

Q2.

**Title:** Decadence of Human Values in New Generation

The new generation needs to realize the worth of character which reflects its moral values. The character needs to be kept under a check. The material assets can be built but not the character as the Great Wall of China was accessible to <sup>the</sup> enemy due to the weak character of the guards. The destruction of a nation is inevitable when its mothers, teachers and role models are ignored and the importance is given to mere actors. A nation devoid of human values lacks a future. The new generation requires to cherish its <sup>real</sup> heroes.

Total words of the passage: 273 words

Total words of the precis: 90 words

Q3

1. What factors determine the role of the courts in society?  
The role of the courts in society is determined not only by the perception of judges about their function but also by the expectations of the courts by the public, the executive and the legislature. Therefore, the role of the courts is determined by itself and by the public along with the major organs of government.

Q2. How do changing conditions and conceptions influence the role of the courts?

The changing conditions and conceptions about the role of the courts have influenced the functioning of the courts. The courts tend to do biasness on grounds of emotional, ideological, social or political elements. In this way, the ordinary case is turned into a storm.

Q3. What are some reasons the public might criticize the judiciary, according to the context?

There are certain reasons behind the criticism of the judiciary by the public. The judiciary is termed as unimaginative, weak, inactive, obsolete, conventional and conservative. Furthermore, public blame judiciary for being rigid and limited.

Q4. How do academic and professional critics typically describe ----- judges?

The criticism <sup>and titles</sup> bestowed upon the judiciary by the academic and professional critics is in restrained terms. According to them, the judiciary is weak, inactive, obsolete, traditional, conservative and unimaginative. They bestow the titles of "social reactionary" and "the high priest of rigid stare".

Q5. Why might certain judicial rulings become controversial?

There is no doubt that certain judicial rulings become controversial because of the subjective biasness of the judges. Furthermore, the interference of judiciary in affairs of other institutions is also controversial.

Q4.

- i. There are few apples in the basket.
- iv. She speaks as if she has been an expert on the subject
- iv. She was cooking dinner while he was watching TV.
- vii. Many a travelers has gotten lost in this maze-like city.

Q5. A A fast-train raced along the border of the biggest cattle ranch, in Montana. A passenger gazed at the huge herds and when the train finally passed the other boundary of the ranch, he turned to the man who was sitting behind him, and said, "What a huge herd of cattle!" counted 13,750 heads." The man was surprised, "that's amazing!", he answered, "I own that ranch and you are exactly right, I have exactly 13,750 head of cattle. How were you able to count them ~~at~~ fast?" "It was easy, I just counted their legs and divided by four."

Q5. Re-write the following ..... Prepositions.

- B i. He has great affection for his children.
- ii. Would you like <sup>to</sup> attend to this dispute for him?
- iv. He prevented his younger brother from going to cinema.
- vi. You are not polite in your conduct with me.
- vii. Your principal will preside over the annual function.

Q6.

A i) A passing fancy:

She has a passing fancy for cooking

ii) to bring to book:

The culprit was brought to book by the court.

vi) to rest on one's laurels. <sup>after the victory</sup>  
 We should keep working hard <sup>instead of</sup>  
 resting on our laurels.

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## Q6 Narration

B.

Sarah greeted Mark and inquired him about his awareness about the upcoming competitive exams. Mark replied in an affirmative and expressed his thought of either taking the exams or not. Sarah insisted that competitive exams are importance as they hold crucial role in shaping the future, testing the knowledge, improving the individual skills. Mark was enlightened and acknowledged that he never thought from this perspective. He expressed his concern about the stress related to exams. Sarah agreed to him as she also thinks that they are stressful ~~but~~ they induce excellence and achievement. Mark expressed his thanks to Sarah for enlightening the importance of competitive exams and agreed to take him.

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## Q7

Translation:

A violinist played a tune for forty-five minutes in the subway of New York. Only a few stopped, a couple clapped and the violinist gathered approximately 30 dollars. Noone knew that the violinist was Josabell who was one of the best musicians of the world. In this subway, Josabell played one of the most complex tunes with his violin worth of 3.5 Billion dollars. Before the incident of

subway, Joshabel performed in Boston and earned in million. It is evident from experience that unusual things do not glitter in ordinary surrounding. and often it is ignored and belittled. Everywhere there are extraordinary people who are not recognized and rewarded in the way they deserve. That is why, one should value the place, where one is appreciated.

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