

# Essay

## Outlines

### 1. Introduction

a. "Wars grows out of ordinary human nature"  
Statement by Bertrand Russell

b. General statements

c. Their statement: There are many causes of why men do fight; future gain, self defence, dominance and emotional expression. So it has consequences; war casualties, economy is destroyed, infrastructure is damaged and it also has effects on other world.

### 2. Main body

A. Causes of male aggression. (wars, men fighting)

#### 2.1 Future benefit

a. Personal gain

b. Benefit (reputation and status)

c. Protection against the attackers thinking to attack.

d. To make opponent weak by attacking first.

## 2.2. Emotional expression

- a. Peer pressure
- b. jihad (to help our muslim / suppressed brothers)
- c. Just for fun (to inflict pain on others)
- d. They fight because outside forces push them to in order to avoid them.

## 2.3. Self-defence.

- a. survival (for surviving in world)
- b. to stop invaders.
- c. Conflict resolution
- d. for their rights.

## 2.4. Dominance

- a. Power.
- b. dispute over lands, trade routes etc.
- c. Attack countries which aren't to fight back.
- d. Diplomacy from other countries. (friendship in false terms).



## B. Consequences of men fighting (wars)

### 2.1 War Casualties (People die).

- Many ~~many~~ soldiers die as a result.
- innocent locals, children and women die
- Attacking nation troops sexually assault women in the attacked nation.
- Use of machine guns, airplanes and weapons of mass destruction.
- Thousands of people injured.

### 2.2. ~~Economy~~ is damaged

- No ~~trade~~ trade is stopped.
- Nothing to eat (Crops destroyed / No import)
- There is no money coming in.
- Everyday Usable and essential are not affordable.

### 2.3. Infrastructure is destroyed.

- Universities and ~~schools~~ are demolished in bombings.
- Offices and banks are ~~unusable~~.
- Homes and hospitals are bombed which do not remain workable.
- Airports and roads ~~destroyed~~.



2.4 The other world is impacted.

- a. Environment harmed by airstrikes and bombs.
- b. Reshaping geopolitical landscape.
- c. The money invested by other countries is affected.
- d. Pollution and diseases caused due to gun mney and fires.

Why do Men Fight?

Bertrand Russell stated that "War grows out of ordinary human nature" in his book why men fight. Thus, it is possible to argue that human nature 'itself' is the true source of war.

"Why do men fight?" is a local question.

It is not limited to guys striking and kicking one another in an attempt to appear manly.

Alternatively, this might not be interpreted as men fighting over little matters, which is also true, but "why men fight?" actually refers to causes of the conflicts that

all over the world. Wars going on around the world is not a new issue but we also had 2 of the biggest wars of time world war 1 and 2. Pakistan also being

a developing country has fought its fair share



Part of wars. After independence Pakistan  
was involved in armed conflict with India  
over Kashmir issues which isn't resolved  
till this date. The main causes leading to wars  
are Personal interests, Emotional Expression, self  
defence and dominance. With war comes  
the consequences; war casualties, economy is  
damaged, infrastructure is damaged and  
the other world is also impacted.

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# Brain Storm

## Causes / reasons

- survival
- dominance
- Personal gain/benefits
- Power
- dispute over lands (goods)
- diplomacy.
- to stop invaders.
- just for fun.
- defence / for rights.
- jihad.
- Conflict resolution
- Status and respect
- Protection
- Emotional Expression
- Peer pressure
- make opponent weak.

## Consequences.

- war casualties
- financial Cost
- attack on other countries.
- destroys economy.
- effect on environment
- Damages infrastructure
- ~~destruction~~ disturbs life
- people die.
- Nothing to eat.
- Things are expensive to buy.
- Nowhere to live
- No hospitals for injured.