

Pakistan Affairs.

Q5- Pak

Introduction :-

Pakistan is a muslim majority country in south asian region with approximately 25 crore population. The country is developing but facing serious economic, financial and energy crises. However, it is important for the nation to make such policies that will make it a better nation. Along with that, there are multiple reasons why this situation is persisting and prolonging.

Use headings relevant to the qs
Causes ~~statement~~ current situation of Pakistan :-

There are multiple factors contributing to this cause, that why Pakistan is in a suffering situation.

1. Low GDP rate

Pakistan is on a declining state of GDP where it has a boom-bust cycle of GDP

2020-21	5.7%
2023-23	1.5%

This shows that high difference in GDP growth rate and being unstable creates such problems in the economic & financial

and financial matters of a state.

2. Political Instability and Corruption
Political Instability is another cause why Pakistan is under such condition. It gives rise to corruption. Corrupt leader eventually become a reason in the decline of a state's economic finances etc.

3. Lack of a visionary leadership.
A country flourishes when it has a leader with vision. Looking into all the developed nations, one thing in common there is that they have a leader with vision that leads the state and upon his policies a nation gets success.
Unfortunately Pakistan lacks it which gives rise to such current situation. Pakistan is also in dire need of a visionary leadership of that like Quaid-e-Azam M. Ali Jinnah.

4. Mismanagement of resources.
Pakistan is a rich nation in resources. Being the world's largest agrarian country and containing rich mineral resources.
A state's resources are its assets, if used properly. However, Pakistan

fails in the management of resources badly. The agricultural sector suffers the most when it is not irrigated properly, leading to more difficulties for the state.

5. Rise of Terrorism and Extremism
2014 onwards, Pakistan saw a dangerous revival in terrorism and extremism. The rise of Non-state actors like BLA, BLF, BRA, Garizul Bahadur group, Majeed Brigade, ISKP, and rising threats of terrorism from Afghanistan pose a serious threat towards the economic, financial and social condition of state making it more vulnerable.

6. Low tax collection and High rate of defaulters
Pakistan lacks in proper tax collection system. The FBR is working regarding it but somehow lacks the proper implementation system. Other than that high rate of defaulters is another serious issue which happens because of proper check and balance system.

Solutions / Way Forward.

1. Stable GDP rate.

- Pakistan need to adopt a stable GDP rate which ^{will} eventually lead the country in a stable position. This would be possible through such policies and making sure their properly implementation system.

2. Political stability.

- political stability will finally lead the country in better economic, financial and overall situation. A states political situation is responsible for all the other factors too. So, making positive changes in it will help in the economy to revive.

3. Adapting such platform like SIFC.

- The recently launched SIFC program of Pakistan aims to attract investment from all over the world in its different sectors like agriculture, minerals, defence and IT. However, this very platform is also under such problems because of the current situation of country.
 such platforms to revive its economy.

A 20 marks answer should have around 15 sub-headings and be on 7-9 pages

4. High taxes on luxury items.
Pakistan should impose high taxes on luxury items. This will keep a burden on the rich while giving leverage to the poor and will ultimately receive revenue which will help in reviving the economy.

5. Increased opportunity for businesses.
Pakistan should make such policies to increase the chances of businesses for individuals. It will not just help in the nation / youth building but also in the economy as well.

Add more arguments

Q6.

Introduction.

End with conclusion

A country's success depends on few factors: Educated / empowered youth, role of visionary leadership, overall governmental structure, geo-strategic location and its relations with other states.

Every developing states need upto 30 - 50 years to flourish depending upon its current situation and growth example here is of Turkey, Bangladesh & UAE.

Keeping in view the current situation of Pakistan, it will also need almost 30-40 years to get in a better position but changes comes slowly and gradually but all at once.

Pakistan political stability : Real Road block to growth

It is very much clear that Pakistan's growth relies upon its political system. All the other growth factors will take time in establishing but, this one factor can lead in Pakistan in a better position.

Use
subheadings;
not points

The political system encompasses variously of annotations within it like:
Strong and transparent Institutions, role of democratic Institutions, role of political leaders, visionary leadership, lack of corruption, encouraging political participation, resolving political ^{provincial} disparities, promoting political tolerance etc.

The whole political system encompasses all these ideas within it which are the fundamentals for political growth and stability of Pakistan.

For bringing political stability and then stability of the state, Pakistan need to adopt all such measures. Firstly, the democratic institutions (Parliament, executive, judiciary) need to be stable and promote such policies that will help in upbringing a positive political system because these such institutions are the pillars of democracy of Pakistan.

Secondly, Role of the political leaders and visionary leadership plays an important role here because it will decide the fate of country and how Pakistan will be governed. Also, transparent institutions are of great importance here in the well-being of political system and of state.

Thirdly Resolving provincial disparities is of a major concern of Pakistan's political system. The govt need to address the concern of people from different provinces like Baluchistan, EX-FATA/KP, addressing grievances and equal share to such provinces will help in eliminating terrorism and eventually leading the country towards peace.

- Justly, political tolerance stays an important component in the stability of political system. The govt of India should ensure the political participation of all and encouraging political tolerance within all the political parties.

QB-

Congress Ministries 1937-39.

Introduction:

- Congress ministries were formed in July 1937 when it defeated Muslim League in the 1937 provincial elections under the Govt of India act 1935 and formed govt in 8 provinces.

Attributes of Congress Ministries

- Right from this time, attacks from Congress started towards Muslim League on their values, sentiments and identity. However the rule was for 27 months.
1. Hindi was declared as national language.
 2. Congress flag was declared as national flag.
 3. Bande mataram was declared as national poem.
 4. Prohibition of cow slaughter.
 5. Muslims were harassed during prayer and construction of new mosques were banned.

6. Wardha educational Scheme was introduced where muslims were forced to be taught hindu books.

7. policy of discrimination was visible in different sectors: Job, education etc.

8. Anti-Muslim drive.

Attempt these part in detail by

giving subheadings

All such measures made muslim think of their own separate land and, thus paved the way for separate state for muslims in the sub-continent.

Response of Muslims Through writings.

Muslim didn't had any other means to gather attention but through protest / writings to get their long-term grievances addressed.

Here, 3 reports were being written by the muslims in response to the injustices by congress.

1. Pirpur Report.

It was a committee of Muslim League consisting of 8 members. under Raja Syed M. Mehdi. presented on Nov 1938. It highlighted the overall atrocities against muslims under Congress rule.

2. Sharif Report.

It was given in 1939 under Mr. Sharif highlighted the steps of Congress speci- to Bihar.

3. Fazul-ul-Haq Report.

This was a pamphlet title: Muslim sufferings under congress rule. written by Chief Minister of Bengal, A.K. Fazul-ul-Haq.

All these moves from Muslims side caused the Resignation of Congress in 1939.

Resignation of Congress Ministers.

Viceroy Linlithgow joined British during WWI in 1939 without taking consent of Congress. Congress here put 2 demands in front of British which were not accepted. Later, Quaid-e-Azam took this opportunity as an advantage and promised its support to British while asking increased protection for Muslims. As British demands were not accepted and on Oct, 1939 Congress ministers resigned.

Viceroy and Jinnah both were happy with this move of Congress.

Essentially 22-Dec-1939 was celebrated as 'Day of Deliverance' for Muslim League.

Later, Lahore resolution happened in 1940 and then the partition plan was decided in 1947. Thus the role of Congress became a reason for Muslims creating a separate identity in sub-continent.