

QNO # 07: Write a short note on any two.

(c) Population Explosion:

The term population explosion means the rapid increase in human population, particularly on a global scale and on a country level. Population explosion have some serious and significant consequences which includes, reduction in resources, environmental impact, economic challenges as well.

If we talk about Pakistan faces a significant ^{now} challenge with its rapid population growth. Pakistan is facing huge resources loss day by day as population is increasing resources are decreasing day by day. Such as water, food, and energy which are very important.

On the other side economic challenges are being faced by Pakistan and Pakistan is struggling in the context of we talk about other problems such as social problems, e.g. poverty and unemployment, which is massive problem for Pakistani youth. If we talk about solutions of this present day issue, some potential solutions are: promotion of education, and

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improved family planning service.
Pakistan's future and development
is significantly attached to addressing
its population growth.

Q.No. 1:- It was the leadership
of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan ?

ANSWER:- Leadership of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan,
Allama Muhammad Iqbal and Muhammad
Ali Jinnah played a important role in
creation of Pakistan. Each leader's had
their own important role based on their
ideologies. Sir Syed Khan was the first
person who thinks about the separate
state for Muslims, because he ^{was} known
to this.

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's Role:-

Sir S. A. Khan born in 1817 and died
in 1898. He was first muslim leader
of India who gave ideology of separate Muslim
state. So he worked alot for Muslims
and served in context of providing education.
He founded Muhammadan Anglo-oriental
college now called as Ali-Garth University,
and promoted education and scientific knowledge
for muslims.

He was a social reformer. He urges
muslims and told them to adopt
the changes according with time.

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He wanted that Muslims also rise and achieve their best level, again. He introduced the "Risala" Baghawat-e-Hind" Asbab-e-

to assure British Raj that Muslims were not involved in independence war, but also along with Hindus so he served Muslims till his death.

Allama Muhammad Iqbal:

Allama Muhammad Iqbal who is also known as 'Poet of East'. He was a great Muslim philosopher and poet. He awakened the Muslims through a sense of Muslim original identity and self respect. He gave the concept of a separate Muslim homeland, while addressing at Allahabad in 1930, where he demanded gave advice to make a separate state including Punjab, North-West Frontier Province, Sindh and Baluchistan - This idea was based on two nation theory.

Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah: He was the one of the great Muslim leaders who led the All-India Muslim League and political movement for a separate Muslim State. He practically proven the two nation theory - That was also the idea behind the creation

of Pakistan. ~~On~~ According to this theory Hindus and Muslims were separate nations with different culture and traditions. After that he negotiated with the British government and other parties to get success in his ambition.

So, it was in a particular manner in which Sir Syed laid the foundation by promotion of education to empower them. The Allama Iqbal provided them awareness then the Muslims got a great leader in the form of Jinnah who played a big role by his political struggle.

Q No # 06:- Discuss Pakistan's energy crises problems..

The rise in global oil prices, devaluation of Pakistan Rupee, and the domestic political instability are moving the state towards economically unstable and an economically unstable it will fail to manage the country's energy. It could be in form of electricity and fuel. Pakistan is a massive consumer of fuel and energy resources - and rely on imports.

Pakistan is regularly facing energy crises for recent years. These crises can be called as acute energy crises because these are mostly seen in summer season. When the energy requirement increases, for example Pakistan faces approximately 7000 megawatts short fall in summer, when Pakistan's total electricity production capacity is twenty thousand megawatts on the other hand requirement is above thirty thousand megawatt while energy sector is mostly coal based and petroleum and these are resources are imported and a lot of foreign reserves are used for the import of energy supplies. In past Pakistan launched two massive projects Mangla and Tarbela but now these hydro power projects along other energy production houses are not enough.

Economic Impacts:

Energy crises impacts on country's exports if these exports are industrial based. For example, mostly industries are working on gas and electricity. If these major energy resources are not enough how these industries will run the production houses?

- (2) Energy resources costs are increasing day by day which is the major reason of the inflation as well. Rising energy costs are directly causing effects on common people of Pakistan. On the other hand if government provides subsidy it will brutally impact on national finance policies because the tax collection in National reserves will be used and it will economically damage the country.
- High prices of energy sources cause frustration for common people and lower and middle class people. Heavy electricity and gas bills are unbearable for them.

Fill in the blanks:

- (1) 1875 and 1920
- (2) Muhammad Ali Jinnah and _____
- (3) M. Ali Jinnah and A.K. Fazul Haq
- (4) 1930 — 1932 — London
- (5) Fatima Jinnah — Benazir Bhutto

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(ix) Article 140 A

(vii) Prime Minister — President