

## Question No. 1

Keeping in view the socio-political circumstances of Sub-continent, discuss the role of Shah-waliullah who revived islam ideology and established muslim identity in sub-continent?

### 1) Introduction

In the 18th century islam in sub-continent face many challenges. muslim had lost their moral values. There were conflicts and stealing everywhere. Even the religious spiritual lost the islamic tradition and focus on logical reasoning. At that time situation of economy is also worst. muslims were divided into groups. That's

Sikhs, Hindus and Muslims were mistreated by them. Political conditions of sub-continent is also worst. However, Muslims lost their status and living in a rule of oppression.

## (2) History of Shah-wali-ullah.

Shah wali-ullah also known as Qutb-al-din-Ahmed, who was born on February 1703, near Delhi in India. During 18th century Islam in sub-continent facing a challenges. There were conflict between different groups, lack of immoral value, lack to understand the knowledge of holy Quran. This raised the concern to discriminate the conflict with political collapse. At that time need of reform required, in which Shah Shah largely contribute to

started islamic reform He got started education from his father Shah Abdul-Rahman in muddusa-tul-Rahminiyah After completing education, he went to pilgrimage and pursued further education in Saudi-Arabia where he decided to work for the establishment of muslim Society He worked on many areas like politics, Economic, Religion etc

### (3) Contribution of Shah wali-ullah

Shah wali-ullah contribute for the establishment of muslim Society. He work in Economy development Religion, politics etc.

#### 3.1 Prevalent politics.

There were conflict and Stealing everywhere at that time The mughal Empire lost apart For instance, when Aurangzeb died, Shah-wali-ullah was four

old, and these were already  
Ten rulers left after him. This  
shows that the mughal rulers  
not doing a good job on the  
other hands muslim were divided  
into groups. They were mistreated  
by Sikhs, hindus. The matter  
was most worst when the  
muslim conflict start at the  
season of Shia & Sunni. The  
divided nation change into  
fragment.

### 3.2 Prevalent in Religion

Muslim leaders also divide  
into different group. They paved  
their attention into reasoning  
and logics. which mark a  
question on teaching of islam  
it also effects muslim society

### 3.3 Prevalent in Economy

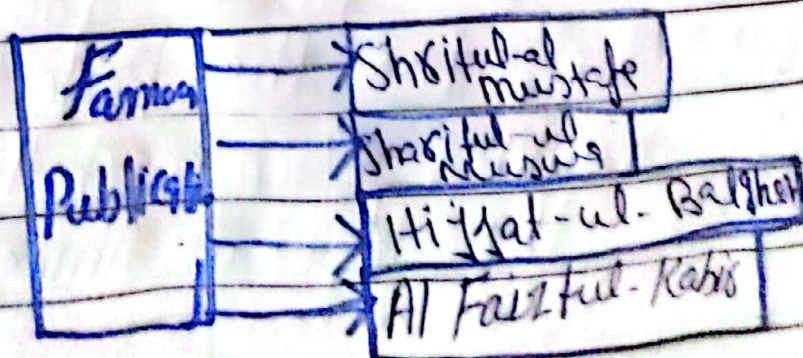
At that time, country  
was not stable, it was weak  
and open to attack from

Others groups who went power. Resources of Country used up quickly. This caused the situation more worst for muslims.

#### (4) Contribution of Shah wali-ullah on impeaching Islam

Shah wali-ullah contribute for impeaching of islam. Firstly he wrote the translation of Quran into Persian language by the answer of Christian missionaries. Afterward, his sons Abdul Rehman, Abdul Qadir wrote translation of Quran into Urdu.

#### (5) Famous Publication of Shah wali-ullah



## (5) Service of Shah-waliullah.

Shah-wali works for the establishment of Sub-Continent and the muslims.

### (5.1) Political Services

Political situation of sub-continent was worst, Mughals becomes political power and wants to rule in dehli.

Shah wali-ullahi consent in advance and wrote a letter Najib-din

who was the Governor of Rohilla tribal, Shujay-din-Dulhan who the Chief of Okuda.

He also wrote letter

ahmed Shah Abdali for his help. For the protection of muslims again mughals

that the reason Ahmed Shah Abdali defeated mughals on Pami-Pet war.

## 5.2 Economic Services

Shah-Shah Found the reason of worst economy and also gave the solution to prevent it.

(1) Put the stain on Public treasure gave salaries and rewards those individuals who not contribute the the progress of state.

(2) imposing a tax on farmers, merchant who ~~are~~ widespread of tax avoidance. He believe that country can thrive if the tax are fair and not burdensome one.

## (6) Principles of Economy Development

Shah wali-ullah gave the basic principal for economy development. use money share

Exchange and develop money.

## 6.1. Principle of Economy Development

(1) Resources of the area are the property of <sup>those</sup> people who living that area. Divide them equality not on the base of Favorism. He quoted Abu Bakhr's saying that.

"Division of Resources Equally is better than Favorism"

(2) Every one has right to contribute for production. because Every one have different capabilities. So the success of every person is different

(3) Wealth is contribute all nation. Not one person or group



(4) Following these rules for the establishment of country

## (7) Conclusion

Shah Waliullah work a lot for muslim development. His reforms helps in muslim to posed the Future Separation movement. He also wrote many book which helps the rules how to develop world economy of country. He was inspiration of leaders Even after his death on 1762 his son and followers continue his work many Islamic leaders and thinker found inspiration in his teaching actions

## Question 2

Enlist and Explain water issue of Pakistan Domestic and Regional context?

Water problem in Domestic and Regional context?

The increase population of the globe is dependent on water. The earth has reached its limit. There is stress on resources vital for hum. Rapidly growing population is posing great danger to water level globally. Increasing demand of water and its exotic supply together are result in shortage of water in Pakistan. Water availability is already low, country is touching scarcity level. If worse the condition of country.

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## (2) Dynamic issue

Multiply issue are involved  
water related crisis in world

### (1) Climate Change

Climate Change is resulting  
in weather altered patterns  
Similarly changed in rainfall  
patterns is the main reason  
behind the water crisis.

### (2) over uses of water

it is simply equation: As  
population increase and income  
grow need of water also  
increase.

### (3) Conflict

where there is a  
conflict, it restricts the use  
of water. For instance  
water conflict between india  
and Pakistan is resulting in

in drying of Eastern rivers  
in Pakistan.

### (4) Pollution

Pollution is also a major cause of water shortage. Water is polluted when industries waste deposited into water bodies making it unfit for human consumption.

## (2) Regional issue

### (2.1) Indus-Basin-impactant

During the partition of subcontinent Sir Cyril Radcliffe to draw the boundary between India and Pakistan. India became upper region and Pakistan became lower. In terms of water flow. The water of six major rivers in Pakistan come from India. India sometimes

Suddenly stopped water which cause serious impact because it is heavily relied on agriculture. many treaty were signed between two countries but situation remains same

## Conclusion

### (4) Recommendation

- (1) Pakistan should co-operate the world Bank special envoy and show its willingness to talk with india
- (2) Control population to protect natural resources
- (3) industries build outside the urban area. and make strict law that the companies not deposit polluted water in rivers or lakes

## Conclusion

Pakistan is facing serious water crisis. Due to different reason. These are climate change, pollution, population waste of water. The rivers that flow in Pakistan comes from india. When india stoped the water it posed serious effect on Pakistan. So it is necessary to handle these condition. Control population and pollution and signed treaty with india for less the water impact. also pay attention and not less water prevent it for future use