

QNo2

## Gaza Israel War Explained

The Gaza crisis is not a new crisis in the middle East, But it has a deep link with the past. The first Arab-Israel war was fought in 1948 because of the declaration of the state of Israel on May 14, 1948. The conflict is rooted in the competing nationalisms of Jews and Arabs in Palestine, both seeking statehood in the territory. In 1967 Six Day war of Israel fought against Egypt, Jordan, and Syria resulting territorial gains including the West bank, Gaza, Strip, Sinai Peninsula and Golan Heights.

On 7, 2023 **Do not elaborate history**

On 7th November, 2023: Israel launches airstrikes on Gaza targeting Hamas fighters in response to alleged plot to attack Israeli civilians.

The ongoing humanitarian crisis in Gaza has highlighted severe human rights violations, with thousands of civilians

P.T.O

Sector.



1/1/2018

more than 40 thousand people died  
wide spread displacement and  
critical shortages of basic ~~forces~~  
and necessities such as food, water  
and medical supplies. The bombardment  
by Israeli forces and the dire  
living conditions in Gaza have been  
condemned by various human rights  
organizations and the UN, which  
warn of a broader Middle East  
crisis if the conflict continues.

But the champion of human  
rights USA is silent. USA is  
not only silent but also providing military  
Aids to Israel.

The US response to the Gaza  
crisis has been ~~biased~~  
biased in favour of Israel. US officials  
have consistently placed the blame on  
Hamas for the violence, while giving  
steadfast support for Israel's rights to  
defence. This stance includes  
continued military aid to Israel

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despite calls from numerous  
 humanitarian organizations to  
 halt arms transfers that contribute  
 to civilian casualties.

This limited response has  
 significant implications for US relations  
 with the Muslim world. Many Muslim  
 majority countries view the US as  
 complicit in the suffering of  
 Palestinians, which exacerbates

anti-American sentiments and  
 undermines the US's credibility as  
 a champion of human rights.  
 This can lead to strained  
 diplomatic relations and decreased  
 cooperation on other regional issues.  
 Furthermore, the perceived double  
 standard in US foreign

policy could fuel extremism  
 and instability in the region.  
 Complicating efforts to promote  
 peace and security in the world.



(5)

Reasons why US is Salient on Israel war Crimes.

**Historical Alliance:** The US and Israel have a decades-long strategic partnership based on shared democratic values, geopolitical interests and security cooperation. Since by side US want to keep its hegemony in the Middle East and Israel is the best option for US. That is why Israel is also blamed as illegal child of US.

**Lobbying:** The US Israeli public affairs Committee (AIPAC) is a powerful lobbying group that influences US policy in favor of Israel.

**Domestic Politics:** Christian evangelicals and Jewish communities in the US often strongly support Israel making it a domestic political priority.

**Strategic Interests:** The US shares vast interests in the region,

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including maintaining stability, countering Islamic influence, and ensuring the free flow of oil.

### Implication of US Relation with the Muslim world

Perceived hypocrisy: The US champions human rights globally but appears to excuse Israel's actions, leading to accusations of double standards and undermining US credibility.

Anti American Sentiment: The US support for Israel fuels anti-American sentiments and radicalization in the Muslim world.

Strained Relations: The US stance on Israel-Palestine creates tension with Muslim majority countries, complicating cooperation on other issues like counter terrorism and trade.

Loss of Moral Authority: The US failure to address Palestine creates tension with Muslim majority countries, complicating



You need to elaborate the asked part

⑥ ——— bit

Self driving and other latest available  
creates its own culture  
human rights and individuality

Ques:

### Techno Polarity

Since starting of the 21st century  
technology is one of the major  
determinants of the global power  
politics. The world is no more  
unipolar, bipolar or multipolar is obsolete  
whichever decides on transition to  
future technology will decide the  
world politics will be driven  
led as US led or giant  
companies led.

### Economy and global world politics

US drives politics has been  
successfully challenge Economic  
China to US and Europe  
US \$ 32/33 trillion plus loan  
US budget deficit expenditure  
P.T.O

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are high and expenses are increasing. The size of rest specialty China's BRICS share is second largest economy \$3.7 trillion in 2007 and now is \$19.9 trillion. China export to South America, Latin Pacific Africans and second largest to Europe. US China trade mainly in form of American processed products are dropped than US products. China has small trade beginning of US. China is the product of parallel banking phenomenon. China has adopted the policy of collective economic growth. The possibility of war between China and US is negligible now. Europe, India, China & Brazil, Japan cannot afford war. Because China is major exporter and to these countries.

Keep your Introduction brief

sector.



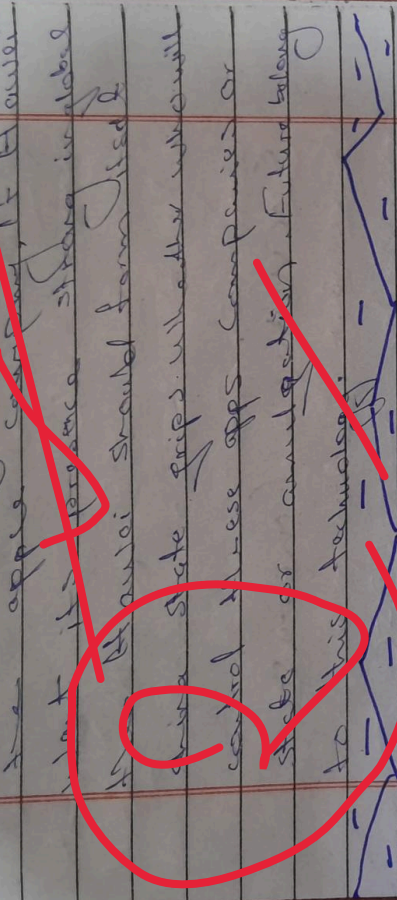
# Technology will Decide Future of the World:

\$12 trillion of world trade depend on technology. Semi-conductor will determine winner or loser. AI, Chat GPT etc. Likewise missiles, ship, warship, Automobile car, Air because of semi-conductor. Major technological apps i.e. Facebook, Amazon, Tesla which forward of Europe stance to Israel. Twitter has become a threat to status quo. SG who will control SG, Chinese and US companies. Both are planning their role in robots. Japan, Germany, France, but these apps (control by state or companies will keep) their autonomy. It is a big question? VPM don't want to give his autonomy to anyone.

PTOJ



Like wise "done" look to give his company. It is good when the apple company, if it could want it to produce strong in global market. It would be a good idea to have state firms which will control these apps companies or state or consultation future belong to this technology.



### Ques 7 Factors Involved in Slowdown in CPEC Projects

#### Political Instability and Governance Issues:

Political instability in Pakistan has significantly impacted the progress of CPEC - Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC). Frequent changes in government and policy decisions have disrupted project continuity and financing. The tenure of ex-PM Imran Khan's government saw a noticeable slowdown

'P.T.O'  
Service Sector @ Industrial @ Agriculture Sector.



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Party due to the unrelated  
 stage of projects in every  
 projects and the disclosure of  
 confidential business agreements  
 with the IMF which created  
 a trust deficit between Pakistan  
 and China.

### Security Concerns:

Security threats remain a major  
 challenge for CPEC. The recent  
 attacks on Chinese engineers,  
 workers and projects in Dera  
 and Swat and 26 March  
 give a series setbacks to CPEC  
 which deterred further investment  
 and slowed project implementation.  
 The breach of the Gwadar port  
 Authority (CPEC's) holds fuel  
 to the fire which seriously slow  
 down Chinese projects in Pakistan.

### Economic and Financial Hurdles

Pakistan precariously financial  
 situation and history of unmet



⑩ — 1-1-20

commitments to diverse firms  
in power sector have made it  
difficult to attract further  
foreign investments. The  
reluctance of Chinese  
investors to invest in  
companies involved in  
power projects has also hindered  
progress. Additionally, issues  
such as difficulties in  
dollar conversion and overseas  
fund transfer have created  
disincentives for both sides.

## Bureaucratic and Regulatory Challenges:

The cumbersome bureaucratic  
processes in Pakistan, requiring  
multiple non-objection certificates  
(NOCs) and approvals, have  
posed significant impediments  
to both foreign and local  
investors. This regulatory environment  
has slowed down



The establishment of new business units.

## Solutions

First of Pakistani state should bring political stability in the country. Establishing a stable and strong tie with the political parties. Because political stability is the backbone of any state. It brings economic stability in the country and increase FDI. Along with this security is a serious concern for CPEC success. The state must ensure security for Chinese investors and to projects. For this government must launch intelligence base operation. Operation Istikhara-e-Pakistan is a good step to curb terrorism. Side by side government must bring financial

This is not a way to present answer  
Discuss your paper in tutorial

1-1-20  
stabilized in the country etc.  
For that government must make  
some plan. Finally do the  
most difficult thing to do  
stop corruption and  
inequalities.

Q no 6 Load shedding and ballooning  
Electricity prices badly hit  
the Economy of Pakistan.  
Energy Mix and Dependence on  
Imported Fuels:

Pakistan relies heavily on  
imported fossil fuels for  
electricity generation. Leading to  
high production cost and  
vulnerability to global price  
fluctuations. Insufficient  
development of indigenous  
resources like coal, hydro  
and renewables to reduce  
the issue.



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### Aging Infrastructure

much of the electricity infrastructure is outdated and inefficient resulting in high transmission and distribution losses. Frequent breakdowns and maintenance issues contribute to load shedding.

### Circular Debt: This crisis,

where energy consumers owe large sums to fuel suppliers and power producers struggle to financial stability of the energy sector, government subsidies and unpaid bills boom the issue.

**Inefficient Governance and Corruption:**

Poor governance and corruption within the energy sector lead to mismanagement of resources and delayed projects. Lack of accountability and punishment, transparency

Further increases investments.

### Demand - Supply Gap:

Rapid power production growth and transmission investments led to a surge in electricity demand outpacing the supply capacity. Investments in power generation infrastructure fail to bridge this gap.

### Solutions

### Diversifying The Energy

Investing in renewable energy sources like wind, solar and hydro can reduce dependence on imported fuels.

Developing domestic coal and gas reserves responsibility to ensure a more balanced energy mix.

### Upgrading Infra Structure

Modernizing the transmission and distribution networks to



reduce losses and improve efficiency.  
Implementing smart grid technologies for better demand management and outage.

### Addressing Circular Debt

Improving financial returns to ensure timely payments and reduce the accumulation of Debt. Enhancing the billing and collection systems to minimize revenue losses.

### Improving Governance and Transparency.

Strengthening regulatory frameworks to ensure accountability and combat corruption.  
Encouraging private sector participation and investment in the energy sector.

### Demand



# General instructions for attaining good marks in current affairs

## Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

- a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15%. Graphs and charts 10%

Add 12-13 headings in each question

the questions carry 3\_4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

always give headings from the question statement. take words from the statement

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Good Luck

