

Q.2

Title: Significance of Moral Values

The failure of Great Wall of China to protect the country from foreign attacks proved that it is human character and not the infrastructure that needs to be worked on. Today's generation need to understand this thing. An orientalist described three ways through which the civilization of a nation can grind to a halt. First, by removing the motherhood qualities from mothers. Second, to treat teaching as an inferior profession. Third, is, to tarnish the image of national heroes and role models. Under such circumstances where artists are more valued and praised than teachers and scientists, the future of a nation becomes bleak.

Total words = 293

Required words = 97

Precis = 96

Q3.

1) Answer:

The role of the courts in society is determined by different factors. First, it is determined by way the judges perceive their duties and function. Then, it is the expectations of the public that decide the role of courts in society. Furthermore, it also depends upon what the executive and the legislature of the courts expect of it. These factors collectively determine the role of the courts.

3) Answer:

Public might criticize the judiciary on different accounts grounds. In the events of some controversial cases, the ruling of judiciary might differ from public expectations. The judgement might have hurt the sentiments of public. Moreover, some negative tag attached to a judge or public's emotional, ideological, social or political attachment to a certain case might draft criticism on part of the public.

2) Answer:

The changing conditions and conception deeply affect the role of the courts. When the judges' perception of their role changes owing to changing circumstances. In addition, when public expectations of the court changes, the role of judiciary changes. The role of judiciary is not static but dynamic in nature. It is influenced by changing mindsets and altering conditions both within the court and outside. The role of the court is shaped by these changing factors.

4) Answer:

Academic and professional critics often go too far in criticizing the judiciary. They declare judiciary to be ineffective, outdated, and inefficient in its law making process. Moreover, they view the judiciary to be extremely bound to its judicial terms and services conditions. They have bestowed titles like "socially reactionary" or "the high priest of rigid stare decisis and the limited role for the judiciary" upon judges.

5) Answer,

Certain judicial rulings become controversial for several reasons:

1. When court's judgement is evidence based but public views it in the mirror of emotions.
 2. When the ruling of the judges is apparently biased.
 3. When some negative tags are attached to the conduct of a judge.
 4. When there ~~are~~ ^{is} difference/contradiction between the ruling of supreme court and high court.
 5. When a populist is becoming a victim of "political victimisation" through the platform of a court.
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Q.No. 4
CORRECT ANY FIVE OF
THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES

1. There are few apples in the basket.
2. The movie was very interesting.
48. She was cooking dinner while he watched TV.
6. She speaks as though she were an expert on the subject.
3. At the end of the fall comes the hard test.

Q.No. 5 (8)

- i- for
- iii- for
- iv- from
- v- from
- viii- for

Q.5.(A)

A fast train raced along the border of the biggest cattle ranch in Montana. A passenger gazed at the huge herds and when the train finally passed the other boundary of the ranch, he turned the man who was sitting beside him and said, "What a huge herd of cattle! I counted 13,750 head." The man was surprised, "that's amazing", he answered, "I own that ranch and your are exactly right. I have exactly 13,750 head of cattle. How were you able to count them so fast?" "It was easy. I just counted their legs and divided by four."

The 'illiterate' Minister is

Q 6. A

viii) elephant in the room

The corrupt Minister in cabinet is an elephant in the room with zero contributions.

iv) to bring to book

The government should bring the corrupt politicians to book.

iii) The writing on the wall

The passing child abuse law proved to be a writing on the wall.

vii) A puffed pipe

Among his industrious fellow beings, he is a puffed pipe.

ii) On the anvil

The completion of dams project is still on the anvil.

Q6. B

Sarah asked Mark if he had heard about the upcoming competitive exams. Mark replied affirmately and said that he had been thinking about whether he should take them or not. He further ~~added that~~ asked Sarah if they were really that important. Sarah replied that competitive exams were really important role in shaping their future. They not only tested their knowledge but also their problem-solving skills, time management, and ability to handle pressure. Mark replied ~~in a~~ ~~stat~~ perplexedly that he had never thought about competitive exams that way. He ~~acquired~~ ^{told} Sarah worriedly that they were too stressful and he was worried about how he would perform under such pressure. Sarah agreed that it was natural to feel stressed and advised him to think of that as a challenge to overcome. She further said that competitive exams were there to push them to ~~e~~ strive for excellence.

and to bring out best in them, plus the sense of achievement. He would feel after clearing them was unmatched. Mark agreed with Sarah and said that he guess they offered a great opportunity to showcase their abilities and stand out among their peers. He thanked Sarah for helping him understand the importance of competitive exams and determined to give his best shot in competitive exams.

Q.7

A violinist played a rhythm for forty-five minutes on the subway of New-York. A handful of people stayed, a couple clapped and the violinist collected almost thirty dollars. Nobody knew that the violinist was Joshua Bell, one of the best musicians of the world. In this subway, Joshua played one of the most complicated rhythms with a violin worth \$3.5 million. Prior to the subway event, Joshua performed at Boston and earned millions of dollars. This experiment proves that exceptional things do not get highlighted under normal circumstances, and it is often neglected or given least importance. People with excellent capabilities are profound everywhere who do not are not given the identity and reward that they deserve. So, go where you are appreciated and valued.