

Question NO # 1:-

Brain drain in Pakistan and its consequences.

Brain drain is the situation when skilled, educated youth migrated from the country to other country for better opportunities. Unfortunately Pakistan is one of the important countries where large number of youth migrated to the other countries for the sake of better opportunities and better livelihood. This is happening for many years but the number is increased on record stages since 2020. Due to lack of Job opportunities, in ~~public~~ public sector and private sector as well. Many skillful persons for example engineers, doctors, IT experts leaving the countries because their patience level is up. They realized it is better option to leave the homeland and should go foreign. The developed countries requires such kind of valuable persons. If we talk about the consequences of brain drain in Pakistan. It is an alarming situation because such valuable ~~and~~ in any department, (lack of) for example in health department, there is lack of nurses and doctors but due to low budget health department

unable to hire new doctors, in this way the new doctors prefer to migrate. If we talk about in scientific fields, Pakistan is much backward. There are very low research work in field of biotechnology, thus the reason in this behind is "Brain drain" of experienced people. But if we see in another context, for example in economy of Pakistan the migrated people plays a magnificent role in because as they send remittances to the country it really helps the economy of Pakistan.

At the end there are some positive and some negative impacts of "Brain drains" in Pakistan.

Question # 02: Idiomatic expressions

(f) house of cards:-

Many traitors were realizing in 2022 that Pakistan's economy is like house of cards and soon the country will be default, but this does not happened.

(i) tooth and nail:-

In ICC T20 world cup final 2022, Pakistan cricket team fought tooth

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and nails but lost at the end
by very short margins

Q#03: Write a letter:

Examination Hall,
A.B.C City.
May 07, 2024

Subject: Urgent attention Needed:
Inadequate Waste management
and sanitation in my city.

Respected Mayor,
I am writing to express my
deep concern and growing
frustration of residents in A Block
city regarding the inadequate
waste management and sanitary
services. This is steadily worsening
over the previous four months,
and it is now become a
headache for every body and
also a significant threat to
the health for the citizens.
The major problems which are
being faced by me along the
community are uncollected
garbage, lack of sanitation
services, such as no street

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cleaning.

I want to realized you, The current conditions are totally unbearable. Overflowing garbage bins are now common ~~at~~ in every street. This not creating unpleasant environment also also it the cause of invitation of rats and mosquitoes, as you know very well summer season along with monsoon is near. The ~~of~~ frequent growth of mosquitoes will cause dengue and malaria everywhere.

So its a real time to manage these kinds of problems and I am really confident that your leadership and wise action can overcome these challenges, and looking forward to your quick response and a plan to solve these problems.

Yours Truly,
X.Y.Z

Question #04:

Write the antonyms.

(b) Exhaustible :-
Inexhaustible

Question # 5 Change the narration.

Answers: (i) She informed him that she had already finished her work.

(ii) Answer :- They told that they should go to the beach the next day.

(iii) Answer :- She asked if I could help her with that.

(iv) Answer :- You asked me why I did not solve my own problems.

(v)

(vi)

(vii) Answer :- My brother told ^{informed} his teacher that all was not going well in college those days.

(viii) Answer :- You said that Ali's attitude was getting worse.

Qno-6: Change The voice :-

(i) Ans:- The delicious meal was prepared by the chef.

(ii) Ans:- The project was completed by her before the deadline.

or
The project was completed before the deadline by her.

(iii) Ans:- The exams are being graded by the teacher.

(iv)

(v)

Qno-7:- Fill in the blank.

(i) Ans :- "on"

(ii) Ans :- "over"

(iii) Ans :- "in"

(iv) Ans :- "in"

(v) Ans :- "from"

(vi) Ans.

(vii) Ans :- over.

(viii) Ans :- "to"

(ix) Ans :- "over"

(x) Ans :- "at"

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Qno-9: Translation-

In country, there are chances of many industries, which can provide jobs to the jobless people. Education should be shaped in industrial and national requirements, because after the completion of these studies, they should be fruitful for the country. There should be focus on technical and practical abilities in education and education should be provided to only those people who have ability in real sense. ~~To~~ Rest of the people
the remaining →

Agriculture, trade and other types of arts education should be given to rest of the people/ remaining people, because they should not rely on their family and on the people of the country but earn their own livelihood. In this way, the problem of unemployment can be solved in some limit.

Precis:- The balance of Discipline and freedom.

"Discipline" is not simple as it looks easy. It can be followed in every aspect of life, for example in religious, social and moral life.

The circumstances of discipline varies according to our age. As we ~~are~~ in childhood there is no discipline and pattern of punctuality.

If we talk about an athlete, he follows discipline strictly, all the time. His joy and pleasure is only to follow the discipline ~~and~~ ~~discipline~~ ~~is~~ in his all habits.

An other ~~at~~ aspect of life, ~~negi~~ "school" in the learning mode is all about discipline.

There is no ~~se~~ success without discipline. So, it's up to you, choose freedom or discipline which has really a significant role to achieve success and goals.