

## English Precis and Comprehension

Q5 Change the narration of the following sentences.

- ① Ali told his teacher that all was not going well in college those days.
- ② She told him that she had already finished her work.
- ③ Ali said to his mother that he could not <sup>go to</sup> apologize her as it was her fault.
- ④ She asked me whether I could help her with this.
- ⑤ The manager asked them why they all had decided to submit a complaint against him.

Q6 Change voices of the following

- ① The delicious meal was prepared by the chef.
- ② The exams are being graded by the teacher.

③ His principles have never been compromised by him.

④ New plants are being planted by her in her garden.

⑤ The project was completed by her before the deadline.

Q7 Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions.

① The cat jumped on the table and knocked <sup>over</sup> the vase.

② He placed the keys in the drawer to keep them safe.

③ The airplane flew over the clouds and into the clear sky.

④ The train departed from the station right on time.

⑤ We will meet in the restaurant at 7pm.

⑥ She fell asleep on her desk while sleeping.

⑦ The ball rolled over the hill and into the pond.

⑧ Please pass the salt towards me.

⑨ She walked in the street to the bookstore.

⑩ They stood with each other and exchange their vows.

Q2 Use of idiomatic expression in sentences.

① Bite the bullet.

In crippling economic condition, the lower class is biting the bullet to feed their families.

② Sitting on the fence.

She sat on the fence instead of taking one side.

③ House of cards.

The company's stability was like house of cards, after a default.

④ Tooth and nail.

She studied tooth and nail for her exams.

Q3 write a letter to the mayor of your city about growing problems for the citizens due to inadequate waste management and sanitation in your locality.

The mayor,  
Rawalpindi

Subject: Inadequate waste and management and sanitation system.

Respected Sir,

I want to enlighten the growing situation of waste management in my area.

As a citizen of Rawalpindi, I have been observing it for last two weeks. The garbage collection van comes once a week, and they do not have sufficient equipments for waste collection.

Secondly, there is a risk of various diseases due to poor waste management system.

It will be a favour for me, if you forward my request to concerned authorities for quick implementation regarding waste problem in my locality, and our issue will be resolved as soon as possible.

Thank you in advance.  
Yours Truly,  
X.Y.Z. Dated: 7/5/2024

Q1 write a paragraph

### Brain drain in Pakistan and its consequences.

① Introduction

Thesis statement

Brain drain is a migration of trained skilled and highly intellectual people from one country to another in search of better opportunities and secure their future. It has far reaching consequences.

② Causes of Brain Drain in Pakistan.

- Crippling economic condition
- Inflation and poverty
- Political uncertainty
- Ever growing population and unemployment ratio
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③ Consequences of Brain drain

- lack of skilled labour effect economic development
- Ineffective policies ~~effect~~ impact governance

① Disturb social fabric of a society

② Conclusion

Paragraph

As per report by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, around 0.8 million people have left the home country to insufficient opportunities available for them. Majority of them settled in Middle East, while other flew to Europe.

Brain drain is a global phenomenon in which trained, skilled and intellectual people left the mother country and live a better life in developed country. The situation in Pakistan is getting worse day day. With the country of around 240 million people, around 10 million are living under poverty line. ~~while~~ while 2.5 million children are working as labour instead of studying.

On the other hand, there are various daunting challenges are going to hit the fragile economy of Pakistan. According to a report by labour force Survey, 2021. Around 10% people are working as

sweeper, gardner and labour in different areas of Pakistan. The economic sector is declining, state own enterprises are giving annual loss of 500 billion Rupees ~~ann~~. In such situation, it is difficult for a single breadwinner to bear his family expense.

That is why, people are in search of better opportunities for their future. In 2023, major chunk of youth flew to abroad. It will have far reaching consequences on the home country. The skillful labour will give benefit to other nation. Due to lack of intellectual minds, Pakistan will face <sup>further</sup> decline in sectors. Moreover, they will face hurdles in making policies and other legislations. Around 8 million youth graduated each year from prominent institutions, but due to lack of job opportunities, they are facing social issues. Therefore, street crimes are rising and disturbing the social fabric of Pakistan.

In this regard, Pakistan needs a proactive approach to control brain drain. By making

politics and effective management system. Structural reforms are needed in every sector of Pakistan, along with efficient governance system. Political instability has remained a major hurdle in increasing brain drain.

Therefore, civil and military leadership should come on one page and collectively work for Pakistan and people of Pakistan.

Q8 make a precis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title.

Discipline is necessary in every aspect of a life. Whether it is social, moral or religious.

Discipline is followed by every individual in different pattern. From daily routine to school rules and regulation, or act as formal guidelines in corporate sector. Sometime, it is considered as freedom, but doing anything under specific condition can be considered as discipline and respect. In this way, people can achieve their goals, ~~with~~

by following particular pattern.

Titte Freedom and discipline  
are two sides of same coin

### Q9 Translation

There are many possibilities of such industries in the country that can provide employment to all the unemployed people in the country. It is necessary to shape education according to the need of the country and industry. Therefore, the people come out education can be beneficial for the country. It is mandatory to give importance to technical and practical capabilities in education, and higher education is given to those who have such capabilities. It is necessary to give agriculture, trade and other technical training to remaining people. Therefore, they cannot be a burden on their family and other people of the country, instead, they can earn their own. In this way, the problem of unemployment can be resolved.