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Q-1:

(b) Brain drain in Pakistan and its consequences.

Ans:- According to recent data of immigration millions of highly educated and skillful Pakistanis especially the youth is leaving Pakistan.

They are leaving Pakistan due to a limited opportunities for them to excel in the field of their career. The industrial sector in Pakistan is shrinking. There is a severe economic turmoil in Pakistan. The political instability in Pakistan is on the peak. The situation of security and crimes is deteriorating in Pakistan. In this overall scenario of Pakistan's condition the educated youth is in utmost despair and they do not expect the situation to be reliable soon. This is the reason the highly educated youth is migrating to western countries to earn a good livelihood in search of bright future. This mass immigration of highly

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educated and skillful youth is termed as brain drain. It is pertinent to mention here these highly skillful youth usually get education in the form of scholarships or in government institutes at minimal expenses. The state expect them to serve the nation in lieu of all these resources provided. Here start the intense consequences of this brain drain. These educated youth was suppose to work in pakistani institutions to make them progressing. But as a result of consequence state observe that most intellectual are leaving pakistan despite state has subsidized their education as in case of medical education and engineering education. This is the not only the brain drain but also the drain of state's resources. As a consequence, there left behind not great minds to make economy of pakistan better and production of jobs for pakistani citizens. These consequences can be seen in every field of pakistan. For example

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highly trained physicists, Doctors, engineers which were meant to serve the nation but this is not the case unfortunately.

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Q-2:

- a. Bite the Bullet: Government does not want to increase the petrol prices but they had to bite the bullet for managing trade deficit.
- b. An Amazon: Pakistani ~~player~~ athlete manage to get a gold medal in olympics despite tough competition; He is really an Amazon.
- c. at a stretch: I had to attempt the mock exam for over six hours at a stretch.
- d. By dint of: He qualified the PMS by dint of his sheer Hard work.
- e. out of the wood: He was very sick from past two weeks but now his recovery shows that he is out of the woods.

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- f. **House of cards**: The government plan of economical recovery proved to be House of cards, as it was poorly structured.
- g. **out of sorts**: After having argue with his boss he was out of sorts rest of the day.
- h. **Sitting on the fence**: In religious debate between two sects he decided to be sitting on the fence.
- i. **Tooth and nail**: Prosecutors decided to fight 'tooth and nail' to keep him behind bars.
- g. ~~Tooth and nail~~
- j. **A brown study**: He sat in a brown study for a long time after he had finished reading the letter.

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### Q-3: Application:

The medical superintendent,  
Sheik Zayed Medical Complex,  
Rahim Yar Khan.

Subject: Complain about rude attitude of Hospital staff

Sir,

Last day I visited the hospital because my mother was sick. She had complaint of severe pain in stomach. Firstly, the staff member who enters data for hospital admission was entertaining his acquaintances first. Upon my notice he misbehaved with me and even threaten me not to register my mother as a patient and issue slip. After having fuss with him I finally got registration. But when I reached the doctor's room of gastro doctor was busy on a phone and a long line of patients was on queue to be checked by doctor.

Upon complaining ~~the~~ about the situation the doctor got angry and threaten me to not to check my mother

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if I do not make an apology since I was in dire need, and my mother was in pain I apologized the doctor. This was not my experience for the first I have the same experience earlier.

I request you to kindly keep a check on the staff of your hospital either he is a doctor or a receptionist. The community is suffering badly due to this rude behaviour of your staff. kindly address this application on priority basis.

I shall be much obliged

Yours sincerely,

X. Y. Z.

Q-4:

1. Mitigate: ~~Worsen~~ Intensity, deteriorate.
2. Exhaustible: Inexhaustible.
3. Abstruse

## Q-5: Narration:-

- i. She informed him that she had already finished her work.
- ~~ii. They said that they~~
- ii. They expressed their intention to go to the beach the next day.
- iii. She inquired if I could assist her with that.
- ~~iv. I suggest to you.~~
- iv. You suggested to me that ~~that~~ I should solve my own problems.
- v. Ali said to his mom that he could not go to apologize her because it was her fault.
- vi. The manager inquired, ~~that~~ why had we all decided to submit a complaint about him.
- vii. My brother said to his teacher that all was not going well in college those days.
- viii. You said to Ali that his attitude was then getting worse.

Q-6: - Change of voice.

- i. The delicious meal was prepared by the chef.
- ii. The project was completed before the deadline by her.
- iii. The exams are being graded by the teacher.
- iv. The decision about their visit to Lahore will be taken by them.
- v. This job must not ~~be~~ be changed by you.
- vi. His principles has never been compromised by him.
- vii. ~~New~~ New plants are being planted by her in her garden.
- viii. All necessary preparations to go abroad have been made by me.

Q-7: Prepositions:-

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|---------|-------------|
| i. By   | vi. against |
| ii. at  | vii. from   |
| iii. at | viii. to    |
| iv. in  | ix. through |
| v. from | x. at       |



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## Q-8: Précis

Title : Discipline vs Freedom.

Discipline is a complex problem. Society feels the need to discipline the citizens according to society's norms. Sometimes, to follow the discipline is one's own choice. For instance, an athlete follows discipline and adopts the tough routine just because he finds joy doing it. But in schools and workplace the discipline is imposed externally by some authority to gain some specific results and promote cooperation. Obviously, freedom is compromised in this case. But, it is not always imposed externally. Discipline. For instance, one becomes self-disciplined when he sets a goal for himself to achieve his dreams.

(words count = 96)

### Q-9: Translation:-

There is a feasibility of such industries in the country those can provide employment to all the unemployed people in the country. Education should be shaped according to industrial and country's need, so that, people who graduate after getting education should be useful for the country. In education there should be more emphasis on technical and practical skills and only <sup>those</sup> people should be given higher education who have potential for it. Rest of the people should be trained in agriculture, trading or other skills, so that, in their coming life they should not be a burden over their family and other people of country, rather, they can earn their livelihood themselves. In this way, the problem of unemployment can be resolved to some extent from the country.