

Justice and Taxation: why wealthy individuals should pay their fair share

Outline

①

1. Introduction

1.1. ~~X~~ Justice in the society and its importance.

1.2. ~~X~~ Taxation on individuals to pay their fair share

1.3. Thesis statement.

2. Main body

Don't write main body. Write a topic specific heading that indicates your interpretation and breakdown of the topic.

2. ~~X~~ Justice is the backbone of society.

Your topic is not justice on it's own, your topic is ensuring justice in taxation practices. And answering the question of why wealthy people should pay their fair share of taxes, how will that ensure justice in taxation

2.1. ~~X~~ Unity for all in the society of a nation.

2.2. ~~X~~ Role of Justice in building a society

2.2.1. ~~X~~ Building a happy society leading to a happy nation.

2.3. ~~X~~ Injustice a curse in society.

2.3.1. ~~X~~ Empowering wrong peoples in society.

(2)

- ~~2.2~~ 2.2. PEOPLE did not get their rights.
 - ~~2.3~~ 2.3. A Great distortion for society.
 - ~~2.4~~ 2.4. Why Taxation
 - ~~2.4.1~~ 2.4.1. importance of taxation
 - ~~2.4.2~~ 2.4.2. on whom tax should be imposed.
 - ~~2.4.3~~ 2.4.3. Role of Taxation.
 - ~~2.4.4~~ 2.4.4. Is Taxation really necessary.
 - ~~2.5~~ 2.5. Taxation on poor and rich individuals.
 - ~~2.5.1~~ 2.5.1. Taxation policies.
 - ~~2.5.2~~ 2.5.2. Taxation on class individuals.
 - ~~2.5.3~~ 2.5.3. Taxation on wealthy individuals.
 - ~~2.6~~ 2.6. Paying taxes a bright way for the happiness of society.
 - ~~2.6.1~~ 2.6.1. Pakistan and Taxation policy
 - ~~2.6.2~~ 2.6.2. Role of main characters.
 - ~~2.6.3~~ 2.6.3. Taxation and present scenario of Pakistan.
3. Conclusion
- ~~3.1~~ 3.1. Taxation on every individual in society.
 - ~~3.2~~ 3.2. Taxation straight forward road to development
 - ~~3.3~~ 3.3. Suggestions for taxation in Pakistan.

The current outline has no relation to the topic.
It does not break down the topic in relevant segments.
It does not give weight to the various segments according the demand of the topic.
It does not answer the question asked in the topic.

THE ESSAY

Capitalise the first letter of proper nouns

When ~~the~~ Hitler was bombing London and the Churchill Government was almost crippled, Churchill asked a question: "Are our courts dispensing justice?" He was informed that the courts were performing well. Then Churchill exclaimed "The courts were working properly and England would win the war. History had witnessed that despite all military might, Germany lost and England won. This demonstrates the importance of law and order and justice in the society. Justice plays a crucial role in the building of a strong and ^{expression} ~~solid~~ society. ~~It~~ ^{expression} is the history which tells us that whenever which society im. strongly implemented justice that society is on the top and ruling other countries. Justice needs to be imposed in society equally on both the wealthy and poor individuals. ~~the~~ ^{expression} Government need to be imposed a law and order where all citizens are equal on national level no individual in the society should be prioritise on the base of any quality like basim, wealth and rationalism etc. When justice imposed it is necessary for the Government to impose taxation on the ~~individuals~~ ^{individuals} living in the society as a ~~country~~ ^{country} ~~can~~ ^{can} not run smoothly without taxation. ~~The~~ ^{expression} need Government need to imposed taxation

Irrelevant to the context of the topic. The topic is ensuring justice in taxation policy, not justice outside the context of taxation. Also the anecdote does not compare justice in various economic segments, so does not relate that way either.

Also no 1st and 2nd person use

This is entirely irrelevant to the topic and to the context of the topic.

Taxation is imposed whether or not the justice is implemented or not. There is taxation in Pakistan, both direct and indirect, however, implementation of justice is debateable.

(4)

The topic is not what government should do, it's why the wealthy should pay their fair share of tax.

more on wealthy individuals to minimize the burden on poor and lower class peoples

of the society. NO Government can exist without taxation, this money must necessarily be levied on the people; and

No quotes, facts and references in the introduction

the grand art consists of levying so as not to oppress" - by Frederick the Great a Prussian King.

irrelevant to the context

"True peace is not merely the absence of tension, it is the presence of justice" - by Martin Luther King.

so to run a smooth society and develop a strong nation it is strongly necessary to

The "and" between two concepts indicate the relationship between two. Those concepts are not to be discussed separately

impose justice in the nation firstly and

impose taxation in the country secondly.

This essay would further discuss the justice and taxation along with why

No structure to the intro, no gist of outline no suggestion.

and wealthy individuals should pay their fair share in taxation.

From this portion it is unclear, which subheading this paragraph denotes

Justice is the first thing to be strongly implemented in society.

Sentence's tone is that of suggestion, You cannot be giving suggestion first thing, especially if your essay is not suggestion based

Every society and nation need to prioritize justice in the nation country

According to structure this should be 2.1 but the content does not match the heading

to run it smoothly. The individuals living in the country need to

irrelevant and unstructured

pay taxes and obey the law and order and accept the rules and regulations

No coherence

of the country. Every nation contains three types of peoples in it. The first one is

upper class individuals mean the wealthy.

(5)

Sentence structure

Individuals. The second one is the middle class or coloured class individuals who ~~are exist~~ between the upper and lower class peoples. and the last one are the lower class peoples who are the poor peoples of the society. Among the above classes if one category is absent the society will not run smoothly as every individual either he is upper or middle or lower class is playing their role in the society. Everyone is the key element and contributing to run the society smoothly. For ~~example~~ if a society has only rich peoples there would be no individual to work for money who will ~~do~~ ^{provide} construction, who will ~~do~~ ^{provide} treatment to the patients and go on. so every individual ^{SVA} are selected for their role and when he play his role in a better way the society ~~will~~ would run smoothly. In ~~the~~ a nation or a society there are some peoples who rule and provide justice to the individuals in the society. Many ups and downs ~~we~~ ^{write in 3rd person} see in society on daily basis this ruling class peoples ~~are~~ are solving the problems of the individuals to avoid distractions in the society. on country level there are courts working on justice and trying their best to provide justice to the society

This is not an example this is explanation of a point, example is fact based.

Sentence structure, tense

A body paragraph should not be more than 120-150 words. This is too long. There is no central argument, no analysis and no structure. This is entirely irrelevant and incoherent.

(6)

and Every individual in the society. The courts need to be not bound to anyone inside or outside the country. If the courts and judge are to be bound to any individual or organization inside or outside the country the court will be pressurized to make decisions in the interest of powerful forces which then spoil the peace and prosperity of the nation as the justice implementing authorities would be failed to play their role accordingly. Justice is the backbone of the society is the most important way for peace and prosperity of the country. Justice is the backbone for running a smooth and peaceful society and country. Our Be

irrelevant, incoherent and unstructured

Our Beautiful religion Islam which is the most popular religion in the world also talks about Justice in our homes, villages, towns, provinces and on country level. as this (Justice) would bring all individuals in the society on a single straight line. Islam itself did not prioritize any individual on the base of color, race or region. it only prioritize one individual based on their Justice which he giving to peoples according to his role. By Justice many non-muslim countries are ruling the world. and by Injustice many muslim countries are down to the ground. because of injustice in

Irrelevant detail

There is no such paragraph mentioned in the outline. None of the main or sub-heading discuss or mention religious or Islamic perspective

Religion should be used as a belief system not as a measure of fact. Don't show preference to any specific religion. In essays context, your personal religion should not be discussed, if you want to discuss any religion discuss it from academic perspective.

(7)

The society or in the country.

When the individuals in a country are ~~the same~~ in the eye of government and ~~no individual prioritizes~~ on the base of their power or wealth. There will be less or no distractions and hate in the society. The society will run smoothly and happily which in turn will build a ~~happy and~~ a well developed nation. We have many examples in today's world that those countries were ~~no~~ on the top of the list and are the leading countries are only in this place due to strongly implementing justice in the society. Their peoples are equal in the eye of law and order. ~~No individual are prioritized~~ by them on the basis of any wealth or government official position. Therefore, these countries are ruling the world. They are on the top of trade of the world and are well developed nations on every aspect. ~~that~~ these countries made their countries ideal and peoples from the poor world are trying to settled their to equip themselves from the needs of the long future. That is why the brain drain is increasing day by day and skilled individuals

No direct link to any of the headings in the outline
Content is irrelevant
no analysis and there is no structure

land workers are going to these top countries
for their better future. The people
of these top countries are living a
happy life they are strong societies they
developed many non-muslims and many
muslims we have failed to develop such
societies.

Don't start a paragraph with a quote, statistics, facts or reference of any kind
the first sentence is the topic sentence and it only introduces the argument
to be discussed.

~~"Justice anywhere is a threat to justice
everywhere", Martin Luther King. Injustice
in the society is a big curse in the society.
it will lead to many crimes in the
society, from which no individual is safe
in the society. which will lead
to the distraction of the society and nation.~~

this should be your 3rd para
not 4th. Your outline and
essay do not match, which
makes the whole thing utterly
incoherent. There is no point
to making an outline if you
are not going to follow it and
the examiner does not have
a guide to the sequence of
your essay.

~~Empowering wrong people on right places
is destroying the national peace and
prosperity. Power in the hands of the
powerful people will make one sided
decisions in the country according to
their interest in result justice
will not be provided to any individual
or poor class individual in the society
which will lead to hate and many
criminal activities and distractions in
the society. The people will not find justice
in the country and no individual would
get their right. The decisions of the
country would be made by wrong
people which is with an alarming~~

incoherent
no structure, too many
ideas in a single
paragraph.

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for the prosperity and development of a nation. The society will be distracted based on wrong decisions making. The powerful peoples will become more powerful and the poor individuals will fall to the ground. No peace will be provided to any individual in the court rooms of the country. The elite class will rule the country and they the poor individuals were used by them without any importance of their families life in result of which the society will be collapsed. Many examples are present in front of us amongst them in Pakistan the recent one is the electricity of bill of the minister of the power division is only 128 PKR including taxes and billed charges while the electricity bill of a labour for ~~one~~ one bulb and one fan is more than 10000 PKR. This is a minor example from our society and the justice system in Pakistan.

Sentence structure, tense

Discussion and example do not match. No reference for the facts. Also your point is not the difference in taxation. You haven't mentioned taxes once prior to the example. The point of example is to validate the point, the example should exactly be about the discussion.

expression is not suitable to the discussion

So far the first one section of this essay is completed. This essay would move towards its second portion where the taxation would be discussed. In order to run a smooth and financially independent country, a nation is of great need to implement taxes on the individuals of the

Sentence structure

irrelevant, incoherent and unstructured

(10)

The country as this would help the run
The country smooth and financially indep-
-endent. Taxation is very important
for a country to trade with
other countries, to make imports and
exports in or out from the country
and to provide the basic needs
like food, water, education, health
and insurance etc to the peoples of the
country. It is very important to maintain
balance of deficit of a country. This
is only possible by imposing taxes
on individuals in the country. such
as income tax, property tax, sales tax
and many more. Along with taxes it
is necessary to be justice in the
country to properly impose taxes on
every individual and properly collect
taxes and utilize them within the
country for providing the very basic
needs of the people of the country.
Taxation plays vital role in the economy
of the country rather than rely on loans
from other countries. Tax should be
imposed on wealthy individuals more
as compared to lower or salaried class
people because they did not earn
as much as wealthy individuals
earn. Tax must be imposed more on

irrelevant,
incoherent
and unstructured

Sentence structure

The country means a specific
country, you are to use a
country, which could be any
country.

(11)

wealthy individuals and less on poor and salaried class individual as they have less or no sources of earning. Taxation plays a crucial role in the economic and social structure of a nation influencing various aspects of governance, development and welfare. Taxation is the primary source of revenue generation for the government. This revenue is essential for funding public services such as healthcare, education, infrastructure, defense and social security. Without adequate tax revenues, government would struggle to provide these essential services and maintain the functioning of the state. Governments use taxation to regulate economic activities like higher taxes on tobacco and alcohol aim to reduce its consumption. Through fiscal policies, including taxation, governments can influence the economy. For example during economic downturns, tax cuts can stimulate demand by increasing disposable income for consumers and businesses. Furthermore, higher taxes helps cool down an overheating economy and control inflation. Progressive taxation where wealthy individuals pay a larger percentage of their income in taxes, helps redistribute wealth and reduce income inequality. Revenues from taxes can fund social

Entirely irrelevant. Incoherent has no structure, there paragraph moves from one generic discussion to another and there is no analysis of any sort in the discussion. And it does not actually answers the question in the topic.

social welfare programs such as unemployment benefits, pensions and housing assistance, which are supporting lower income individuals and families. Tax revenue also supports the functioning of the government system or institutions, including law enforcement, judiciary, and regulatory bodies. These institutions are essential for maintaining order, enforcing laws and protecting citizens rights. Taxes should be imposed on different types like income tax, corporate tax, value added tax, Excise tax, property tax etc to boost the economical situation of the country.

In Pakistan taxations policies are limited to documented form only. Taxes are paid only by lower and middle class. High class contribution is very low. Elite class peoples are running the country running various businesses inside and outside the country with high revenue generation but they did not pay taxes. They shape policies according to their interests and increase. Taxes day by day only on labour and salaried class or middle class members. ~~Accordingly~~ Due to which the inflation in the country is increasing day by day. The wealthy peoples and

irrelevant,
incoherent
and unstructured

and the businessmen are increasing their revenues and becoming rich by every passing day. They implement all the burden on lower class people, and it is become hardening for them to survive in the country. According to a report, published in Dawn newspaper in October 2023, an estimated 15 million ~~per~~ individuals are including agricultural income earners and other high earning individuals are not paying taxes. ~~The fact~~ it is the 40% of national income. In the same report it is stated reported that Rs 5 billion fraud involving multiple accounts which is big loss to economical situation of the country. Another report published in Dawn newspaper on 5 June 2024, an economist said that people in the low income groups are paying more taxes in Pakistan than those in high-income. It is also included in the report that the share of indirect taxes was spiced to 85%. Furthermore, more taxes are imposed on salaried class individuals in the budget-24. The General sales tax has increased from 18 to 19%. ~~Due to these policies it is hard to live in Pakistan and the skilled individuals are going abroad for better future. The value of brain drain is upto 7 lak peoples who leaved Pakistan~~

Dawn is not an academic source

This still does not answer why wealthy people should pay their fair share of taxes/ All you discussed was that they don't pay taxes which is evident from the topic as it is asking why they should.

name the economist

For better future and in 2024 only in 5 months approximately 8 LAC people leave the country (Pakistan) for better future abroad. In Pakistan there are powerful faces behind the mirror like the business men who are invested in the IPPs. They are doing very wrong to the country it ruined the situation of the country. They are making money illegally and buying properties abroad and no one is being able to stop them because they all are mafias who are ruling the country.

start the conclusion with a conclusive phrase

Taxation is very important to run a smooth society and economical independent society. as it provides the necessary funds for public services, economic stability, wealth redistribution, and influencing societal behaviours. By strategically using different types of taxes, governments can promote social equality, foster economic growth and ensure the wellbeing of citizens. Taxation should be more on high earning peoples and low on lower earning individuals to maintain a proper balance in the society.

In Pakistan we already discussed the current scenario of taxation. it is strongly suggested to change the

(15)

Taxation policies and collect revenue more from high earning individuals and give relief to salaries and poor class individuals. Strong Rules ~~and~~ need to implement to generate more revenue from Business and elite class peoples. These policies need to be strong enough not to support any individual, organization or a group of individuals. Furthermore, it need to avoid any fraudulent activity and no relief for high earning individuals. Making of and implementing of strong policies we are suggested which are not be limited to documents only. Law making institutions need to take strong action against those who are not paying taxes. collectively we can improve and make ~~our~~ nation Pakistan beautiful and ideal ~~state~~ for living.

Unrelated to the context
no structure
and only specific to Pakistan.

	Category	Total marks	Obtained marks
Content	Qualitative analysis	10	0
	Quantitative analysis	10	0
	Validity & Reliability	10	0
	Relevance	10	0
Language	Sentence structure	5	1
	Vocabulary	5	1
	Clarity	5	0
	Command of language	5	1
	Expression	5	0
Structure	Outline	5	0
	Introduction	5	0
	Body paragraphs	5	0
	Conclusion	5	0
Coherence	Cohesion	5	0
	Coherence	10	0
Total			3