

## Part - II

### Question No 2:

#### Precis

### Human Values - Pillars of a Nation

Twenty centuries ago, Chinese spent their resources to build the "Great wall of China". So no one can invade their security. But due to low character of wall guards who gave an inducement to enemies, their security invaded. The fact<sup>(lies)</sup> therein - building human character is more important. New generations need to envisage it. According to an Orientalist, the civilization of nation is destroyed when his family, education system, teachers and role models are disgraced, because no one left to teach human values. A nation who prioritize entertainers over teachers cannot prosper.

### Question No 3:

#### Comprehension:

1) Role of courts in a society is not only determined by function of judges, that they often self-perceive, but role of courts is also shaped by public expectations, i.e. what they expect court would do in certain cases. The role of courts is also shaped by executive and legislature of courts. Political and social institution also have their part to play in the determination

of role of courts. But these roles are always in state of constant changes and dynamics - not static

(2)

As the role of courts being determined by the judiciary's self-perceive functions and by public expectations. Sometimes, there is a gap between these two. There is an opinion clash among judges about their functions, as it is self-perceived differently. Similarly, different people may also have different expectations towards a same ruling. These different conceptions and changing conditions influence the role of courts.

(3)

The public might criticize the judiciary in some controversial cases which involve some emotional, ideological, social or political elements. In such cases, often courts' judgements and ~~ma~~ comments made by judges provoke the public. These judgements often hurt people's feelings or may be insensitive to certain segments of the society. In such a manner, a court's ruling turn into a controversial case or a conflict.

(4)

Academics and professional critics criticized judges in a acute calm way. They criticized judiciary for being, orthodox, conventional and outdated which make law-decisions in a very conservative manner. According to them,

the judiciary has not enough courage needed to make strong rulings, they always make rulings discouragously. Furthermore, they believe judiciary is not active in its rulings and judges over-practice their self-perceived functions. Due to these reasons, they gave them a title of "socially reactionary" or the "high priest of rigid state decisis and the limited role for judiciary."

(5)

When judiciary over-practice its functions and not think about public expectations and their feelings or sentiments about a certain case which involves some ideological or sometimes religious, emotional elements it 'outages people and turn the legal proceedings into controversial cases.

### Question No7 :

### Translation

In New York subway, a violinist played a beat for 45 minutes. Some people stopped, a couple gave him a round of applause and violinist made almost thirty dollars. No one knew that the violinist was Joshua Bell, one of the World's most famous musician. In that Sub-way Joshua played the most difficult beat with a violin of worth about three and half million dollars. This incident proves that an extraordinary thing doesnot shine in common place. Talented and outstanding people

are present everywhere and they don't get the recognition and reward they deserve. So that, go where you are being praised and valued.

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### Question No 5 A:

#### Punctuation

A fast train raced along the border of the biggest cattle ranch in Montana. A passenger gazed at the huge herds and when the train finally passed the other boundary of the ranch, ~~he~~ he turned to the man who was sitting beside him and said, "what a huge herd of cattle!" I counted 13,750 head. The man was surprised that's amazing. He answered, "I own that ranch and you are exactly right. I have exactly 13,750 head of cattle. How were you able to count them so fast." It was just easy, I just counted their legs and divided by four.

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#### (B)

- (i) He has great affection to his children.
  - (vii) Your principal would preside over the annual function.
  - (viii) We will have to answer to our sins at the last day.
  - (iii) She did not qualify herself in English.
  - (iv) He prevented his younger brother from going to cinema.
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## Question No 4:

- (i) There are few apples in the basket.
  - (ii) The movie was ~~to~~ very interesting.
  - (iv) She was cooking dinner while he was watching TV.
  - (vii) Many travelers have gotten lost in this maze-like city.
  - (vi) She speaks as she has been an expert in the subject.
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