
example can be taken of Buddhism,  
Sikhism, and Jainism. But the  
true believers, with the help of  
Tauheed, follows the true religion  
and True God.

4- How the Tauheed can eradicate  
social evils and reform Muslim  
society?

The prevalent practices  
among muslim society regarding  
considering spiritual figures capable  
of performing tasks that are  
associated with Allah can be eradicated

by following the true practices of Tauheed. Moreover, Islamic Society can be reformed from corrupt figures who are maligning the true picture of Islam.

### 5- Conclusion

The Concept of Tauheed holds greatest importance in the lives of Muslims. It can eradicate many social evils, and it can also reform muslim society as well.

## Question 03

Main purpose of Islamic  
polity to establish a  
Just Society

### 1- Introduction

Islamic polity aims to build a just society because Islam is a religion that promotes peace. Islamic <sup>polity</sup> promotes a just society by providing various social, political and economic principles. By following these principles, an Islamic and just society can be created.

2- How Islamic polity aims to create a just society?

i) Principle of Equality

The Islamic polity is



based on principle of equality  
that is why it promotes equality  
As the Holy Prophet SAW has  
mentioned in his Last Sermon:

Any Arab has no  
superiority over non  
Arab and any non  
Arab has no superiority  
over an Arab  
(Last Sermon)

## ii) Concept of Justice

Justice is a pillar  
of Islamic society. Without this  
a just society can not be  
created. As it has been mentioned  
in the Quran hadith of the  
Holy Prophet SAW:

Allah will provide a shade  
of His sky to seven people.

A just ruler ---  
(AL-Hadith)

### iii) Focus on Rule of Law

#### Rule of Law

can be traced in Islamic history. The Holy Prophet SAW has given the concept of police. Later, Hazrat Umer R.A established the department of police during his rule.

### iv) Promote Goodness and Forbid Evilness

The Islamic polity is based on promoting goodness and restricting evilness. As it has been mentioned in the Quran

“ You are the best  
Ummah sent for the  
people, you order  
goodness and forbid  
evilness

(AL-Quran)

#### v) Absence of Discrimination

The Islamic society is exempted from any kind of discrimination. The Holy Prophet SAW has made clear that in his Last Sermon that no one has any superiority except piety.

#### vi) Welfare of the people

The welfare of the people is another motive of the Islamic polity. It is based on the welfare of the people. The purpose of the sending of Holy Prophet SAW was is the welfare of the people. It is mentioned as:

"And we have not sent you but as a mercy for all"

(AL-Quran)

### iii) Provides Equal Rights to Women

The Islamic polity is based on providing equal rights to women. There is no place for gender discrimination.

Harat Ummu Ammar bint-e-Ka'ab

P.A participated in the war of Uhud along with men.

### iv) Freedom of Religion

Islamic polity is free from compulsion of religion. As it has been mentioned that:

لا إكراه في الدين

"There is no compulsion in religion"

3- How a just society can be created?

1  
By following all of the principles of Islamic polity, a just society can be created. Without these principles, such a society can not be created.

Example of a just society

“The period of Pious Caliphs”

4- Conclusion

The Islamic polity is based on Islamic principles. Therefore, its main purpose is to create a just and fair society. By following the principle of a Islamic polity, a just society can be created.

# Question of

Religious and political extremism  
as a result of suppression of  
Human Rights and Islamophobia

## 1- Introduction

Religious and political extremism is rising day by day. It can be observed in many countries. The most important thing is that if these two types of extremism emerge from the suppression of human rights and Islamophobia.

## 2- political and Religious extremism

political extremism refers to the extremism in politics based on certain ideology, concept, and any other inspiration.

While religious extremism is described as an extremism based on religious ideology.

3 How Political and Religious extremism are the result of suppression of human rights and Islamophobia.

i) Suppression of human rights give birth to extremist movement

When human rights are denied by a certain powerful actors, the extremist movements began to start their claiming their rights. An example can be taken of movement of Black people in USA for their rights

ii) Suppression of human rights of women results in extremist movements on

When the rights of women were denied by western powers, the women started movements against them for demanding their rights

Example :

1<sup>st</sup> wave feminism

2<sup>nd</sup> wave, 3<sup>rd</sup> wave

4<sup>th</sup> wave 5<sup>th</sup> wave

iii) Denial of human rights  
create political chaos

The denial of human rights create crisis. Many countries have faced political crisis due to denial of human rights.

Example:

- Political crisis in

South Africa

- political crisis

in USA



14) Refusal of Human Rights  
give rise to extremist political  
protests

Freedom of religion

a human right of every individual  
• whenever it is denied, the concerned  
group faces extremist protests.

Example: protest in India  
by Minorities

- How Islamophobia increases  
Extremism

⇒ Cases of Islamophobia:

- French committed blasphemy about the Holy Prophet SAW
- Muslim family was killed in Canada due to Islamophobia

a) Islamophobic activities hurt people emotionally and they start religious extremism

When the cases of Islamophobia occurs, it hurts muslim people emotionally and they start religious extremism.

Example:

- protest in Pakistan regarding French ambassador

B) Israel has become religious extremist country due to Islamophobia

Israelis considers muslim "Mamluks" and that is why they hate muslims. As a result of this, muslim are facing brutal attitude of Israelis due to their religious ideology. Example:

- Genocide of Muslims in Gaza as confirmed International Court of Justice (ICJ)

C) Extremist Islamic groups such as ISF & ISKP are associating their ideology with the Islamophobic activities of the west

or

These groups are against west due to ~~had~~ western hate against Islam. As a result of this, these groups also start to unleash their extremism against western countries

Example:

Attacks in western countries

4- How these extremists can be mitigated?

By providing human rights and spreading true teachings of Islam, these extremist ideologies can be countered easily. The propagation of Islamic

Can ensure human rights as well. As Islam also provides all human rights to humans. Therefore the cure lies in Islamic teachings.

## 5- Conclusion

Islamophobia and suppression of human rights give rise to political and religious extremism. However, the preach of true Islamic teachings can undermine the rise of both these extremist types that are become extremist due to suppression of human rights and Islamic activities. Allah SWT has also mentioned in the Quran:

And we have revealed to you the Book and wisdom, and taught you what you did not know (AL-Quran)