

SECTION-II

QUESTION-8

Introduction:-

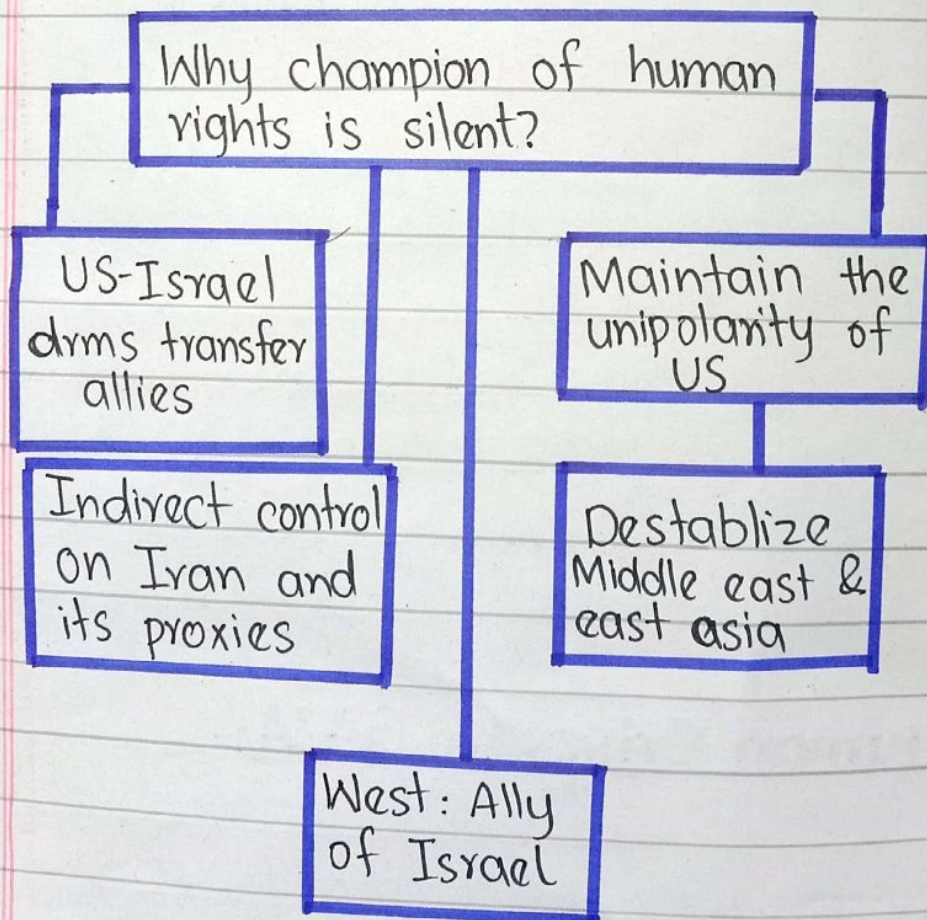
The genocidal war of Israel has serious implications not only due to the destruction of masses at large but also due to the severe human rights crises in Gaza. It's been eight months and this war seem as war of hundred years if the losses of lives, economy and infrastructure is accounted for. There is so much happening everyday in Gaza and Rafah and these so-called protectors of human rights have turned blind eye towards this worsening matter.

Human Crises in GAZA:-

GAZA became no less than a graveyard where every day the number of deaths are

increasing without the discrimination of gender or age. According to UN Food Programmes' head, the children of Gaza are starving to death. The places of hostages i.e schools and hospitals are also being destroyed to deprive palestinian from healthcare too.

Reasons of western silence in matter of palestine



US-Israel - Arms supplier

US is ally of Israel, not only it support the Israel's so called notion of right to self defence but also US did trade with Israel in terms of weapons supplies. According to the report of stockholm institute, US was the biggest exporter of arms weapons, with exporting 3.6% of its weapon to Israel between 2019-2023.

Iran and its proxies: A threat for west and US

After the Iranian revolution, Iran became a biggest threat for the west and the US with holding one of the largest proxies network.

Through Palestine, they want to indirectly limit the military activities of Iran as Iran is an active supporter of Palestine.

Israel - Ally of West

The main reason for silence of champions of human rights is that Israel is a strategic ally of west in the middle-east. In this way, they can influence the global trade of all the commodities as it is the most busiest route for global trade. Also, they can interfere in oil market too.

Destablize Middle East and East Asia

One of the reason for silence of so-called protectors of human rights is that they want to destabilize the middle east and ultimately the East Asia to maintain uni-polar nature and to increase their influence over the world.

How it would affect US relations with the Muslim world?

- i) Impact on diplomatic relations
- ii) Movement of middle east towards Eastren bloc - fueling multi-polarity
- iii) Impact on trade - import of oil from middle east, arms export

Impact on diplomatic relations

Gaza human crises can be resulted in cut-off diplomatic relations between US and Muslim world. This diplomatic break-down not only weaken the position of US in the region of middle east but it will prove detrimental for the survival of US as a global power also.

Movement of middle east towards eastren bloc

It is evident from history that dollar was first used as an international currency when Kingdom of Saudi-Arabia agreed on making

oil deals through the exchange of dollars. If Gaza human crises continue to persist it will result in the shifting of Muslim world towards China and Russia. (who are in the support of Palestine from the start). Thus fueling Multi-polar world order.

Impact on trade

According to recent report of SIPRI - 2019 to 2023, US exported 38% of its arms weapons to middle east. But in the wake of GAZA human crises, it can be possible that Muslim countries cut-off its arms transfer agreement with US and move towards Russia - the third largest arms supplier.

Conclusion

In a nutshell, it is clear that if US and the West continue to turn blind eyes towards

Gaza human crises, it will sooner or later prove detrimental for the survival and global hegemony of West. It is the time that the west has to leave the hypocritical nature and work collectively for this global issue.

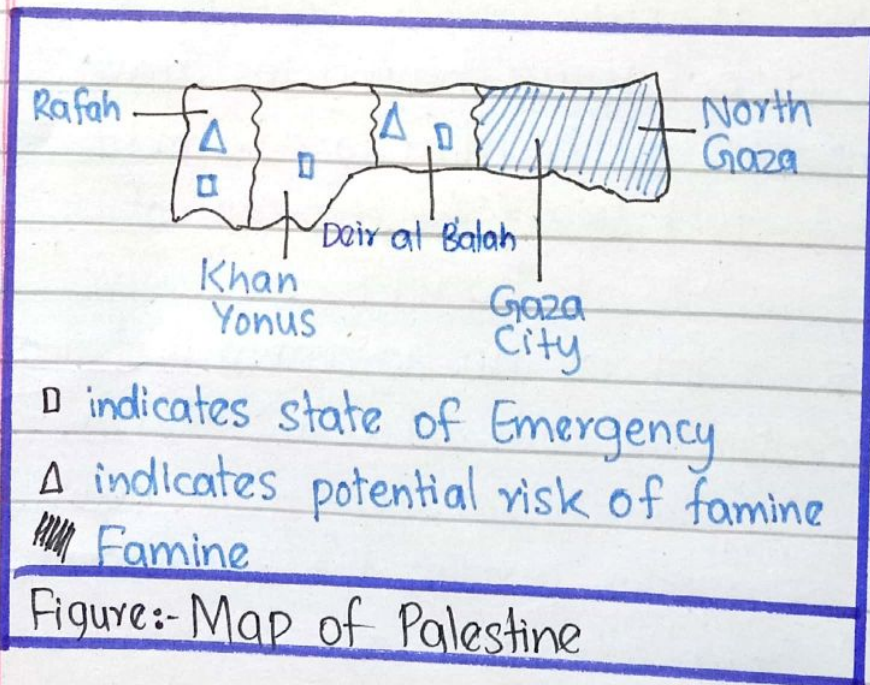
QUESTION-5

Israel-Hamas war is not the war of two states only it is a global issue, having its grave impacts on Muslim world, middle-east and West. The chances of expansion of Israel-Hamas war are a lot as no agreement is being accepted by both sides, the death of Egyptian-soldier, air-strikes near the Egyptian border, the involvement of Iran - all such indicators are pointing towards the expansion. It also impact global power politics in the

form of diplomatic cut-off from the West, Divergence towards China and Russia, Regional alliances. Thus, impacting global power politics

Israel-Hamas war

The war of Israel and Hamas has taken a disastrous shape. Israel defence force (IDF) is not only sending air strike but also created a situation of Humanitarian crisis.



Chances of Expansion

Lack of Mutual Agreement

A number of times, a lot of resolutions were placed in front of United-Nations Security Council on the immediate cease-fire and to set free the hostages of October 7. Most of the time, US vetoed it while majority was in favour of cease fire and sometimes Hamas was not in favour of setting-free the hostages. This lack of mutual agreement is further escalating the situation making the chances of war expansion more clear.

Recent Death of Egyptian-soldier

On 27-May-2024, The Egyptian army claimed that a soldier was killed in a shooting near the border with the GAZA strip. Israeli army claimed

an exchange of fire had occurred with Egyptian forces at the Rafah border crossing between Egypt and Gaza. This incident indicates towards the expansion of Israel-Hamas war in the whole region.

Air- Strikes near Egyptian border

On 26 May 2024, Israel Air force launched air strikes in Rafah near the border of Egypt that killed (45) forty-five people in Rafah tent camp and almost two hundred (200) people were injured. These kinds of incidents are further exaggerating the existing detrimental circumstances thus causing the expansion of Israel-Hamas war.

Iran and its proxies

Recent attack of Israel on

Iranian consulates in Damascus, Syria on April, 1 and the careful retaliation of Iran on April 17, by launching 200 and more missiles to Israel is also an indicating factor of expansion of war. Also, the proxies of Iran fighting in Israel as also another factor.

Impacts on Global Power Politics

Divergence of Middle East towards China and Russia

Expansion of Israel-Hamas war into the whole region will be resulted in shifting of the whole region towards the emerging global power i.e. China and Russia. Also both China and Russia are in the support of Palestine so, it is natural that the whole region will make allies with them thus resulting in the emergence of Multi-polar world.

Regional alliance:-

The expansion of Israel-Hamas war into the whole region may also become the cause of regional alliance which will be resulted in collective attack of middle-east on Israel backed by all the supporters of Palestine thus initiating a full-fledge World War III.

Diplomatic cut-off

The expansion of Israel-Hamas war into the whole region will also resulted in diplomatic cut-off of the whole region with the great powers i.e the West and US and they will have to bear grave consequences.

Diplomatic cut-off means breaking of formal relations, agreement, import and export projects of oil and arms weapons altogether.

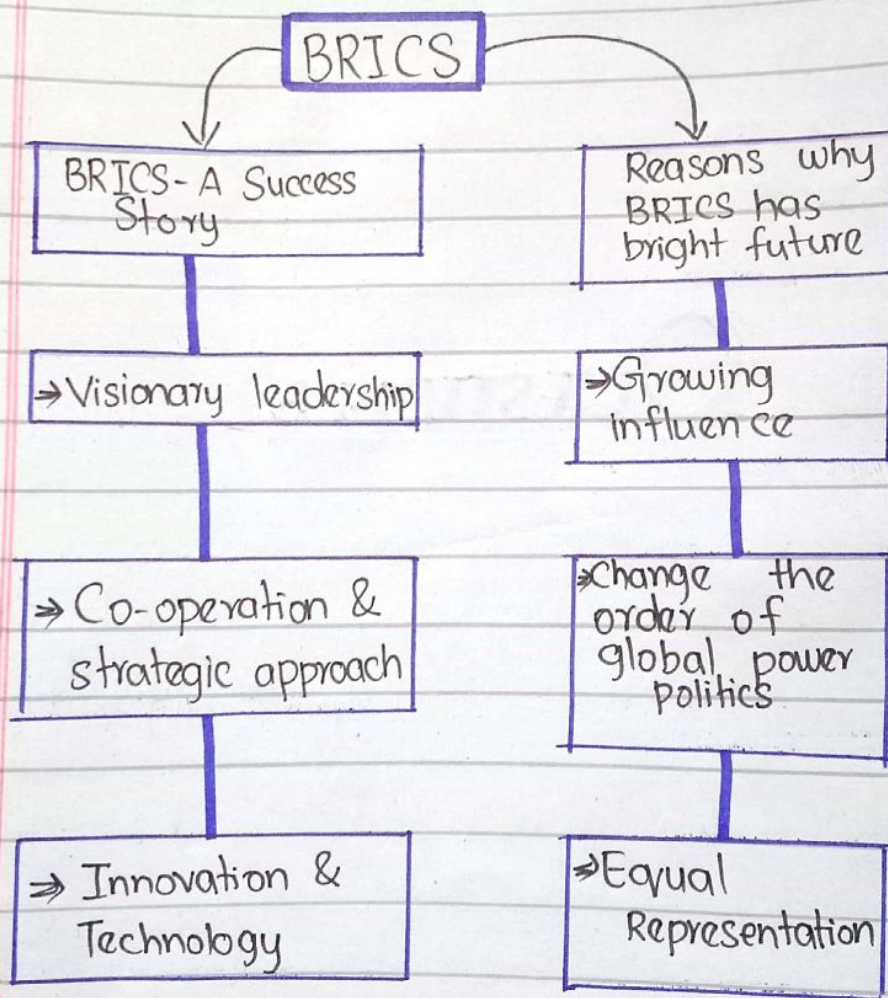
Conclusion:-

The emergence of new incidents day by day showcased the chances of expansions of war into the whole region which will have serious repercussions for the great power politics. To mitigate the effect of Israel-Hamas war, global power has to balance their approach in order to decrease the chances of expansion of war.

QUESTION-6

BRICS is an organization of mutual collaboration, equal representation made to counter balance the growing influence of the west and to promote the concept of multi-polar world order. The factors needed for an organization to become a success story are leadership, co-operation, strategic and well defined approach and innovation and Technology.

No doubt, BRICS is instilled with all these factors. The reasons why BRICS has a bright future in spite of numerous hurdles is the growing influence of this organization, the approach of equal representation and its resolve of changing world power politics.



BRICS-An Overview

BRICS is an acronym for an association of BRAZIL, RUSSIA, INDIA, CHINA and South Africa i.e the growing economies. The organization was initially known as "BRIC" before the inclusion of South Africa in 2010. It was formed with the aim of enhancing cooperation in social, economic and political matters. BRICS is instilled with all factors needed for an organization to become a success story. Some of these factors are as follows:

Visionary leadership

BRICS is home to world growing economies having visionary leaders to promote and enhance the economic and political hold of their respective states. A visionary leadership is most crucial part in making an organization - a success story and BRICS is succeeded in achieving it.

Co-operative and well-define approach

To make an organization- a success story, it is crucial that its members are co-operative and have a well-define purpose. The members of BRICS have a well-define purpose of mitigating the influence of westren organization i.e UN, WB and IMF and also these members are co-operating each-other in political, social and economic sphere. Hence, making BICS a successful organization.

Innovation and Technology advancement

In today's modern world, the advancement in the field of technology is a must for an organization to become a success story. No doubt that the members of BRICS are technology giant with

China; one of the largest exporter of semi-conductors and electronic chips. Through this technology, BRICS can control the modern world's order thus making it a successful organization.

There are a number of reasons that assured the bright future of BRICS and some of them are given below:

Growing Influences of BRICS

According to South Africa, more than 40 countries are desired to be a part of BRICS and have submitted their applications. Also, after the 15th summit of BRICS, "Egypt, Ethiopia, Iran and UAE" has also joined BRICS officially on January 1, 2024 making the BRICS informally BRICS+. This indicates that BRICS have a brighter future with its members' GDP overall grown to 35.6% of the total world.

Equal Representation

Unlike UN, where every crucial decision is in hands of five great powers with holding the power of veto BRICS believe in equal representation. This equality among the state make the organization more reliable and effective in its decision making process. Hence, making the future of BRICS bright.

Ability to Change World Power Politics

China, Russia, India and Brazil the more major members are also the emerging economies hence increasing the influence of multi-polar world order. Also if these became allies, they have the potential to formally mitigate the influence of west on ASIA causing a regime change. These points indicate the bright future of BRICS.

Conclusion:-

BRICS has a lot of potential to change the uni-polar world order. If the members of the organization collaborate in fair way also by making policies to mitigate the hurdles like Egypt-Ethiopia water dispute and Iran-Saudi sectarian conflict, it has the ability to transform whole world order.

QUESTION-7

The revival of insurgency in Pakistan has serious implication on internal matters as well as its relations with Afghanistan. The reasons for the revival of insurgency are Sectarianism, Economic grievances and destructive policies made by the policy makers. It affected Pak-Afghan relation by pushing in blame game, by effecting diplomatic ties and by provoking major steps like refugee pull-out. Pakistan can find

it's way out of this situation by educating the people, fencing the border and installation of face or fingerprint recognition and by mutual co-operation of armies of both states.

Insurgency in Pakistan

The revival of insurgencies like TTP, Baloch Separatist and other terrorist organisation are posing a greater threat to the security and mutual prosperity of Pakistan. The porous nature of Pakistan borders with its neighbour are major cause of the insurgents in the land of Pakistan. The reasons for revival of insurgency in Pakistan are

Sectarianism :-

The Sunni-Shia conflict backed by Iran and Saudi Arabia is dividing the nation of Pakistan in

sectors - making Pakistan host for proxy war. The ethnic divisions is also another reason of revival of insurgency in Pakistan.

Unequal distribution of resources

Due to the unequal distribution of resources between the provinces, Balochistan is facing economic disparities like lack of infrastructure development, lack of education, economic backwardness, poverty and many more. This initiated the rebellion mind set which ultimately paves way towards the revival of insurgency.

Foreign involvement

The intervention of foreign agents like Kalbushan Tadev incident who allegedly accept it's involvement in an operation working for attacks in Pakistan is one such big

reason for the revival of insurgency in Pakistan.

This revival has affected the relation of Afghanistan and Pakistan in following ways.

Blame game

The insurgencies led attacks initiated the blame game from both sides. While Pakistan is claiming that Afghanistan is not making effort to mitigate the insurgents, Afghanistan is also blaming Pakistan for its negligence.

Effect diplomatic ties:-

The revival of insurgency also caused the diplomatic cut-off even calling foreign officers from the respective state. This also have deteriorating effect on country like Pakistan, who already have an enemy in neighbour i.e. India and

it cannot afford another neighbour enemy.

Provocation of major steps

The recent attacks on Pakistan from the soil of Afghan backed by the insurgents caused the government of Pakistan to make major steps like refugee pull-out, which result in displacement of a large number of Afghans back to their homeland imposing a burden of refugee-crisis management in Afghanistan.

This worsening situation can be made better by adopting the given measures.

Increasing border security:-

As described by the former foreign ambassador - Abdul Sattar in his book, "Pakistan's Foreign Policy"

electric fencing should be installed and there must be a system of facial or finger print recognition to increase border-crossing security. In this way, who ever crossed the border will be in the list and it can help mitigate the insurgents movement.

Military operations

Joint military operation of both the countries are necessary to destroy the hide-outs in their respective area. Also, the increased number of military security on borders on both sides is now become a need of hour.

Education and Awareness

Last but not least is there is need to educate the people. So that people understand the real motive of insurgents and keep themselves away from it. The

registration of deeni-Madaras and its proper checking is necessary to help mitigate the promotion of religious based terrorism and insurgencies.

Conclusion:-

The need of hour is the solution of insurgents. Although insurgency has serious implications on Pakistan internal matter but it is also making a bad picture of Pakistan for the whole world. Unless, these measures are adopted Pakistan will never prosper nor become respectable.

THE END