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Mock exam:- Islamic Studies.

Part II

Q2 Rightful Earning and piety are the essential element for the evolution of society Describe.

Rightful earning refers to earning a livelihood through honest and ethical means without resorting to fraud, deceit, exploitation or any other unethical practices. This includes working hard, being diligent in one's work and earning an income that is fair and just. Piety on the other hand refers to the quality of being religious or reverent and adhering to moral and ethical principles.

When an individual earns their living through rightful means

and conduct themselves with piety it not only benefits them personally but also contributes to the overall well-being and evolution of society. Here is how:

Trust and integrity:-

Rightful earning and piety are based on principles of honesty, integrity and trustworthiness. When individuals exhibit these qualities in their personal and professional lives they earn the trust and respect of others in society.

Social cohesion:-

By earning their living honestly and with integrity individuals contribute to the stability and cohesion of society. When people trust one another and have confidence in the fairness and reliability of their interactions, it fosters a sense of community and cooperation.

Moral development:

Practicing piety and earning a living through rightful means are important aspects of moral and ethical development. When individuals uphold these values, they not only strengthen their own character but also set an example for others to follow, leading to a more morally upright society.

Economic prosperity:-

Rightful earning is essential for a sustainable economy. When individuals engage in ethical business practices and earn their income fairly, it promotes a healthy economic environment that benefits everyone.

In conclusion, rightful earning and piety are fundamental principles that contribute to the evolution and progress of society. By upholding these values, individuals can create a more just, harmonious and prosperous community for themselves and future generations.

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Q5 ~~The~~ ~~topic~~ How does Islam highlight the dignity of women and greatness by giving them all right as human discuss?

Islam places a great emphasis on the dignity of women and considers them equal to men in terms of rights and responsibilities. The Quran and Hadiths provide guidance on the equal treatment of women and men and outline the rights and responsibilities of both genders.

In Islam women are granted many rights including the right of education, right to work, right to own property, right to inheritance and the right to choose their own spouse. Women are also encouraged to participate in social, economic and political life.

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The Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) himself upheld the dignity and honor of women and treated them with respect and kindness.

Islam also emphasizes the importance of treating women with kindness and compassion. The Quran instructs men to treat their wives with love, respect and kindness and to protect and provide for them. Women are also encouraged to be modest and to uphold their own dignity and honor.

Overall Islam promotes the dignity and greatness of women by recognizing and respecting their autonomy, agency and worth as human beings. It encourages women to actively participate in society, pursue their goals and ambitions and contribute to the betterment of their families, communities and the world at large.

Islam highlights the dignity of women and recognizes their greatness by giving them all rights as humans. It advocates for the fair and equal treatment of women in all aspects of life and encourages both men and women to fulfill their respective roles and responsibilities in society.

Q6:- How can the system of good governance in Pakistan be idealized through the teachings of Islam? Delineate.

The system of good governance in Pakistan can be idealized through the teachings of Islam by incorporating key principles from the Islamic perspective of governance. Some ways in which this can be achieved are as follows:

Justice and equity:

Islam emphasizes the importance of justice and fairness in all

aspects of governance. The rulers are encouraged to make decisions based on justice and equity.

Accountability and Transparency:-

Islam promotes transparency and accountability in governance. Rulers are accountable to both the people and to Allah and are urged to govern with integrity and honesty. This includes being transparent in decision-making processes and ensuring that there are mechanisms in place to hold leaders accountable for their actions.

Consultation and Participation:-

Islam encourages consultation and participation in governance processes. Leaders are advised to seek counsel from experts and stakeholders before making important decisions, and

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to involve the community in policy making to ensure that their voices are heard and their interests are taken into consideration.

Service and welfare of people:-

Islam places a strong emphasis on serving the needs of people and ensuring their welfare. Leaders are encouraged to prioritize the well-being of their citizens and to work towards the common good of society.

Decentralization and empowerment:-

Islam advocates for decentralization of power and empowering local communities to govern themselves. This helps in ensuring the decisions are made at the appropriate level and that communities have a say in matters that directly affect them.

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By aligning the system of good governance in Pakistan with these teachings of Islam, the country can aspire towards a more just, accountable and participatory governance system that serves the need of all its citizens.

Q8:- Write short notes on the following

- ① Ijma and Qiyas
- ② Responsibilities of Civil servants in Islam.

Ijma:-

Ijma refers to the consensus or agreement among Muslim scholars or the Muslim community on a particular issue. It is considered as a source of Islamic law alongside the Quran, Sunnah and Qiyas. Ijma is based on the belief of collective opinion of Muslim

Community holds authority and can be used to derive legal ruling in the absence of clear guidance from the Quran and Sunnah.

Qiyas:-

Qiyas refers to the process of reasoning by analogy in Islamic legal thoughts.

It involves applying the reasoning behind an established rule to a new case that is not explicitly addressed in the Quran or Sunnah.

Qiyas allows jurists to derive new rulings by analogical reasoning from existing principles in Islamic law. It is used as a tool for interpreting and applying Islamic law to new situations that arise.

Responsibilities of Civil Servant in Islam:-

In Islam, civil servants are expected

to fulfill their responsibilities with integrity, honesty and a sense of duty towards the public and society as a whole. Some key responsibilities of civil servants in Islam include:

Upholding justice and fairness:-

Civil servants are required to treat all individuals equally and without discrimination and to ensure that justice is upheld in all their decisions and actions.

Efficiency and effectiveness:-

Civil servants are expected to perform their duties efficiently and effectively, to ensure that public resources are managed wisely and that services are delivered in a timely manner.

Accountability and transparency:-

Civil servants are accountable for their actions and decisions and transparent in their dealing with public.

Honesty and integrity:-

Civil servants are expected to be honest and trustworthy in all their dealings and to act with integrity in every aspect of their work. They should avoid any form of corruption, bribery or unethical behaviour.

Public service ethos:-

Civil servants should have a strong sense of duty towards the public and strive to serve and interests of community and society as a whole. They should always prioritize the need of the public over personal gain or interest.

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Overall civil servants in Islam are expected to serve as a role models for the public, setting an example of honesty, integrity and dedication to their duties. By upholding these values and fulfilling their responsibilities with sincerity and diligence, civil servants can contribute to the betterment of society and earn the blessings of Allah.