

Q1: Paragraph Writing:

(a)

Disinformation in the age of Information

In the era of digital revolution, there exist the vast level of threat to the community about the security and privacy of the information. The public and the public organizations, ^{both} are facing the problem of insecurity as every thing is now more exposed and easily accessible.

There is the continuance of excessive information available on digital media, social media. It is the main source of spreading the false and inaccurate information means Disinformation to create chaos and misleading ^{the} people on individual level and at the institutions or organization level.

~~is~~ Now a days, the portable form of gadgets and availability of internet to the people human allow them to think and use it as their property without any rule. So, everyone is having access to information but difficult to find the authentic one. This ^{revolutionized} information phase has created lot of opportunities and platforms to share one's own knowledge but on the other hand the cyber security is monitoring and trying to manage. But, there is a need to implement the strong ^{cyber} security law that restrict to allow humans to share ~~an~~ unauthentic information.

Q3:

Application

The ~~Supra~~
The Police Superintendent,
District Lahore,
Lahore.

Subject: Request to Investigate into the increased street crimes in the city.

Sir,

I am writing this to engage you in the matter of street crimes in the city.

I am observing from the past few months that the crime rate in streets, snatching of phones or money even ~~other~~ vehicles robbery has increased to the highest level that it is restricting the movement of citizens for their work. There is a threat to the lives of the people as well while passing through the roads.

It is a humble request to you investigate into the increased cases of street crimes in the city. in the first place to ensure the security of the citizens. In addition to this, I really appreciate your work how responsibly you accomplish the duty.

I will be really grateful to you.

Yours truly,
X.Y.Z.

Q7: Prepositions:

a. at

b. at

c. since

d. near to

e. opposite to

f. through

g. in

h. by

i. between

j. at

Q6: Change the voice.

He was looked after by his grandmother.

The wall was not painted by me.

My books were taken away by him.

Was the zoo visited by you?

The boy had been punished by the teacher

Her parents were not obeyed by her.

Q9: Translation:

~~The current situation of~~
 The current political and economic situation of Pakistan has worsened to the level from where unthinkable national tragedies are visible. Therefore, we are at the ^{bad} position where that can burst anytime. Although, we have always been the victim of political instability that has not only didn't made us a nation but also kept us underdeveloped economically. In fact, this political instability and economic depression proved to be a poison for our national unity and our country splitted ~~only~~ after 23 yrs only.

Q8: **Precis:**

X The complaint is about the the teaching of science in today's time that these books are now degraded and unattractive that needs a change according to contemporary thoughts. For this replacement, the scientific study foundations are preparing those books focusing more on the rational introduction. This can be understandable by the undergraduates but difficult for the beginner or young students to understand ~~see~~ because they see them like a fiction and entertainment purpose that will eventually fade away. with change of time as they are contemporary. ~~But~~ The most important thing is ~~to~~ not only ~~seek~~ ~~and~~ seeking public education but first to emphasize on problems of humanities because these are not contemporary but will continue.)X

Title:- Addressing The Problems of Humanity Than the Contemporary ones.

Precis :- There is a need to focus on the problems of the humanity rather ^{than} ~~to be~~ giving ~~giving~~ importance to other matters like books of science and physics are changing according to contemporary requirement. The committees and scientific study foundations are preparing for the new syllabus. F

These changes in science book is merely an entertainment for the beginners, they can ^{according to time} forget these informations / knowledges with time. But issue of humanity should be resolved as they will persist

Q2: Idioms:

dead wood:

Our manager wants to reduce the cost by cutting out the dead wood from the office.

cold fish:

Despite his great contribution to the responsibility of completing task successfully he is a bit cold fish person.

all the rage:

During this revolutionary communication and technology time, whatsapp has become all the rage for communication.

off the wall:

You became successful despite following the off the wall idea.

dog in the manager:

We asked ^{her} about the online working, but she is the dog in a manager.

Q4: Synonyms/Antonyms:

Violent — non-contagious

dormant — active

Tedious — exciting