

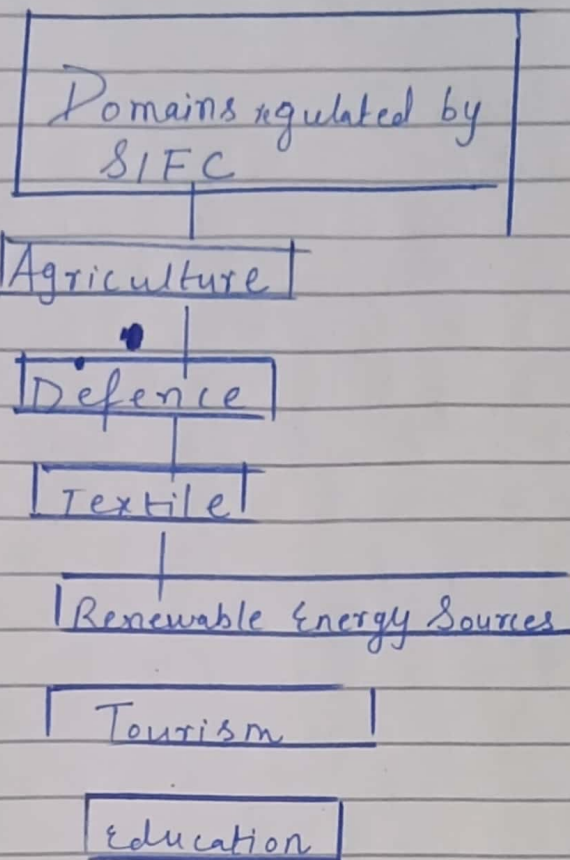
SIFC is expecting huge ^{foreign} direct investment in Pakistan from Middle East and China.

Prelude:

Pakistan is a developing economy in which state is trying to introduce new opportunities for the local and foreign investors which will boost the GDP and economic outlook of the country. In this context, SIFC is an ideal forum initiated by the government to curb the issue of low or no investment in the country. If SIFC is successful in implementing its agenda of foreign investment, Pakistan will rise on the horizon of the world. There is a lot of attractive sectors available in Pakistan which are attracting foreign investors and big guns of ^{other} countries to invest in it.

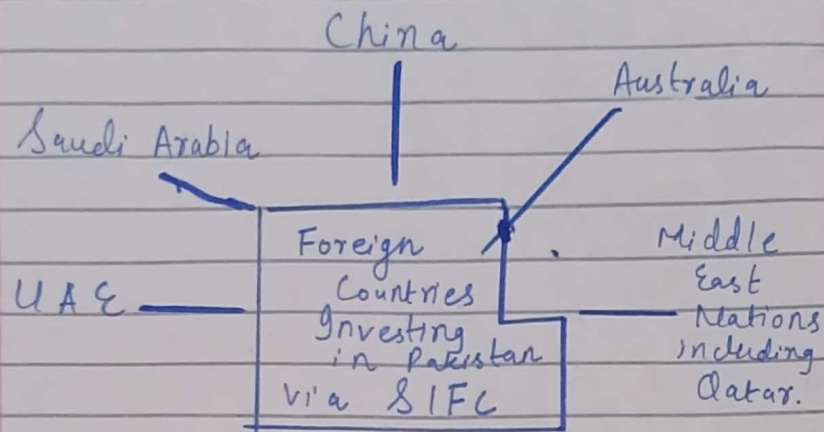
A Domains of Investment Initiated by Special Investment Facilitation Council (SIFC) of Pakistan:

SIFC is a remarkable step towards uplifting the fallen economy of Pakistan as it has opened multiple domains in which foreign investors are expected to invest. These vital domains include agriculture, defence, education, renewable energy sources, textile and cottage industry etc. These domains are holistic in nature which further divides into a number of investment opportunities both for the local and the foreign investors.



B Foreign Countries Likely to Invest on the forums provided by SIFC.

SIFC is expecting to draw the attention of countries across the world to invest in Pakistan. China is one of the countries which is investing in Pakistan. The Middle East countries, developed Arab World, Australia etc. are likely to invest in various agricultural, textile, defence and tourism sectors of Pakistan.



C SIFC can Promote the chance of Investment in Pakistan

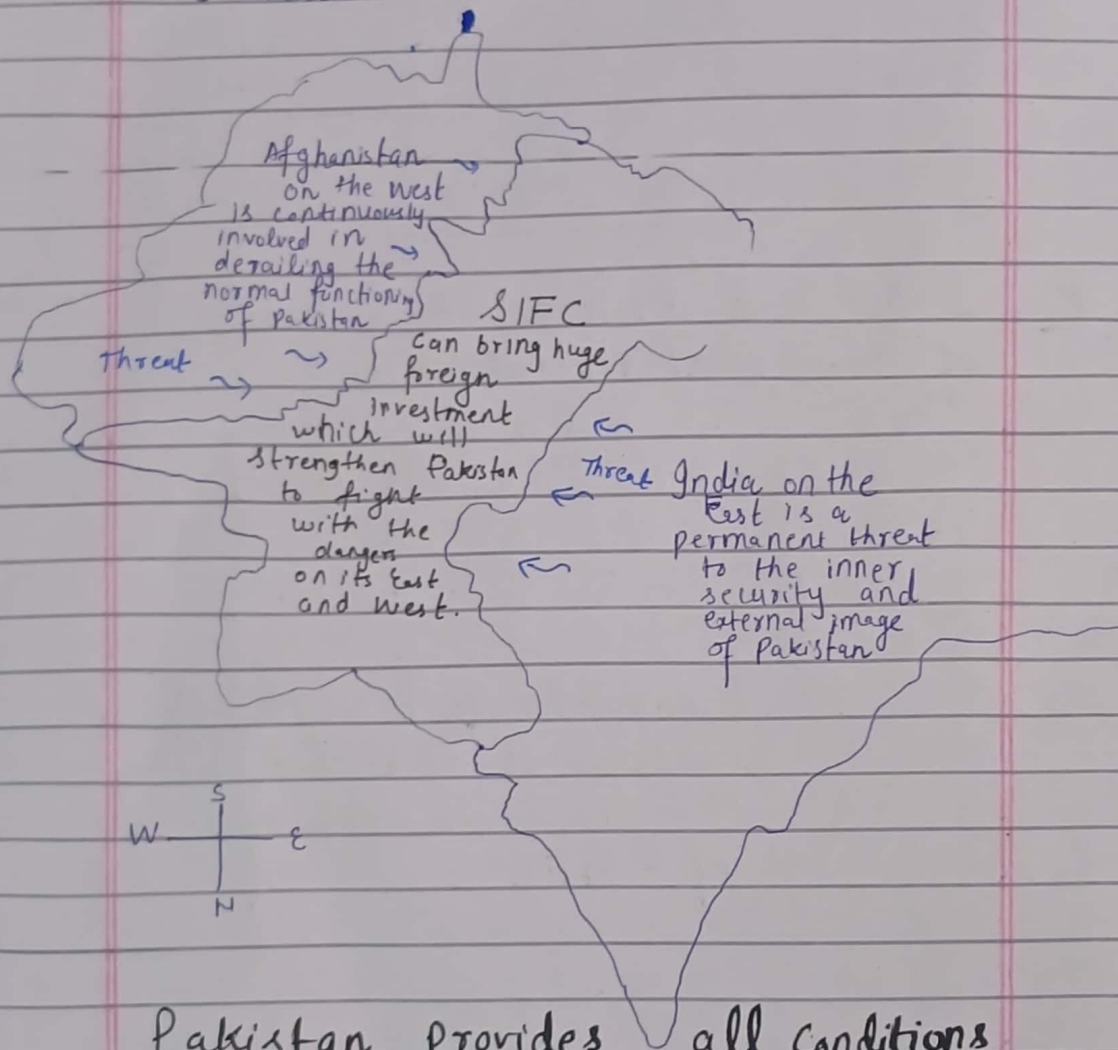
There is a number of interesting investment policies and attractive sectors which can promote the chance of investment in Pakistan.

1) Geopolitical Position of Pakistan is ideal for adopting the investment opportunities of SIFC

Pakistan is an emerging economy of the South-Asian region which holds prime importance in the political and geostrategic horizon the world. SIFC is providing an opportunities to the foreign developed & developing countries to invest on its land and earn profit out of it. Moreover, the foreign investment on the land of Pakistan will further enhance

infrastructure.

the geopolitical importance of Pakistan as it is ^{located} amid two dangers i.e India on its East and Afghanistan on its West. The flow of foreign investment in Pakistan will help it to strengthen its stance over its rivals.

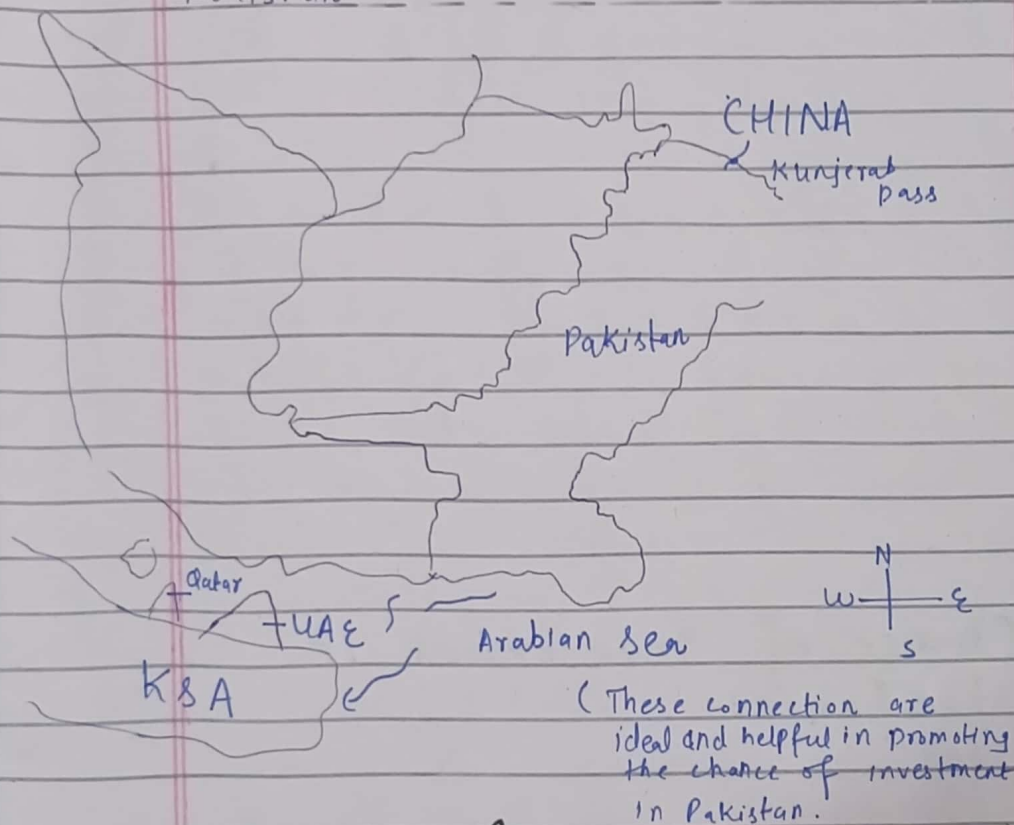


Pakistan provides all conditions which a foreign investor needs to invest:

SIFC is making it certain that Pakistan proves an ideal platform for the foreign investors who are looking to investing in Pakistan.

China is one of the biggest in Pakistan because it is located right above it.

Moreover, the connection of Pakistan with Middle Eastern countries and the Arab world is also established due to the presence of Arabian sea on its south. Thus, the location and natural resources of Pakistan provide ideal conditions for the foreign investors to invest in Pakistan.



Chance of Investment in Agriculture:

Pakistan is mainly an agrarian country which attracts the foreign investors to come forward and explore the largest investment opportunity in Pakistan's the field of agriculture.

China will invest in the agricultural products of Pakistan for instance the production of seeds, installation of mills, and also in the cotton ginning sector.

Middle east countries are likely to invest their ^{foreign} investment in better yield of wheat, rice, cotton and sugar. These countries are also interested to bring their investment in the field of oil extraction from seeds.

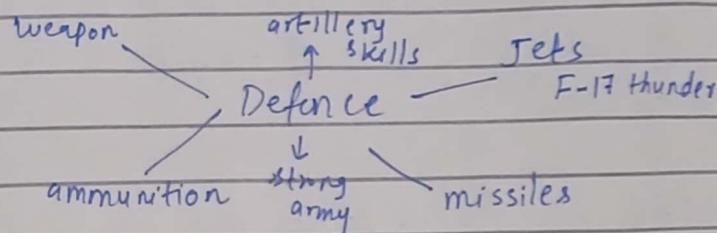
All these agricultural domains are a boom for the foreign investors to earn substantial profit and by doing so the economy of Pakistan will rise due to the increase in the chance of foreign investment.

Chance of Investment in Defence:

SIFC is providing ^{an opportunity to} the foreign countries to invest in the field of defence. This investment, either a bilateral or colateral, will surely create a chance of investment in Pakistan.

Pakistan is far ahead in its defence equipment, production of F17 jets, missile, ballistic weapons and ammunition. These defence machineries

are the needs of every nation so countries from Middle East like Qatar, Iran, KSA^{etc} are interested in buying these products from Pakistan and SIFC provides them an opportunity to invest in defence and get the desired products on subsidised rates which will surely boost the chance of investment in Pakistan.



Chance of Investment in Tourism.

Tourism will surely uplift the chance of investment in Pakistan as Pakistan is replenished with touristic sites. China is investing in the construction of roads and motorways like M-5, M-6, and M-9. The construction of roads will boost tourism industry. Middle East countries are likely to invest in the formation of tourist spots, hotels, clubs, restaurants and business organizations to overlook tourism. The initiative of SIFC has rendered a lot of profit & innovation to the tourism of Pakistan. For ^{instances} buses are being deployed within the ^{electric} metropolises to enhance the beautification of the

Chance of Investment in

Renewable Energy Sources.

Renewable energy sources are an attraction for foreign investors to invest in Pakistan. China is investing in Rego Dig ^{cooper} Power Plant, Gwadar-wind turbine plant, Solar-parks within Punjab and Sindh etc. These ^{investment} opportunities are evident that the SIFC has created chance of investment in Pakistan.

SIFC is also successful in bringing foreign investment in extraction of minerals in Pakistan. Chinese and Middle Eastern companies are working in the extraction of cooper, granite, and marble.

Critical Analysis:

SIFC is creating the chances of foreign investment in Pakistan however, it needs to expand the ^{widen the} scope of foreign investors by providing them security, giving them subsidy on ^{their} products, lowering the taxation etc. SIFC is yet unable to achieve the fruits of foreign investment because of the security issues and internal stability.

Conclusion:

In the end, it is concluded that SIFC is certainly a good platform initiated by the government to attract

foreign investors. It will introduce Pakistani products to the foreign market and bring employment, progress and education in Pakistan. However, SIFC needs to curb the threat to foreign investment and build confidence of the foreign nations.

Q.8 Gaza human crises has become a classic example of war crimes by Israel....?

Introduction:

Gaza is a hell on earth due to the human crises developed as a result of Israeli invasion. The stance of silence is adopted by United States which puts a question ^{on} the title of US as the champion of Human Rights. The worst war crimes on Gaza by Israel and the silence of US is not approved and appreciated by the Muslim World. This will lead to a tense relations of US with Muslims countries and can further prolong the war in other regions of the world.

War Crimes on Gaza and the Stance of US:

Gaza is being pulled to the wall by Israel as it is continuously involved in the execution of genocide of Palestinian population. The Israel-Hamas conflict has resulted in

unprecedented war crimes which includes,

targeting the peace zones



stopping the aid trucks to reach Gaza



targeting innocent civilians and children.



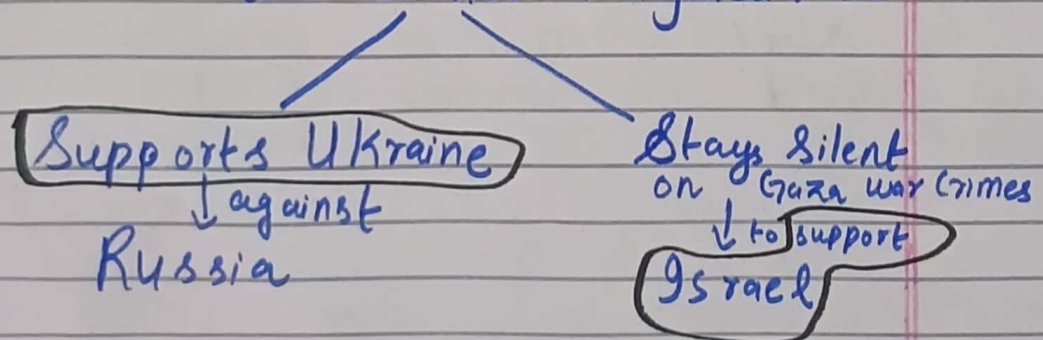
hitting peace zones and hospitals

US is unbothered by these war-crimes.

Double-faceted Policy of US in Wars.

US has adopted a dual policy to confront wars in the different regions of the world. On one hand, it condemns Russia against its invasion on Ukraine and provides military and diplomatic support to Ukraine. On the other hand, US supports Israel to continue its war and crimes against Gaza. The dual policy of US has exposed its meanness and self-centered diplomacy.

US stance on Regional Wars



On one hand, it supports the weaker (i.e. Ukraine) on the ^{other} hand, US does not support the

weakens and adopts silence

US as a staunch supporter of Zionism.

The reason behind the dual-faced war support of US is its support for Zionism. For instance, US does not allow pro-palestinian narrative at any cost but it is continuously involved in propagating the Jewish stance of attacking Gaza. The media channels of US like ^(CNN) CNN was repeatedly broadcasting the Hamas attack on Israel instead of reporting the war-crimes of Israel in Gaza.

Biden's Rigidity and Blind Support of Netanyahu:

Joe Biden is a rigid statesman as he is blind in supporting the war of Netanyahu. The American public, students, welfare organizations, even the public representatives are not in favour of giving illogical support to Israel but, President Biden is rigid to change his support.

This ^{support} has given a free-hand to Israel to plunder upon the Gaza. President Biden is reluctant to change his stance of supporting Israel even after the internal backlash and international pressure.

Territorial Hunger of Larger Israel:

The Modern World is obsessed with the notion of 'Larger territory.' Israel is committing countless war crimes due to its obsession of gaining territory currently occupied by the Gaza. This territorial hunger has resulted in the killing of more than 360,000 civilians so far.

The silence of US on the violation of Human Rights in Gaza will affect its relations with the Muslim World.

The reasons of the silence of US on the violation of Human Rights in Gaza are evident. However, it is no easy for US to support Israel and stay silent on whatever is being by Israel. It is so because the Muslim World has retaliated against the criminal silence of US and it is not enjoying good relations with Muslim-World.

US - Iran Relations:

Iran retaliated the Israel's attacks on Gaza by launching missile toward Israel's IRON DOME. This act of retaliation was not approved

reminded Iran about the
by US and it imposed sanctions on
it. Iran on the other hand is not
moved by the threats of US and
Israel and it is still supporting
Gaza against Israel on all fronts.
Hence, US has worsened its relations
with Iran.

Disapproval of US silent stance by Muslim World:

The silence of US is disapproved
by the Muslim world. The intellectuals,
authors, diplomats, statesmen of every
Muslim and non-Muslim country have
strongly condemned the war-crimes
of Israel and the dual standards of
US. US is also being held accountable
for its support of Israel and
its criminal silence on the crimes
committed by Israel.

Isolation of US in the World:

The illogical support of US in favour
of Israel against Gaza is creating
hatred among the Muslim World against
US. The American Dream is longer
enchanted by the youth of the
Muslim world as they want
US to stop Israel from its
crimes. The blind support of
American for Israel against Gaza
is ^{more} likely to isolate US in
the world as the war-crimes

of U. Israel are condemned by all except US. This will lead to the isolation of US in the world in terms of morality.

Retaliation from the Muslim World and Terrorist Organizations:

The silence of US over the war-crimes of in Gaza has activated the strength of retaliation from the Muslim Countries for instance, Iran^{Turkey etc}. Additionally, It has motivated the regional organizations like Huithis and Hezbollah to take part in the Jihad. Thus, the ^{silence of} US is causing serious long term problems for the ^{World} peace.

Revival of Terrorism:

The criminal and unethical silence of US on war-crimes has revived terrorism as war always brings crisis and crisis evolve into lawlessness and terrorism. The regional terrorist's groups are activating themselves to support Hamas.

Critical Analysis:

US is the largest economy of the world which holds the greatest possibility responsibility of upholding the peace and condemning the

wrong. Unfortunately, it is unable to do so and this failure is an intentional failure because US has intentionally supported Israel and Ukraine. US should realize that 'with great power comes the great responsibility' and shed its unconditional support for Israel.

Conclusion:

In the end, it is concluded that Israel is the most heinous war-criminal and US is not different from it as it supports Israel in its war-crimes. This support and silence of US is a serious concern for the peace of world as Muslims Nations are offended by the criminal silence of US.

Q.5. Critically evaluate the chances of expansion of Israel-Hamas warpoliticians.

Introduction:

Israel-Hamas conflict is not restricted to a particular region rather it is expanding on the basis of support for Hamas and hatred for Israel. The expansion of this conflict will have drastic affects on the world peace as Muslim Nations hold a religious affiliation and humanitarian

support for Hamas. The Israel-Hamas war has initiated the campaign of Jihad and the revival of terrorist and extremist organization. This expansion will have serious impacts on global power politics.

Israel-Hamas War

Hamas is a Palestinian organization which attacked Israel by bombarding rocket, attacking Israel through tunnels and launching an attack on civilians.

Israel promptly responded to the Hamas ^{missile} strike by sending rockets into the Palestinian territory. Israel is successful in moving the population from one end to the other end of Palestine.

Retaliation from Houthis:

As a result of the Israeli attack on Hamas and the innocent population, the Houthi organization of militants retaliated against Israel. By they are providing military and war assistance to Hamas fighters and are taking an active part in the Hamas-Israel conflict in the name of Jihad.

Resistance from Hezbollah:

The Israel-Hamas war is not restricted to one place rather it is expanding. As Hezbollah

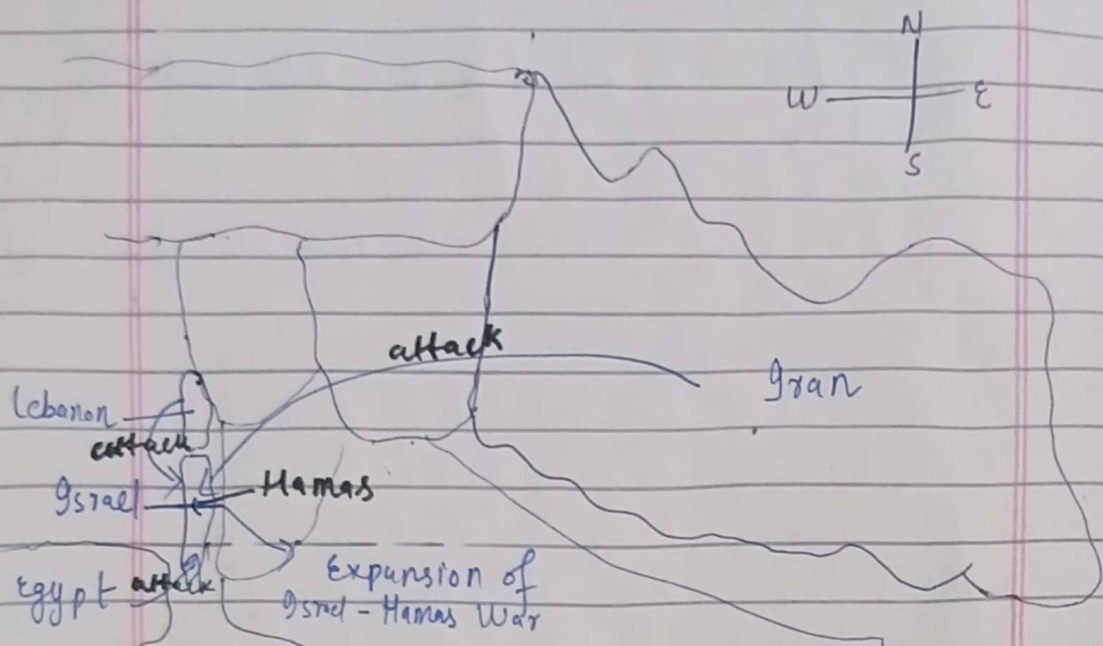
is a Lebanese organization which is providing moral and military support to Hamas against Israel. Israel has to keep an eye on Hamas, Hezbollah and Hezbollah.

Strong Retaliation from Iran

Along with the retaliation from the neighboring organizations, Israel is facing strong retaliation from Iran. Iran has already taken an attempt to breach the Iron Dome of Israel. The strong stance of Iran is a constant trouble for Israel and it indicates the expansion of war.

Expansion of Hamas-Israel Region Conflict to the Whole Region

The rise of militant groups, retaliation from Iran, disapproval of Israeli attack by Muslim Nations, strong diplomatic stance of Turkey etc has indicated that the Hamas-Israel war will expand to the whole region. Israel is not free from the ^{external} threats as Egypt, Lebanon, Iran and Turkey are located close to it. In future, if the heinous war-crimes are not stopped by Israel, the war will expand to the neighboring regions.



Implications of Israel-War on the Global Power Politics.

The Israel-Hamas war will have major setback on the world peace, isolation of the US from the other world on the basis of humanity and morality, expansion of the regional war into a global war, risk of humanitarian crises etc.

US will be global isolated

The double narrative of US in regional wars is taking US to a point where it will be isolated from the rest of the world. As the muslims and other powers of the world are condemning the ~~at~~ tyranny of Israel while only US is supporting it.

Chaos and Crisis in the World.

The genocide of Gaza by Israel has awakened the world and it is causing everyone to raise a voice against Israel. If the war does not end, the future will be marked with chaos and crisis.

Role of Global Organizations will be in the umelight.

The implications of the Hamas-Israel conflict affect the global organizations as they are not doing serious efforts to cease the war. Also, the credibility of resolutions passed by UN Security Council is exposed due to Hamas-Israel conflict as it was not obeyed by Israel.

Conclusion.

In the end, it is concluded that Israel-Hamas war has increased the risks of expansion of war in the world. This conflict has exposed the strength of militant organizations and courage of Muslims nations like Iran. If the war continues in Gaza, the future implications would be drastic not only for the superpower, US, but

for the whole world.

Q.No7

Reasons of Revival of Insurgency in Pakistan.

Introduction:

Pakistan is facing multiple internal threats one of those is the rise of insurgency. The province of Balochistan has spoken for its rights and the wave of challenging the state has become a difficult nut to crack. There are multiple legislative and executive flaws that have caused this insurgency. Afghanistan is taking full advantage out of it.

The Threat of Insurgency:

Insurgency is marked by challenging and disobeying the writ of the state. The ^{Province of} Balochistan is known for standing against the state and sowing insurgency.

Reasons behind the Recent Revival of Insurgency in Pakistan

Insurgency - is not caused all of sudden, instead there are multiple reason which cause the revival of insurgency.

The recent insurgency in Balochistan is caused by,

1. Provincial - Federal Relations.

The federal government is not on one page with ^{the} provincial government. This causes disharmony among the units and the center. Balochistan is comparatively less focused by the federal which is one of the reasons of insurgency.

2. Un implementation of 18th Amendment.

The 18th amendment is a legislative milestone which empowers the provinces but unfortunately, it is not executed in its true essence. Balochistan is not given its due share in autonomy and revenue.

3. Blockage of Borders:

The border of Balochistan is blocked by the Government on various points with Iran and Afghanistan. This is an upset to the local community. This has sparked a sense of protest and insurgency in Balochistan.

4- Strict Administrative Action against the Activists

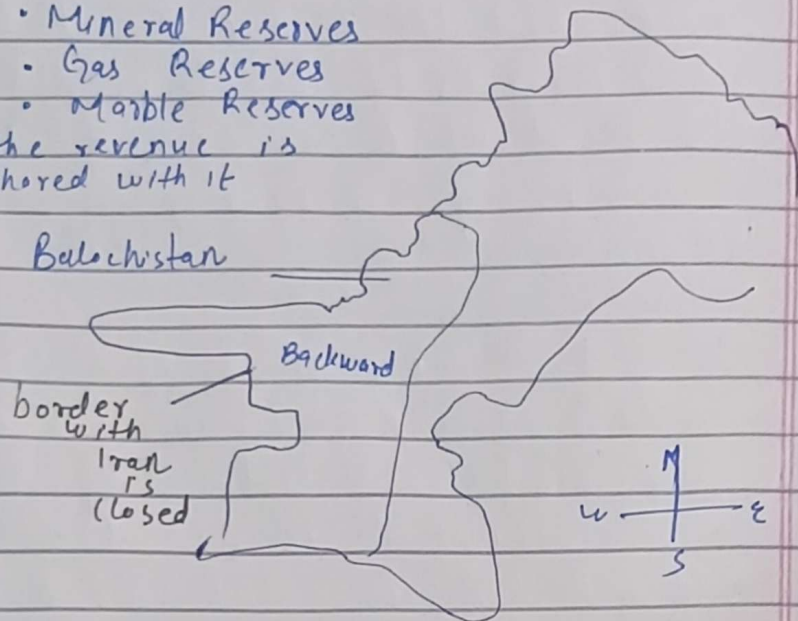
The activists of the insurgency are not welcomed by the government for peace-talks or negotiations

rather they are arrested and victimized. Such practices give more air to the insurgency.

Balochistan owns

- Mineral Reserves
- Gas Reserves
- Marble Reserves

but the revenue is not shared with it



Provincial Disparity:

The provinces of Pakistan does not hold equality as Punjab enjoys the more economic stability as compared to the other provinces. The educational, health and infrastructure facilities are not equally divided and developed in the provinces.

This inequality and provincial discrimination has caused insurgency.

Afghanistan is taking Advantage out of the Insurgency in Pakistan:

Afghanistan is a constant threat to Pakistan as it is taking an advantage of the insurgencies rising in Pakistan.

1- Drug Trade:

Afghanistan is the largest opium producers and sells its products in the weak areas of Pakistan which are in insurgency.

2- Weaponization of Insurgents:

The trend of gun ~~and~~ ^{and} Kalashnikov is ~~not~~ promoted by Afghanistan as it is a land ruled by Taliban.

They wanted to induce the spirit of Jihad among all Muslims and insurgents fell an easy prey to them.

3- Aiding Insurgents in their movement:

Afghanistan is always found to be supporting and assisting the insurgency movements against the provincial and federal government.

4- Anti-Pakistan Narrative

Afghanistan has a chance to speak ^{its} anti-Pakistan notion in case of insurgency in Pakistan.

Conclusion:

It is ^{conclusion} ^{fact} Pakistan is a diverse land having immense potential but due to lawlessness, ineffective execution and inequality, insurgency occurs. Such situations provide an ideal ground for the anti-state nations like Afghanistan to derail Pakistan.
