

Aila Ishaq, Batch # 54

Q NO. 4

(i)... There are less apple in the basket.

(ii)... The movie was so interesting.

(iii)... She was cooking dinner while he was watching TV.

(iv)... She speaks as she has been an expert on the subject.

(vii)... Many travellers have gotten lost in this maze-like city.

Q NO. 5

(a)

A fast train raced along the border of the biggest castle ranch in Montana. A passenger gazed at the huge herds and when the train finally passed the other boundary of the ranch, he turned to the man who was sitting behind him and said, "What a huge herd of cattle,

I counted 13,750 head". The man was surprised, "that's amazing", he answered, "I own that ranch and you are exactly right. I have exactly 13,750 head of cattle. How were you able to count them so fast?" "It was easy I just counted their legs and divided by four".

~~Q. NO. 6~~

(i)... He has great affection for his children.

(iii)... She did not qualify herself with English.

(iv)... He prevented his younger brother from going to cinema.

(vi)... You are not polite in your conduct to me.

(viii)... We will have to answer for our sins at the last day.

Q. NO. 6

(a)

(iii)... The writing on the wall
The increasing effect of global warming is writing on the wall for the whole world.

(viii) ... Elephant in the room

The increasing rate of unemployment is elephant in the room for the government.

(iv) ... To bring to book

She was brought to book for her poor performance in the final semester.

(vi) To rest on one's laurels

~~She~~ As she scored well in matriculation, she rest on her laurels for intermediate exams.

(v) To drop in

The donations collected proved drop in the ocean for the welfare project.

(b)

Sarah asked Mark if he have heard about the upcoming competitive exams. Mark replied that he have been thinking about whether he should take them or not, regarding its importance. Sarah tells detail about it that competitive exams play a

crucial role in shaping ^{their} ~~own~~ future. They not only test their knowledge but also their problem-solving skills, time management and ability to handle pressure. Mark replied that he never thought about it this way and asked that they are stressful or not. He is worried about how he will perform under such pressure.

Sarah says it's natural to feel stressed, but think of it as a challenge to overcome. Competitive exams push them to strive for excellence and bring out the best in them.

Plus the sense of achievement ^{he} you will feel after clearing them is unmatched. Mark replied that it's true. He guess they do offer a great opportunity to showcase their abilities and stand among their peers. He thanks Sarah for helping him to understand the importance of competitive exams. He determined to give his best in exams.

QNO. 7

The violinist played a tune for 45 minutes on the subway of New York. A few people stopped, a couple clapped, and violinist collected 30 dollars. No-one ~~know~~ knew that the violinist ~~was~~ ^{was} Joshua Bell, one of the best musicians in the world.

On this subway, Joshua played one of the most complex tune written with amount of 3.5 million dollars. Two days before the incident of Subway, Joshua showed his efficiency in the Boston and ~~collected~~ earned millions of dollars. It is proved from experience that important thing is not glittering in ordinary environment and mostly it is ignored and given less importance. Skilled people are present everywhere ~~that~~ who ~~are~~ ^{are} not getting recognition and reward that they deserve. That's why go where you are appreciated ~~and~~ and valued.

QNO. 3

(i)... The role of the courts in society is determined by judges' perception of their function, by the expectations of the public, the executive and the legislature of the courts.

(ii)... Changing conditions and conception influence the role of courts because its scope or boundaries are not determined by judiciary alone but also by political and social institutions. There is a difference of opinion among judges on the concept of judicial function. So judicial self perceptions of their roles are swayed by changing conditions and conceptions.

(iii)... Some cases are charged with emotional, ideological, social or political elements, which transform a routine legal matter into controversial case. The public might criticize the judiciary on controversial cases because the judgement of courts and comments made by judges are out of tune with popular feelings or are insensitive to certain segments of public.

(iv)... Academic and professional critics typically described the judiciary in restrained terms such as timid, unimaginative, not active, not creative, orthodox or conservative in law-making. Sometimes the titles have bestowed upon judges like "social reactionary" or "the high priest of rigid stare decisis and the limited role for the judiciary".

(v)... Certain judicial ~~see~~ rulings might become controversial because they are linked with public's emotions and the decision that go against public's opinions make the case or judiciary rulings controversial.

Q No. 2

Title: Character building is better than constructing physical structures.

The Chinese built the Great Wall for defence but invaded thrice within a century due to bribed guards. This emphasizes the importance of building human character over physical structures. An orientalist said that to destroy a civilization, one must dismantle

the family, education and role models. degrade motherhood, devalue teachers and discredit scholars. When dedicated mothers, teachers and role models are lost, young people lack guidance in human values.