

Subjective part

Question 03

Opportunities provided by Hamas-Israel war & Saudi-Iran rapprochement for Revival of OIC for representing Muslim

1- Introduction

OIC known organization for Islamic world cooperation has become partially dead body that raise no voice of muslim at international level. However, the recent developments have provided it an opportunity to represent muslims. Hence, it can represent muslims at international and become successful organization if the opportunities are utilized effectively.

2- Opportunities provided by Hamas-Israel war and Saudi-Iran

Day _____ Date _____

reapproachment for becoming a successful organization

i) Muslim Countries have known
the dubious face of west

During Israel-Hamas
Conflict, the muslim world have
experienced the dubious face of
the world.

→ West about Russia-Ukraine

↓
Russia is killing Ukrainians

→ West about Palestine-Israel

↓
Israel is defending itself

The ongoing conflict has unveiled
this faced of the west.

ii) Inefficiency of Western Institutions
has been unveiled

Western institutions remained
fail to stop ongoing brutality
of Israel on Gaza.

International Court of Justice: described
actions as an act of genocide but
remained fail to implement ceasefire.

Similarly, United Nations also remained fail to stop war.

iii) Muslim Countries are going against west

Turkiye has decided to call its ambassador back from Israel. Furthermore, Saudia has stoped its deal with Israel due to war.

Turkiye = calling ambassador back from Israel

iv) Public Opinion of the muslim countries have been shaped against west

The people of various muslim countries are increasingly expressing their hate against west due to their dubious character.

Pakistan = German ambassador faced protest in the favor of Palestine.

vi) Muslim Countries are coming close to each other

Due to ^{the} war, muslim countries have started to increase their bilateral relations instead of relying on the west.

Saudia: inclining towards Pakistan for investment

vii) Muslim needed a platform and this ^{could} could be an option

The war has encouraged the Muslims to have their own platform. In this scenario, OIC could be proved to a wonderful option as it can represent whole of the muslim world.

viii) Saudi-Iran rapprochement is a good indication of Muslim Cooperation

In turbulent period, the good indicator of Saudi-Iran rapprochement is a

vital opportunity for OIC revival.
Because both Arch rival have
decided to omit their enmity.

3- Opponents argue that OIC can
not be revived. But their arguments
are not valid

Some Opponents
argue that Arab world is
engaged in IMEC with western
Countries especially Israel. Moreover,
Muslim Countries have internal
differences. But their arguments
are not based on valid justification.
As far as IMEC and Arab world
cooperation is concerned, the implementation
of IMEC is in danger because
Saudi-Arabia has refused to sign
a deal with Israel. Moreover,
the muslim countries are mitigating
their differences, and they are
going into a path of cooperation.

4- Conclusion

In conclusion, it becomes abundantly clear that OIC can revive itself and represent muslim world by utilising the opportunities originating from Saudi-Iran reapproachment and Hamas-Israel conflict. If these opportunities are utilised effectively, ~~the~~ OIC can represent muslim world.

Question no 7

1- Introduction

USA China rivalry has become a hot topic of debate among political analysts. Taiwan is also one of the major factor in USA - China rivalry. The policies of USA are further exacerbating this conflict.

2- What is "One China Two Systems" policy?

One China Two Systems is a policy of China regarding its claimed territory Taiwan. This territory is known as a bone of contention for China. Previously, it was not under the control of China. But when it came under Chinese, China announced One China Two System policy for administering

Taiwan.

Policy characteristics:

- Taiwan will have government
- Government will not be like Communist party of China
- Defence, foreign policy, communication will be under the control of China.

3- How US policy towards Taiwan hurting it?

US is a rival country to China. It wanted his control over Taiwan.

Taiwan: full of Semiconductors

US want to control

China is adamant to not give up its control.

Because of semiconductors, USA makes his policy regarding Taiwan.

i) USA supporting Separatist elements
USA in order to control
Taiwan is supporting rebels against
China who demand autonomy.

ii) destroying its internal peace

Due to USA policy,
the internal peace of Taiwan
is being distorted. The one China
policy is also receiving its
implications as well.

4. Possible implications of destroying one China policy

i) War between USA and China

The destruction of this
policy will initiate a war between
China and Russia. Because both
wanted to control it

ii) Regional peace will be disturbed

: The existing peace of
South Asian region would be

destroy this war. Both powers would use their endless power to secure victory. As a result of this, regional peace will be destroyed.

iii) people of Taiwan will suffer when the abolition of one party china policy would occur, the people of Taiwan will also pay the price in the form of casualties, and other losses.

iv) ^{com} lead to World War III

The regional conflicts are already on the rise. In such an action, these conflicts would also contribute. As a result of this regional peace would be destroyed and new world war will occur.

5- Possible Recommendation
for avoiding One China Two System
Policy

i) USA Should refrain from
interference

For upholding this
policy, it becomes necessary that
USA must avoid from interfering
in the affairs of Taiwan. China
could manage it on its own.

ii) China Should address the grievances
of the people of Taiwan

China should address the
grievances of the people of Taiwan
for keeping its policy of One
China Two System continue. Right
to the people of Taiwan must
be given by China.

iii) China Should Curb extremist
elements

The people who aim to

Spread negativity should be curbed by china. AS a result of this this policy remain safe.

6- Conclusion

One china policy of Chinese government faces problems due to American intervention. It could lead to disastrous consequences. Therefore, china must take necessary steps in order to continue this policy.

Question No 02

Critical Evaluation of PAK-Afghom Pension & policy measures for PAK to overcome crisis

1- Introduction

When America had completely captured and controlled Afghanistan, Pakistan played an important role in solving the issue of Afghanistan with America. Apart from this, Pakistan has supported its immediate neighbour on every front and by providing financial support. But Afghanistan has turned down the goodness of Pakistan and supporting the enemies of Pakistan such as TTP. This has led to increasing tensions

between two neighbours.

2- Critical Evaluation of PAK-Afghan Relation in the wake of TTP & ISKP

i) Trade issues have been erupted due to increasing tension

Pak and Afghanistan are engaged in trade with each other at Chaman border and other fronts. But these tensions have restricted the trade. Chaman border has been closed by Pakistan due to the threat of attacks

ii) Tense diplomacy between both neighbours

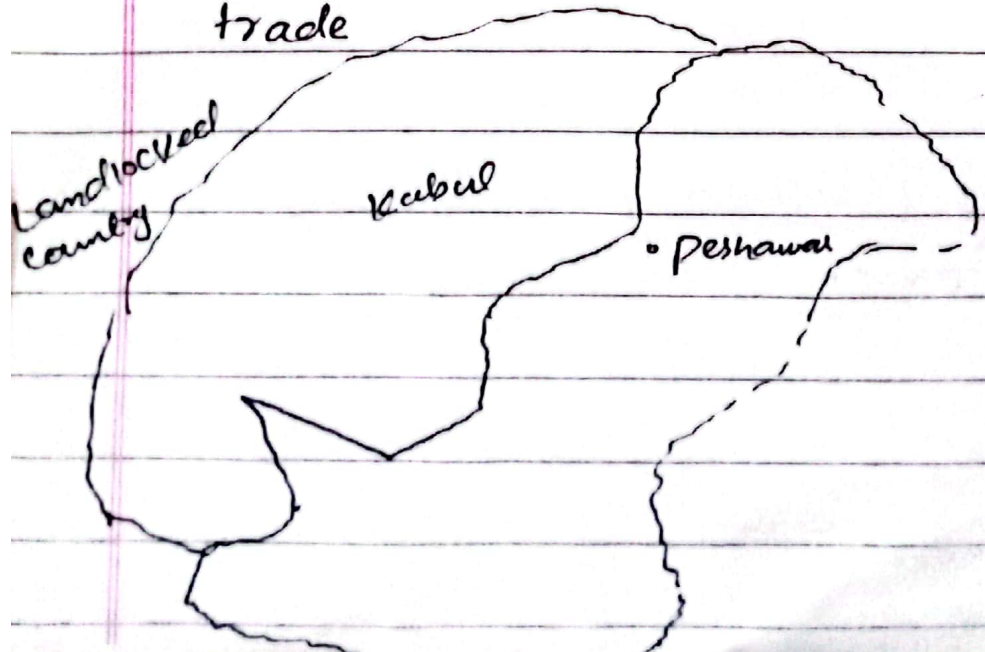
Due to Afghan support to TTP, Pakistan has decided to put pressure on its neighbour for not providing support to TTP. But Afghan has also replied

in hot words. This has created tense diplomatic relation between both countries.

iii) Refugee Repatriation by Pakistan as a result of rising attacks

Due to the fear of attacks, Pakistan has decided to sent Afghan refugees back to their home country. But Afghanistan has also considered it unfair. This move of Pakistan has further deteriorated the relations between both countries.

iv) Pakistan has blocked Transit trade



Since Afghanistan is a landlocked country. It conducts its trade with the help of Pakistan. But Pakistan has blocked its way of trade through its territory. It is also the result of increasing attacks by TTP in Pakistan.

3- Why this deterioration of relation occurred?

The answer lies with the attacks of TTP from Afghan soil into Pak. Since Taliban came into power, Pak has faced numerous attacks by TTP. According to Dawn, 52 attacks have been occurred since the month of March.

4- Policy Measures for Islamabad to overcome the crisis

To overcome the crisis and to improve the relation of with Afghanistan, Pakistan can follow following policy measures:

i) Holding Direct Talks with Taliban government

Pakistan, instead of pressurizing Taliban through foreign office, should hold direct talks with Taliban government. Both neighbours should develop a peaceful strategy to overcome their differences.

ii) Pressurizing Afghan government not to support TTP

TTP attacks on Pakistan from Afghan soil are main issue of contention between both. Pakistan should adopt a policy regarding pressurizing Afghanistan to not to provide refuge the enemy of Pakistan.

iii) Drawing the attention of international community

International community could also pressurize Afghanistan regarding its support to terrorists

Since terrorism has become a biggest threat. As a result of this, many countries are facing the burden of it. Pakistan must draw the attention of international community for restricting Taliban.

iv) increasing Trade relations with Afghanistan.

Since Afghanistan is also facing severe economic crisis the policy of Pakistan having trade with it can normalize the rising tensions between both the countries. Moreover, Pak should also open its border for the transit trade for Afghanistan.

5- Conclusion

Pak Afghan relation are undergoing a severe problems and the hope of good remains absent. But the practical policy measures by Pakistan can ignite the ray of

Day: _____

Date: _____

Improved relation between both
the countries. AS security Analyst
Muhammad Amir Rana has said that
the Afghan solution to Pakistan
Concern of TIP can improve relations
with both countries (Down)

Question no 04

Future Prospects of IMEC & BRI

1- Introduction

The twenty first century has been marked as the century of Trade routes. Many regional Trade routes are being planned by the various countries. The most important among all of them are IMEC and BRI. The former is a brainchild of India while latter is an idea of China. Both are antithetical to each other. And their future seem face many problem & and hurdles.

2- How IMEC is a competitor against BRI?

IMEC has been proposed by the opponents of China to counter the influence of China.

Moreover, it is facing challenges for BRI in terms of trade and regional relations. Therefore it is considered as a competitor against BRI

IMEC is threatening:

- Regional influence of China
- Trade influence
- Political dominance

3- Future prospects for BRI vs IMEC

Both projects have been proposed by opponents with the aim of increasing their interest. Therefore, the future prospects of both the corridors are also different.

Future prospects for IMEC

i) Unsure about its implementation:

The implementation is in danger

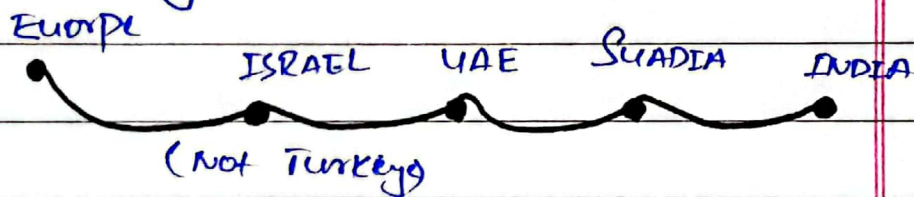
China has invested US trillion dollars in BRI. But IMEC lacks

investment. Its members have refrained from providing proper plan of investments. No country has pledged to provide investment yet. As a result of this, it is in danger.

IMEC

ii) will face regional challenge

IMEC has ignored one of the important countries such as Turkey.



Therefore, it can face the wrath of Turkey. As Erdogan has said:

“There will be
no corridor
without Turkey”

As a result, its existence is in danger.

iii) Issue and fear of Chinese investment in it

The member countries fear that China can also invest in

Their aim is to counter China.
In this way, China can get benefit from this.

iv) ~~Ex~~ Deteriorated relations of member countries also endangered IMEC

Since the outbreak of Israel-Hamas conflict, the relation of Arab world and Israel have been deteriorated. Israel is also a member of this corridor. This membership of Israel jeopardise the successful implementation of IMEC.

Future Prospects of BRI

1) BRI will provide benefit to China

This corridor faces no challenge, and it is running successfully. Therefore, in coming decades, it will enable China to surpass US economically.

BRI will add into the economy of China.

ii) It will provide benefits to regional countries

CPEC is a leg of BRI and it is a game changer for Pakistan.

BRI

→ CPEC → PAKISTAN

Pakistan is taking many benefits from CPEC. Likewise, other regional countries can also take benefit from it.

iii) It will promote regional peace.

BRI aims to promote regional peace. When countries will be dependent on each other for trade, they would try to avoid conflicts. The recent example can be taken of Saudi-Iran rapprochement that was mediated by China due to regional connectivity.

iv) BRI will give rise to
global South

IMEC includes Europe
but BRI is aimed at exalting South.
Asian Country China will become an
economic giant, It will be possible
through BRI.

Conclusion

IMEC could be a
competitor in comparison to BRI.
But it faces many issues regarding
its successful implementation. However,
the future of BRI is bright and
it will provide many benefits.