

# Outline

Number your main headings?

## Introduction

These should not be numbered as they are part of intro not separate paragraphs

Attention grabber - Instead write a brief descriptor of the attention grabber.

general statement of globalisation and Human Rights → don't say general statement

3- Thesis Statement: Although globalisation has brought significant progress in human rights through the freedom of social media, spread of feminism, ~~rise of~~ rise of international organisations and Economic growth, it has produced setbacks such as economic exploitation, migrants issue and cultural erosion.

## ? Progress of Human Rights with Globalisation

Heading should be clear and properly indicate the point of paragraph.

1- Voices in the form of social media

- a) Everyone can express their opinions → expression is weak and
- b) Vocal regarding Human Rights violation lacks clarity.

2 Women's right has been a much highlighted topic → evidence structure and expression → how does that relate to globalisation?  
how? highlight the role not only the outcome.

a) Globalisation has fused feminism with Culture

b) Women being more expressive than ever → that will overlap with freedom of expression

3- Active Human Rights organisations

a) Pressure through campaigns and investigations give tasks → these points are vague and unclear

b) Research, monitor and advocate on human

right abuses. improvement.

4. Economic growth and poverty reduction
  - a) increased economic opportunities
  - b) Access to better health care and education

## ? Setbacks of globalisation on Human Rights

- 1) Corporate <sup>and economic</sup> exploitation of labour ~~and the state~~

*State's exploitation is not relevant to current topic, unless you can relate it to the human rights*

- a) Companies shift to areas with cheaper labour *how do that violation of human rights.*
- b) debt trap and increased influence of Int. financial organisations *Relate that to human rights*

- 2) Migrant issues <sup>elaborate</sup> and their human right violation

- a) Xenophobic and racism in different countries
- b) a way to influence countries

- 3) Cultural Erosion of the countries, rapid social changes can create danger in the society

- b) organised sets of value, tradition and culture are eroded.

*How does that relate to human rights violation or setbacks.*

*Too short, Also number of points in both should be equal*

## ? Conclusion on Globalisation and its positive and negative effects on Human Rights

*Simply conclusion is enough.*

## Essay

After the World War 2, a declaration was passed by United Nations as The Universal Declaration of Human Rights. It was for the first time that the fundamental human rights are to be universally protected. Hence, the impact of globalisation on human rights can be traced back to the World Wars back in 20th century. The dawn of internet and rapid technological progress has increased the process of globalisation with new dynamics to the human rights. These dynamics have progressed the cause of

Linking sentence does not fulfill its purpose

Introduction is not properly structured. It is insufficient in length and does not properly cover the outline.

human rights in various contexts but have also produced setbacks. Although globalisation has brought significant progress in human rights through the freedom of social media, spread of feminism, rise of international organisations and Economic growth, it has also produced setbacks in the form of economic exploitation, migrants issue and cultural erosion. Hence, globalisation are constantly testing the area of human rights with its rapid expansion.

Do not list all the points in a single sentence

First, the rise of internet has resulted in a boom of users of social media since the last decade. The platform of social media has been utilised by individuals to voice their opinion regarding anything.

No proper transition

Directly address the argument of the topic sentence.

Use ~~it for concluding a paragraph~~ <sup>How does that relate to globalisation?</sup>

Hence, it has given ~~abot~~ <sup>lot</sup> of liberty to people to express themselves more. and to For example, people share their view regarding a certain ~~political~~ <sup>social</sup> issue and rely on the opinions of free media rather than raising an eyebrow and questioning the authenticity or biasness from news media. Moreover, ~~this~~ <sup>platform</sup> can also be used to raise awareness and become vocal regarding human rights violation. This is even stronger when the state or international organisations are inactive. <sup>separate argument</sup>

wrong use

Hence, this is a tactic to pressure states and international organisations to act and take drastic measures regarding such human rights violation. <sup>an illustration</sup> The classic example is the ongoing Palestinian-Israeli conflict with active social media campaigns to stop genocidal war on Palestinians and to demand a ceasefire. Hence, the advent of social media as a tool of globalisation has significantly forwarded the human rights cause.

How does that show progress of human rights when there is an ongoing genocide?

~~Second~~ <sup>use a different connector. these seem very immature</sup>

Globalisation has greatly mobilised the cause of women in every part of the world. It has increased women's global interaction.

Hence, a share of ideas and experiences has put women's cause under one umbrella regardless of race, ethnicity, religion and culture.

How is that related to women emancipation?

This was especially the case with the third and fourth wave of feminism. According to

the third wave of feminism, diversity and individualism is embraced, challenging the notion of universal ~~now~~ female experience and therefore, emerging with culture, religion, ethnicity and race. Consequently, it made women more expressive <sup>How? what's the link btw?</sup> women of specific background have raised voices ~~but~~ against suppression, legitimised by their culture. for example, Sharmeen Obaid Chinoy, in her ~~Academic~~ Academy Award winning documentary "Saving Face" has highlighted the issue of honour killing in Pakistan. <sup>attempt to</sup> the documentary highlighted the murder of a woman by her father who was being praised for doing such by the surrounding society. It highlighted issues Pakistani women had to face and gained international recognition. Hence, globalisation has mobilised the cause of women more than ever.

Your argument was that globalisation has helped women rights. This only shows women interaction has increased no relation to progress in rights.

No relation to globalisation. What role has globalisation played?

How does that relate to globalisation?

Third, ~~the~~ globalisation resulted in the formation of various <sup>which</sup> human rights organisations ~~who~~ are fighting for humanitarian causes. They use tactics to pressurise the state to swiftly act and ~~vacify~~ any human rights violation. Moreover, it creates awareness and among the individuals and states. Individual ~~may be~~ mobilised to demand justice <sup>weakens argument.</sup>

What tactics they use is irrelevant. The point is their link to globalisation and their link to progress of human rights.

## Why does that matter?

Discuss one point per argument.

through protests or social media campaigns. For example, the recent development by Amnesty International regarding the breaching of international law by imposition of death penalty by Malaysia. Moreover, these organisations give act provide objective to the member countries to improve human rights situation. For example, United Nations Sustainable Development Goals of 2030 has assigned countries to achieve various human rights goals. These goals include gender equality, quality education, poverty and hunger eradication, better health facilities, decent working conditions, etc. Hence, International organisations are playing a key role to advance the cause of human rights.

word choice

incomplete statement

irrelevant

detail

has

Fourth, Globalisation has improved the economic and financial conditions of people. Globalisation has resulted in rise in exports, exponential growth of industries, due to better accessibility to raw material, exchange of technology and labour and wider access to international financial system.

Discuss one aspect

instead of listing points

discuss one

thoroughly

Hence economic growth leads to better employment facilities, a fall in prices of goods, a rise in standard of living and an opportunity for individuals to grow in competitive environment. Such condition

All very descriptive. No analysis.

revolves around job satisfaction, better working conditions, etc. This results in an overall stability in the country. The state can provide better health facilities, as they have the economic (and educational) resources to do this, so. European nations, for example, have enough resources to ensure betterment of their nationals. As a result, it has lower maternal deaths, infant mortality rates, etc. Hence, globalisation will lead to economic growth and better living conditions for people.

*This is not an example.*  
*Overuse of word*

~~However~~

As evident, there has been slow progress in the sphere of human rights due to globalisation. However, globalisation, at the same time, has managed to prove as a setback to Human Rights.

*tone*

*Topic sentence should directly address the argument. No details.*

To begin with, Globalisation has been used as a tool to put economic pressure on states and to maximise Adam Smith's liberal approach of profit maximisation on labour. There has been a lot of reports on corporate organisations switching countries and establishing manufacturing plants in other countries due to cheap availability of labour. Hence, the can maximise their profit by low salaries and wages, poor working

*Do not say a lot of reports. Name a report with publisher and year.*

*What is the argument? Who's being exploited? What is the role of globalisation in all this?*

Your paragraphs are too long. They should not be more than 120-150 words.

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

~~too many points.~~  
~~conditions, lack of accountability, and indirect~~  
~~threats to govt of closing down their~~  
~~businesses in the country. This not only~~  
~~results in labour exploitation but a~~ *sentence structure*  
~~wider inequality among the people. There are~~  
~~many cases of child labour by activists~~ *independent*  
~~against tech giants such as Google, Tesla~~ *Big claims, no reference*  
~~and Apple. Moreover, the International Finan-~~  
~~cial institutions are exerting their influence~~  
~~on the policies of the countries, which is~~  
~~affecting humanitarian rights, for instance,~~  
~~the austerity measures, cut in developmental~~  
~~expenditure and privatisation of companies~~ *independent*  
~~by IMF in Pakistan is already causing~~ *No structure.*  
~~unemployment, inflation and currency devaluation.~~  
~~Hence, people are increasingly being unemployed~~  
~~and are pushed below the line of poverty.~~  
~~Therefore, globalisation has been used as a tool~~  
~~to exploit countries and compromise~~  
~~human rights.~~

To continue *cohesion is an after thought.*

Globalisation has increased the mobilisation <sup>(1)</sup>  
of people around the world in search of  
jobs <sup>(2)</sup> or to escape the difficult conditions  
in their countries due to economic, political  
or security <sup>(3)</sup> instability. The surge in the level <sup>(4)</sup>  
of migrants has created a lot of challenges <sup>(5)</sup>  
for them. They are being abused and  
radicalised on lines of xenophobia, racism,  
cultural intolerance and religious hatred.

paragraph should be 1 parameter of globalisation setback

when you introduce 6 separate elements in topic sentence. The paragraph is bound to be incoherent

another element how has migration resulted in this.

too many points again



For instance, France has taken multiple measures in an attempt to ban hijabs <sup>How is that related to globalisation?</sup> targetting Muslims. This highlights the Islamophobic sentiment, that prevents <sup>Nothing in your example indicates this.</sup> especially targetting the war-fled Muslim immigrants who took refuge there. Moreover, these not the surge of migrants to specific countries has been used as a leverage to exert their influence.

Further there was an instance in which Saudi Arabia threatened Pakistan on sending the war. Pakistani workers, such if there was no policy change regarding a certain issue. This shows how globalisation has compromised the rights of migrants.

Finally, globalisation may result in cultural erosion of countries. As a result of globalisation, there has been a surge in cultural and societal changes due to greater share of ideas, values and opinions among the people. Such rapid social changes result in clash in value, among the people. Hence, it destabilise society and damage the established set of values, traditions and culture. Conflicting values may result in loss of moral values and established social or institutions. <sup>How is that relevant?</sup>

According to Henry McKay, a renowned

No Structure

sociologist who ~~western~~ contributed his work in social disorganisation theory, a rapid change and ~~clash of value~~ <sup>yes but you have not proven that globalisation</sup> would result in an increase in ~~criminal activities~~ <sup>results in rapid change</sup>. Therefore, it would lead to constant human rights violation by theft, murder, sexual assault, etc. Thus, cultural evasions due to globalisation greatly impacts human rights.

In ~~conclusion~~, Globalisation has resulted in both ~~positive and negative~~ on human rights. On positive notes, it has increased freedom of expression and raised voices on ongoing human right issues. Moreover, women around the world ~~has~~ been mobilised to fight for their rights and subdue oppression ~~by~~ with respect to ~~challenges~~ they face. In addition, it has ~~specifically~~ resulted in formation of international human rights organisations to pressurise and task countries to act on the progression of human rights and protection. Finally, globalisation has led to economic growth which ~~has~~ <sup>not disused</sup> provided people with better standards of living. However, globalisation has widened the gap of economic inequality among the ~~people~~ and has used international organisations to exert their influence on countries ~~in return for loan~~. Furthermore, it has resulted in surge of migrants who face xenophobia and

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~~values~~ racism and are also used by the countries to exert influence on other countries. Lastly, it has resulted in cultural chaos with conflicting values which has deteriorated established sets of values, culture and tradition. Hence, ~~globalisation~~ has a great impact on human rights. It has entered into a state of technological connectivity with further divisions made into positive and negative effects on human rights as the time progresses.

	<b>Category</b>	<b>Total marks</b>	<b>Obtained marks</b>
<b>Content</b>	Qualitative analysis	10	1
	Quantitative analysis	10	1
	Validity & Reliability	10	1
	Relevance	10	1
<b>Language</b>	Sentence structure	5	1
	Vocabulary	5	1
	Clarity	5	1
	Command of language	5	2
	Expression	5	1
<b>Structure</b>	Outline	5	1
	Introduction	5	1
	Body paragraphs	5	0
	Conclusion	5	2
<b>Coherence</b>	Cohesion	5	1
	Coherence	10	1
<b>Total</b>			<b>16</b>