

Eman Farooq  
Batch 61

## Part II

Q2 Precis

### Importance of building Human character

Developing human character is the most significant task that the young generation must focus on. The Chinese did not focus on building human character. Therefore, they were invaded three times in a hundred years despite building the Great Wall of China as the enemy forces were able to bribe the guards for passage. According to an orientalist, to ruin a nation, its institutions of family and education must be ruined and its role models and idols must be denigrated and degraded so youngsters would not have anyone to teach them human values. A country that does not prioritize its academicians and scientists is headed for destruction.

(103 words)

### Q-3 Comprehension :-

- Q1. The role of courts in society is determined by how the judges perceive their function and what the public, the legislature, and the executive expect from the courts.
- Q2. Changing conditions and conceptions impact the judges perception of their function as well as the expectations of the public, the executive, and the legislature, which, in-turn, determine the role of the courts. As a result, the scope and boundaries of the ~~role~~ role of courts continuously change with the ~~self~~ self-perceptions and expectations.
- Q3. The public might criticize the judiciary when the decisions and remarks made by the judges were in contrast to popular ~~opinion~~ ~~and~~ ~~and~~ sentiments or ~~triggering~~ - triggered public sensitivities.

Q4. Academic and professional critics typically describe the judiciary as fearful, unoriginal, lazy, uncreative, traditional, reliant on customary practices, and orthodox in terms of functions involving law-making. They also claim that the judiciary over-uses judicial self-restraint. Sometimes, titles such as "socially reactionary" and "the high priest of rigid stare decisis and the limited role for the judiciary" have been bestowed upon judges.

Q5. Certain judicial rulings may become controversial if the rulings, or remarks made by the judges, goes against public sentiment including religious beliefs and socio-cultural values. Rulings may also become controversial if they are in favour of a minority or marginalized group. Similarly, rulings may become controversial if they involve political leaders or parties supported by the public.

Question 4: Correct any 5 of the following sentences:-

- i. There are few apples in the basket.
- ii. The movie was very interesting.
- iii. At the end of the fall comes the hard test.
- iv. She was cooking dinner while he was watching TV.
- v. I had better call my parents to let them know I'm running late.
- vi. She speaks as though she is an expert on the subject.
- vii. Many a traveler have gotten lost in this maze-like city.

Question 5: Punctuate the following passage.

A fast train raced along the biggest cattle ranch in Montana. A passenger gazed at the huge herds, and when the train finally passed the other boundary of the ranch, he turned to the man who was sitting beside him and said "what a huge herd of cattle! I counted 13,750 head". The man was surprised. "That's amazing!" he answered. "I own that ranch and you are exactly right. I have exactly 13,750 head of cattle. How were you able to count them so fast?" "It was easy, I just counted their legs and divided by four."

Q5-B- Rewrite the following sentences

- i. He has great affection for his children.
- iii. She did not qualify herself in English.
- iv. He prevented his younger brother from going to cinema.
- v. You should profit from his speech.
- vi. You are not polite in your conduct with me.
- vii. Your principal will preside over the annual function.
- viii. He will have to answer for our sins at the last day.

Q6 - A - Use only five of the following in your own sentences :-

- i) Tim decided to pursue a career in education as football was just a passing fancy for him.
- ii) The details of the proposed vacation are still on the anvil, but I will finalise the plan by Sunday.
- iii) Luke's company has not gone bankrupt yet, but the writing is on the wall.
- iv) Since Sara's office has a flawed policy regarding harassment, harassers are seldom brought to book.
- v) Jim decided to drop ~~by Cassy's house~~ in on me as I was heading out.
- vi) Kathy's company went bankrupt after some initial success as she began to rest on her laurels instead of innovating.

vii. The old man is just a puffed pipe, therefore, he can not threaten anyone.

viii. James and Bill need to address the elephant in the room instead of awkwardly staring at each other.

Q-G-B - Rewrite the following dialogue, written in direct speech in a paragraph form:

Sarah asked Mark whether he heard about the upcoming competitive exams to which Mark replied that he had and he had been thinking about whether he should take them and whether they were really important. To this, Sarah replied that the <sup>competitive</sup> exams were absolutely important as they played a crucial role in shaping one's future since they not only test one's knowledge but also one's problem-solving skills, time management, and ability to handle pressure. Acknowledging Sarah's point, Mark questioned whether they were too stressful and expressed concern regarding performing under such pressure. Understanding Mark's concerns, Sarah replied that one must think of competitive exams as a challenge to overcome as they push one to strive for excellence and bring out the best in people in addition to giving <sup>one a</sup> sense of achievement upon ~~clearance~~ <sup>one</sup> clears.

them. Acknowledging Sarah's ~~view~~ insight, Mark admitted that competitive exams did, in fact, offer a great opportunity to showcase one's abilities and stand out among one's peers. Additionally, Mark thanked Sarah for helping him understand the importance of competitive exams and promised that he will give them his best shot.

Q-7 Translate the following into English:

A violinist played a tune for forty five minutes in the New York subway. A handful of people stayed, a couple clapped, and the violinist collected approximately thirty dollars. Nobody knew that the violinist was Joshua Beil, one of the best musicians in the world. In this subway, Joshua played one of the most complicated tunes written with a violin that costed 3.5 million dollars.

Two days before the subway event, Joshua Beil showcased his talent in Boston and earned lakhs of dollars.

Experience proved that extraordinary things do not shine in <sup>an</sup> ordinary environment and <sup>they</sup> are often ignored and given less importance. Excellent and talented people, who are not receiving the recognition and reward they deserve, are present everywhere. Therefore, go where you are praised and valued.