

# Subjective Part

## Question no 03

Role of Shah wali ullah in reviving Islamic ideology & establishing Muslim identity

### 1- Introduction

After the period of Mughal King Akbar, the situation of Muslims had been deteriorated to a significant level. Religiously, they were following many un-Islamic practices and their distinct identity has had been dispersed. In such scenario, Shah wali ullah performed a huge task by reviving true Islamic spirit and establishing distinct Muslim identity.

### 2- Socio-political Circumstances at that time

Socially: Muslims were not following true Islamic practices

Positionally: Rise of rival forces  
 ↓ ↓ ↓  
 Sikhs Marathas East India Company

The center of Muslim rule, established by Mughals, had been prone to weakness due to various internal and external factors.

### 3- Role of Shah Waliullah in Reviving Islamic Ideology

i) Condemned Wahdat ul Wajood

This theory was propagated by IBN E ARABI. Wahdat ul Wajood  
 "God and His creation

are inseparable". This idea was astraying the Muslims. Shah Waliullah had condemned this theory.

Created balance between

ii) Presented Wahdat ul Shahood & Wahdat ul Wajood

Wahdat ul Shahood was given by Sheikh Ahmad Sirhindi. According

to this, Creation and Creator are separable. Shah wali ullah mixed these two points and created a balance between them.

### iii) Translated Holy Quran in Persian

This move was criticized by many Ulemas of that period. But Shah wali ullah had performed this. Later, his son Abdul Qadir translated Quran into Urdu for propagating true Islam.

### iv) Condemned prevailed Hindu practices among Muslims

Hindu practices such as Dowry and other marriage practices had been prevailed. Moreover, the sorrow on death was being prolonged. Shah wali ullah had condemned all these unislamic practices.

↳ Mitigated Shia - Sunni differences

These differences had been aggravated by British in order to divide & rule. But Shah Waliullah wrote a book and attempted to lessen the differences of two muslim sects.

#### 4- Role of Shah Waliullah in establishing muslim identity

i) Highlighted the cause of Muslim downfall

According to him, Muslim ruler had left Islamic practices and are pursuing the luxurious life. Therefore, their decline had come very close. As the rival forces are getting opportunity to overcome Muslims.

ii) Presented Muslim as a distinct nation

Shah Waliullah presented

Muslims as a distinct nation by preserving their Islamic practices. He attempted to root out all Hindu practices and preserve distinct identity of Muslims.

iii) Wrote letter to Ahmad Shah Abdali for preserving distinct Muslim identity

Mahattas were very close to capture red fort and to end muslim rule. Shah waliullah in order to protect the center of muslims wrote letter to Afghan ruler Ahmad Shah Abdali for preserving distinct muslim identity. He came and forced mahattas back to conquer Muslim red fort.

iv) Wrote letters to Muslim chieftains for realizing them that they are distinct rulers

He wrote letter to

Najib ud dula and other Muslim chieftains for realizing their distinct muslim identity. He encouraged them to fight against Marhallas for reviving muslim identity.

#### iv) Advocacy of Two nation Theory

He advised muslims to left Hindu practices. Moreover, he also advised them to not to mix up with Hindus because they are distinct. Their religion is different from Hindus. If they preferred to meet up Hindus, their religion would also feel its impact. They would lose their identity. In this way, he advocated two nation theory.

v) Encouraged muslims to hold power by realizing <sup>them</sup> their separate identity

He encouraged muslim rulers to left luxurious life and take the rule seriously.

He identified the causes of their decline and suggested them to learn from these causes and take a leading step.

6- How Muslim can draw inspiration and settle their lives by following Shah Wali Ullah's philosophy today?

His philosophy is still relevant today. His advices regarding Economic system can be used as a good tool for strengthening economy. Moreover, Muslim can trace their separate identity and true Islamic spirit from his philosophy.

↳

Shia Sunni Contradictions can be mitigated from following his teachings. Sectarian violence can be tackled from his philosophy.

7- Conclusion

Shah Wali Ullah has attempted to revive muslim identity

and preserving muslim identity through his teachings. He provided muslim a separate platform from Hindus. Therefore, Sir. Iqbal has said:

"He was the first influential revival to identify the causes of muslim decline"



## Question no 04

### Weak democratization process in Pakistan

#### 2 Introduction

Since its inception, Pakistan has faced weak democratization process due to myriad of reason. Military intervention has been a significant step in weak democracy in Pakistan. As far as the present condition is concerned, this process is still weak due many reasons

#### 2- Why democracy is weak in Pakistan after recent elections?

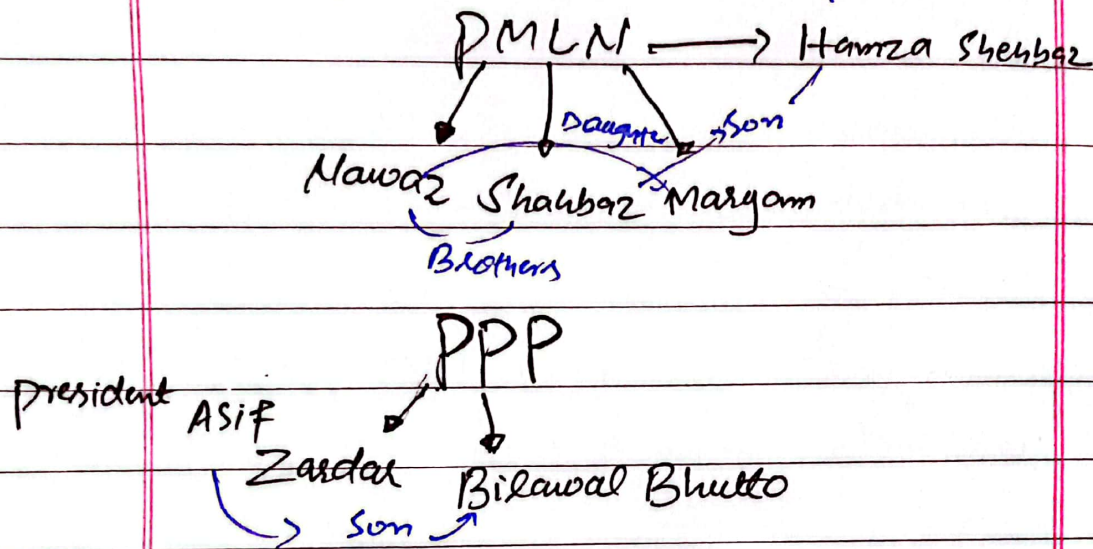
i) 2024 elections were rigged as claimed PAFEN Report

The weakness of democracy is apparent in election rigging. Free and Fair Election

Network has claimed that the 2024 election, held in February, were rigged on a massive scale.

ii) Dynastic politics is still on the rise

The <sup>so-called</sup> democratic parties are dynastic political parties.



Major parties are dynastic parties.

iii) Feudals are still in power

In Sindh, Feudals hold significant power in manipulating the elections in their favor. In <sup>other</sup> power, Feudal are present as well. Parties run because of these Feudal lords.

Tehmina Durrani in My Feudal Lord has discussed the role of feudals in undermining democratic process in the country.

#### iv) Limited participation of women

In politics, women are limited in number. If they are in power, it is because of familial power. In the cabinet of current PM, only one women minister has been included.

#### v) Feudals influence and forced voters to vote a certain party

In rural areas, people live in property of rulers. As a result of this, these rulers force them to vote for a certain party. It is common trend of feudals that can be observed in every election.

### vi) Weak Institutions

Election Commission of Pakistan is not powerful enough to conduct free and fair elections. In the recent elections, rigging was also observed on a massive scale.

### vii) Lack of Consensus among Political parties

If one party comes into power, the other party starts to confront it. Recently, PMLN is being criticised by PTI due to its arrival in power. Ali Abbas Hasnain has announced it biggest problem in undermining the democratic process of the country [Democracy in Pakistan: Conflicts, Strategies, and Hope]

### viii) Elite capture of power

Elite class of the country remain on an edge

in capturing the power. While the poor people remain unable to present their presence in political sphere. Anatol Lieven has argued that elite undermines democratic process in the country [Pakistan: A Hard Country].

ix) Nepotism by the person who are in power

Nepotism also undermines the democratic process of the country. As a result of nepotism, the people, who are unable to run government, are selected. While the people who are capable are not selected. Pakistan Institute of Development Economics (PIDE) has argued in its report that in the recent election of Senate, there were approximately 40% of the senators were either relatives or friends of ruling parties such as PMLN and PPP.

Day \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

## x) Indirect interference of Establishment

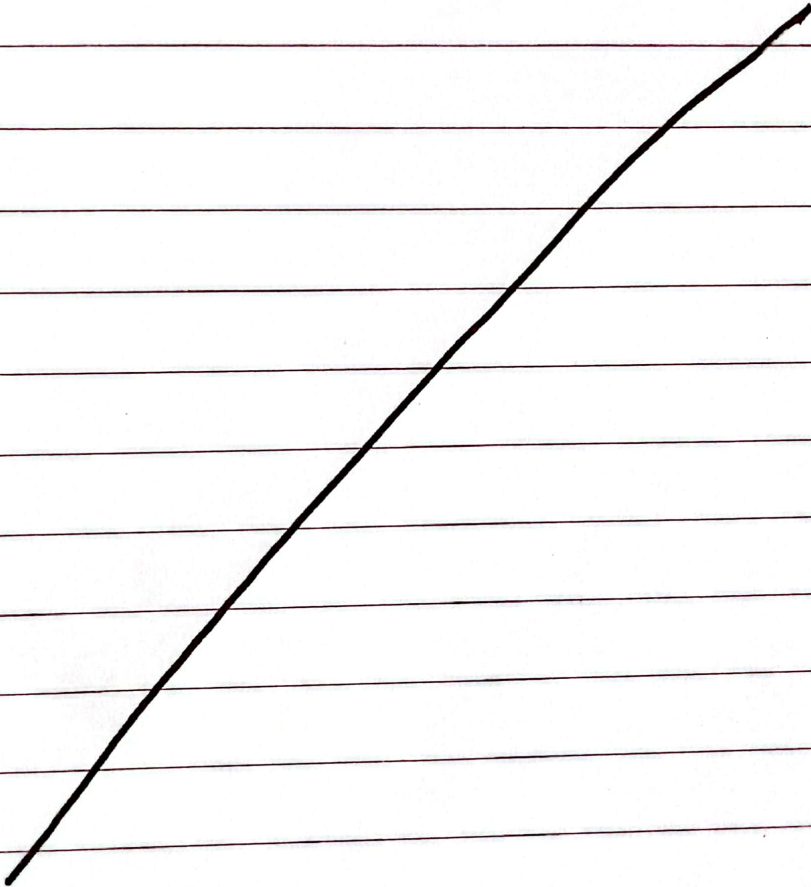
Establishment indirectly influences the democratic process in the country. Muhammad Latif, a renowned author, has announced that Pakistani democracy is an **“Establishmentarian Democracy”**. Therefore, indirect interference influences the outcomes of election result.

3- people argue that Democracy is running successful but their arguments are not valid

Some people argue that dictatorship has remain absent. Moreover, governments are changing successfully. But their arguments are weak because of the fact that establishment is still influencing election outcomes.

#### 4- Conclusion

In conclusion, it becomes abundantly clear that the democratic process is still weak in the country. Although, elections were conducted, but these elections were also rigged as claimed by reports and other think tank.



## Question 05

### Global Warming: Causes, impacts and Solution

#### 1- Introduction

Since the inception of industrial revolution, the climate process has been changed, and it is triggering many natural disasters. As far as Global warming is concerned, it is also a blessing of man made activities. Pakistan faces its severe impacts on agriculture and food. However, its impacts can be mitigated.

#### 2- Global Warming

It is

It is simply known as an rise in the existing temperature of the earth. And this temperature has gone to a dangerous level. It is initiated by man made activities.



The temperature in atmosphere give rise to global warming.

## B- Causes of global warming

i) Population growth

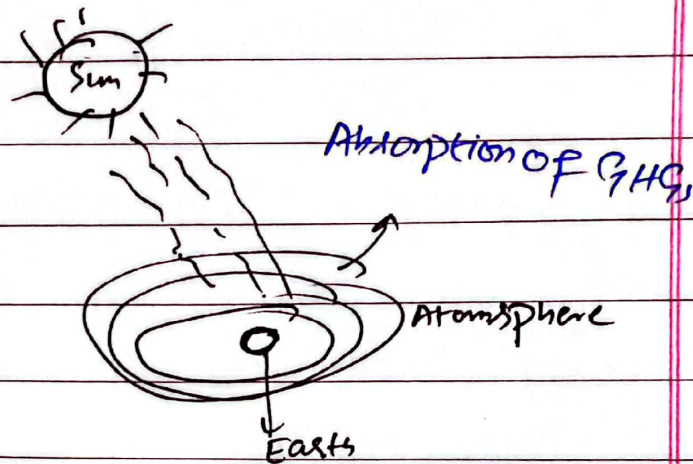
Most important cause of global warming is growth in population. As it grows, the activities of human also increases. These activities emit carbon, Nitrous oxide and other harmful gases that cause global warming.

ii) Industrial growth

Industrial growth has increased the carbon emission. As China emits 40% carbon into the environment. Mer rising carbon emission cause global warming.

iii) Acceleration of Green House gases by human activities.

Green House gases are natural gases and these are necessary for human survival on Earth. But their absorption in atmosphere give rise to global warming. There have been increased man-made activities.



#### iv) Solid waste

Solid waste is another cause of global warming. The industrial solid and homemade solid emits harmful gases that contribute to the global warming.

## 4- Impacts of Global Warming

i) Rising Temperature: Issue of Heatwave

Global warming has rise a temperature. As a result of this, deaths are occurring. According to IPCC, 2023 was the hottest year ever recorded. In Karachi, every year many death occur due to heatwaves caused by rising temperature.

### ii) Impacts on Agriculture

Due to rise in temperature, many crops field to grow and died to rise in temperature. Furthermore, many crops became prone to various diseases that restrict the growth of crops. The growth productivity of crops have been fallen to a significant level.

### iii) Impacts on Food

Global warming give rise to food crisis. When the food crop producing crops begin

fail to grow, due to rise in temperature. As a result of this, food crisis occur in the country. According to UNDP, Pakistan is facing food crisis due to rise in temperature.

#### iv) Impacts on human health

Global warming also impacts human health. The rise in temperature give rise to heatwaves. As a result of this, death occur significantly. India and Pakistan have become a vulnerable prey to heatwaves.

#### v) Biodiversity loss

Biodiversity play an important role in mitigating climate change. Global warming kills plants and other valuable components of biodiversity.

## vi) Melting of Glaciers

Glacier melting is accelerated due to rise in temperature.

It can cause landsliding and flood. All this occurs due to global warming. According to IPCC, 60% of Antarctic glacier have been melted.

## 5- Solution/Recommendation for tackling global warming

### i) Moving to renewable energy

#### Renewable energy

resources can play significant role in decreasing the global warming. Many countries are already pursuing it. Quid-e-Azam Solar park is an example of this.

### ii) Recycling Solid Waste

#### Recycling of solid

waste can be done through AI

Sweden he is generating electricity through solid waste. These method can help<sup>in</sup> managing global warming.

### iii) Spreading Awareness among the Public

public awareness would give rise to sensible use of carbon emitting thing such as use of Ac, refrigerators. etc. In this way, it can be tackled easily.

### iv) Using Public Transport

The usage of public transport can give a valuable option for reducing carbon emission. private transport would be used less and if w there would be reduction in carbon emission as well.

## 6- Conclusion

Global warming has many causes. But its impacts are more in number than its causes.

However, it can be tackled easily by following few practical steps. Its the management of global warming will give rise to a safer environment.

## Question 08

### - National integration crisis in Pakistan: Causes & Solution

#### 1- Introduction

Since the inception of the country, Pakistan is facing an insurmountable crisis of national integration. It has lost its eastern part as well. Yet it remained fail to achieve this goal because of many political, social, and economic reasons. However, by taking careful steps, this crisis can be tackled in a careful manner.

#### 2- Factors leading to the crisis of National Integration

i) Political Polarization

The Consensus is not



found among the political parties and political circles of the country. Muhammad Waseem has argued that political parties do not prefer to agree on a single agenda [Political Conflict in Pakistan]

East Pakistan was separated due to lack of agreement between two political forces. In this way, this crisis is exacerbated.

## ii) Ethnic based Movements

Ethnic based elements aggravates this crisis. Baluch nationals and Pashtun nationals demand certain things by placing their identity at the forefront. They do not consider themselves Pakistanis.

## iii) Language based demands

1952. Language notes

riots are considered important event. Bangladesh came into being due to language issue. Nowadays, **Sarakistan** demand is also rising in the country

#### iv) Presence of Separatist elements

In certain regions, separatists element pose difficulty. **Balouch Separatists** are present in Balouchistan. Moreover, Pashtun also have separatist emotions.

#### v) Role of India in raising Separatist demands in Pakistan

India wants to breakdown Pakistan. Therefore, it encourages separatist elements in Pakistan. **Kulbhusham Yadav** was present in Baluchistan, who was a RAW agent to increase separatist demand.

### 3- Strategies for achieving National Integration

i) Equitable distribution of Resources

Under NFC Award,

Punjab get higher share while  
Balouchistan get minimum share.

These concerns should be addressed  
of the provinces for achieving  
national integration

ii) Eradicating Provincial discords

Discords are present  
on the distribution of water  
among provinces. Sindh and Punjab  
have grievances regarding water  
distribution. Water Apportionment  
accord should be revisited for  
addressing the concerns of  
provinces.

iii) Pressurizing India regarding its role

Through international community, India should be pressurized for not sending its agents to Pakistan for raising separatist elements.

iv) Providing Rights to the people

Baluch people should also be provided fair rights. Like Punjab, infrastructural development should also be initiated in Baluchistan as well.

v) Establishing Local Governments

World Bank Study conducted in 2008 has endorsed that local governments could resolve many of the issues of Pakistan. Local leaders will address the

the grievances of the people.  
In this, the process of national  
integration will be strengthened

#### 4- Conclusion

The social and political  
factor increases the crisis of  
national integration in Pakistan.  
However, few practical steps could  
resolve this crisis in an effective  
manner. The day is not far when  
there will be a national integration  
in Pakistan