

MOCK EXAMs CSS-2025

June_2024 (Mock _ 2)

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Pakistan Affairs

Question no 01

List and explain the energy issues and explain the Strategy to deal with them?

Inefficient Energy Use:
use old Appliances, incandescent bulbs, and inefficient HVAC System.

Strategy

- Conduct energy audits to identify areas of inefficiency.
- Replace old appliances with energy-efficient ones (e.g., LED Bulbs, energy appliances).
- Implement Smart home technologies to optimize energy use.
- Regularly maintain and upgrade HVAC Systems.

Renewable Energy Sources
Solar power generations due to weather conditions.

Strategy

- Invest in energy storage solutions like batteries to store excess energy for later use.
- Implement grid-scale energy storage system to stabilize the grid.
- Develop advanced weather forecasting to

better predict energy generations.

Energy Waste

Leaving appliances on Standby mode using - intensive devices.

Strategies

- Implement energy-efficient technologies (e.g. Smart power, Strips, energy-efficient appliances).
- Educate consumers about energy waste and its impacts.
- Encourage behavioral change through public awareness campaigns.

Dependence on fossil fuels

Using gasoline-powered vehicles, relying on fossil fuels for electricity generations.

Strategies

- Transition to electric or hybrid vehicles, promote public transportation and alternative modes of transportation.
- Invest in electric or hybrid vehicles energy sources (e.g. Solar, wind, hydro) for electricity generations.
- Encourage sustainable land use practices to sequester carbon.

These strategies can help mitigate energy issues promote and ensure a reliable energy supply.

Question no: 02

In modern day democracy the role of higher Courts is vital in development of democratic values? Discuss.

In modern day democracy the role of higher Courts is indeed vital in shaping and developing democratic values. Here's detailed explanation:

- 1- Higher Courts have the power to interpret the Constitution which outlines the fundamental rights and values of a nation. Through their judgments, they clarify the scope and these rights, shaping the country's legal framework and values.
- 2- Higher Courts serve as a bulwark against potential encroachments on individual rights and freedoms. They ensure that the government and other powerful entities do not violate citizens' rights, thereby upholding the values of liberty, equality and justice.
- 3- Higher Courts establish legal precedents that guide lower Courts and the broader legal community. These precedents often reflect the values of fairness, justice and democratic values.
- 4- Higher Courts perform a crucial check-

and balance function that the other branches of government do not overstep their constitutional boundaries.

5- Through their decisions, higher courts can influence the public policy and contribute to the development of domestic values.

6- Higher court embody the principle of the rule of law, ensuring that the individuals and institutions are the subject to the law.

"In Summary higher Courts plays a vital role in shaping domestic values in modern democracies by interpreting the Constitution setting legal precedents, shaping public policy and promoting the rule of law."

Question no: 03

Keeping in view the Socio-political Circumstances of Subcontinent discuss the role of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan in creating the sense of muslim rationalism and identity in Subcontinent?

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan played a pivotal role in creating a sense of muslim rationalism and identify the Subcontinent during the late 19th and early 20th Centuries. Here's a detailed analysis of his

Contributions.

Muslim Hindu Unity

Initially Sir Syed advocated for Hindu-Muslim unity believing in the collective progress of both communities. However he later realized that the two nations had distinct cultural, linguistic and political aspirations.

Two nation theory

Sir Syed Ahmed propagated the Two-nation theory which posited that Hindus and Muslims were two separate nations with distinct identities and destinies. The idea laid the groundwork for Muslim nationalism in the Subcontinent.

Muslim Revival and Reforms

Sir Syed championed Muslim revival and reform, emphasizing education, social reforms and cultural revival. He encouraged Muslims to adopt modern education and technology while retaining their Islamic values.

Separate Electorates

Sir Syed successfully campaigned for separate electorates for Muslims, ensuring their representation in the political process. This further solidified Muslim nationalism and identity.

Inspiring future leaders

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan and his ideas inspired future Muslim leaders including Muhammad Ali Jinnah, who later became the founder of Pakistan.

In conclusion, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's contributions played a significant role in shaping Muslim nationalism and identity in the subcontinent.

Question no: 04

Since its inception Pakistan could not achieve of equitable distribution of resources. Discuss the underlying factors and suggest ways to achieve this cherished goal in Pakistan?

Pakistan has indeed struggled with equitable distribution of resources since its inception. Underlying factors include:

- 1- Pakistan land ownership structure is dominated by feudal lords, leading to concentration of resource and power in their hands.
- 2- Widespread corruption hinders fair distribution of resource as those in power often exploit resource for personal gain.
- 3- frequent changes in government and political instability have hindered the

Implementation of long term policies for resource distribution.

- Introduce a progressive tax system where the wealthy are taxed at a higher rate to reduce income inequality.
- Increase access to quality education, particularly in rural areas, to equip citizens with skills and knowledge to compete in the economy.
- Establish robust social safety nets, such as cash transfer programs to support vulnerable populations.
- Ensure greater autonomy for provinces to manage their resources and address regional disparities.
- Transparency and Accountability Strengthen institutions and ensure transparency in resource allocation and distributions, holding those in power accountable for their actions.
- Inclusive Growth Strategy. Adopt an inclusive growth strategy that prioritizes equitable distribution of resources, ensuring that all citizens benefit from economic growth and development.