

English (Precis and composition)

Q#2

Precis

Importance of Human morale in Nation building

Chinese built Great Wall of China for peace, thinking that none could mount it. But morally sick guards of wall allowed enemy soldiers to encroach the wall thrice. Chinese focused on building heighted wall rather than building morale of guards. Therefore, human morale building should be promoted because it lays foundation of everything. A philosopher described three ways to diminish culture of a nation. Firstly, undervalue motherliness to wipe out family. Secondly, defame the teachers to knock down education system. Thirdly, privately diminish scientists and scholars from society. When a society loses these three pillars, there will be no one to teach Human morale and it will have no future.

Precis words = 110
Total words = 243

Q# 3

1) Factor determining role of courts in society

Multiple factors determine the role of courts in ~~facto~~ society such as perception of judges for their function, expectations of people, the legislative and the Executive. Moreover, the interplay between judiciary and other socio-political institutes also determines the role of courts.

2) Influence of changing conditions and conceptions on role of courts

Changing conditions and conceptions significantly influence the role of courts, as shifting public opinion and expectations lead to new approaches to certain issues or cases. This means that as social values, norms and challenges evolve the role of courts is expected to adapt accordingly.

Q#3

In some controversial cases, the judgment of courts or remarks given by judges do not align with popular sentiments and were unkind for certain segments of public. Moreover, these cases carrying emotional, ideological or socio-political elements, transform into controversial cases and fall into public criticism.

Q#4

Academic and professional critics have often characterized the judiciary as timid, unimaginative and lacking initiative. They suggest that it fails to actively address pressing socio-political issues. Some have given the title of "socially reactionary" to judges, implying a lack of progressiveness and adaptability.

Q#5

Certain judicial rulings become controversial when they contradict popular opinion, involve sensitive topics or are perceived as biased.

Moreover, rulings that significantly impact society or specific groups or are seen as overstepping the judiciary's role, can also spark controversy

Q 4:- Correct sentences

(i) - These are fewer apples in the basket.

(ii) - The movie was very interesting.

(iii) - She was cooking dinner while he watched TV.

(iv) - I should have better called my parents to let them know I am running late

(v) - Many travellers have gotten lost in this maze-like city.

Q5 (A)

Punctuation

A fast train raced along the border of the biggest cattle ranch in Montana. A passenger gazed at the huge herd the train finally passed the other boundary of ranch. He turned to the man who was sitting beside him and said, "What a huge herd of cattle! I counted 13,750 head." The man was surprised. "That's amazing," He answered. "I own that ranch and you are exactly right. I have exactly 13,750 head of cattle. How are you able to count them so fast?" It was easy. I just counted their legs and divided by four.

B) Punctuation

- i) He has great affection **for** his children.
- iv) He prevented his younger brother **from** going to cinema.
- vi) You are not polite in your conduct **towards** me.
- vii) Your principal will preside **over** the annual function.
- viii) We will have to answer **for** our sins one day.

Q6 (B)

i- A passing fancy

My infatuation with the new video game was just a passing fancy, and I soon lost interest.

ii) The writing on the wall

My company's financial struggles are the writing on the wall, indicating that another loan is imminent.

v) To drop in

I will drop in on my friend to see how are they doing.

viii) Elephant in the room

The controversial issue was the elephant in the room, but no body wanted to discuss it

Translation

A violinist played 908 tune for 45 minutes in the New York subway. A handful of people stopped to listen, a couple applauded and violinist earned 40 dollars. No one knows this violinist was Joshua Bell, one of top world's musicians. In that subway, Joshua played one of the most complex and intricate piece of tune ever written on his \$3.5 million violin. Two days earlier, Joshua had performed in Boston and earned thousands of dollars.

This experience proved that extraordinary talent goes unnoticed and less appreciated under everyday settings. There are many talented individuals who deserve recognition and award, but ~~it~~ do not get it. Therefore, go where your talents are valued and appreciated.
