Philpenever there as a more over miest, the whole would and especially the big powers of the world Comes in Support of them-Their hypocritic attitude is quite clear in the war 1 Russian - Ukraine . The Countries like UK, USA, France, Germany are strongly supporting and threating Masco. for their persecution in Ukraine-Last Month, Mashington issued a bugglet 25 Billion dollars for the war in Kyiv. This is not only, I'm the G-7 Sumit in Italy, that was their 50th Sumit, the main focus was Russian - Ukraine was and not the Palestine issue - Palestine, that is under the atrocity of Israel Since last seven months, where thousand of people mostly women and children had been killed, hundred of the buildings including schools, hospitals and Basic health units were colapsed, is never a matter for the 1st world to be discussed - They are despite of Stoping Israel to illegaly bombar Gaza, Supporting them them the weapons and financially too this dual attitude toward muslime and a zionist State will be catastrophie for USA. The Sconer or later mashington, who is greatly relying on other muslim state for their development would have to pay the price in multiple ways and that lead to detheone from the leadership of the world - This shift of Power has been begin in several ways. fixes USA-Saudi Petroclollar agreement. & Since the www. through the Bretton wood system, dollar was thame a global 2024.07.10 23:10



currency of the for the trad to end the demand of gold. The purpose behind this was USA wanted to maintain their of Nexon with & King Faisal in 1970s was Come to an end in 2024 with it's Completion of half Century- The latter is not of the View to Renew the agreement and are thing thinking to trade the oil in other Currencies inspite of Us dollar - Riyadh wants to trade in Yuan, Yin, Repeased that would be a major break throw to the Washington's economy, as the demand of the Add main heading here O Chineese Role of Reunification of Saudi - IRan: Threat for USA:-The Intense relation of between Tehran and Riyadh was a good one for washington-Because Saudi-Arab was a strong ally of USA and a major market for their warfares as well- The tension between both has been overcomed by Beijing, who was a big threat for USA economy-Also, the Isan sthrough sevolutionary quards Continuously attack the Zionist State, that is unbearable for America-By restoring deplomatic ties with Saudi-Isan through China will further strengenthen the Beijing, which going to be an emerging Power of the near future-And USA on every page wanted and trying to Contain Ching and applying a break to their soaring development and influence in the 2020,07,11 00:31



han Fran-Israel Attacks and Role of USA: Since the b. launching of Palestine war, Isan is under high threads of the 1st world among their alies i-e Israel, and He European Countries. Because they are blaming lean for attacking Israel through their militant group Hamas lead by Ismael Hanija- In these tensed situations, Israel assaulted Iran embasy in Damascus resulted in the fetalities of Several missile toward Tel Aviv including Several drone but a very few reach there. The Rest we deactivated by Air dome detector system of Iseael, The UK and USA. This Read the statement again, link answer to the asked in parely ement of USA further exagerated the anger of Tehran and were on the Verge to launch "further weapons attack, the death of the president Ebrahim Raisi happened So, it is expected that there is also a American involves ent is in this death, of which probes are Under the way. If this was Confirmed the USA-18an clashed might be major one of 21st Century. Islamabad - Mashington and the Was in Gaza: Pariston, a Country facing Severe economic Problems and aris on the verge of default's with the border threats from neighbour to insurgence group inside the Country, Cannot take direct step for Gaza-war to perform their sole- Pakistan is approaching to IMF for the support of it's floating tocsty economy is under high influeses the high



and Islamabad do not want to defame their icimage front of washington- Because et will further recessit their economy. The mayor step 10 Pakistan taken is, they give their the issue of Gaza in United Nation and support a Resolution to Stop the war in Gaza strip. But One thing is clear, Patistan, a nuclear Country land 1st in Islamic world, would take major step one the overcoming of economic Problems - That word cause major and big issue for USA-All parts is not addressed well Conclusion: The USA along with their allies, who considered themselve the strong supporters of the united world. But their Support gone when it Comes to the atrocities in the muslim world. Us is strongly relying apon the muslim world for their trade, Goo-polities, strategies and political and making himself alone by Supporting the 2ionist state - This dual attitude will prone them very badly by losing the Support of muslim states like 18an, Pakistan Sand Arab, and Juskey. This will help the other emerging powers like china, India and the Russia to won these support of Muslim world by assisting the Gaza and Support the stance of muslim world. Thes would be the most Rewarded Step in the Shifting of Dowers from inlest (US, Europe) to the East (Russia, China, India) and India Mashington will become proned from the global Politic d'é à feader as once happened 2024,07,11 00:32 to USSR.

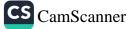


ah Esfahan dan Shiraz Q NO 3: The Riveley of East and west is going Doha Since long but no it has adopted the most intense Situation with the Participation and emergence of Ching as an emerging Power of the East and west - Theor way they are progressing is a a los la Serious thread for US in especially in the field of technologies. The US support of vietnam in the ardio China - Vietnam war Says it all- Nietnam is a the world biggest & chips producing country, and a strong ally of the America. The United State is not only supporting them for to Contain Chinar but to increase their influence for chips as well-On the other hand China is also trying to get the Semi-Concluctor because of the future-The future of the world liging in a small Semi Conductor, that is going to be the new generation war fare and whoseever . Conquered with sile the world -C Chineese approach for technology: China is making development in all field of life and Ruling the world in field of technology. Vietnam, the neighboring Country of China, Once used to be the part of Berging has the biggest chips producing Country. And the world declarged the role of technology more important that the conventional warfare. So, the China is Continuously trying to build deplomatic relation with them in order to cooperate the in the semi-conductor for the future technologies -202407,11000

## Need to link content to the asked part



Mashington and Struggle for technology: The Mashington is suling the world militarily and forcofully since the Collapse of USSR. But it is near that their hegemony will get lost in the future- For this purpose they wanted to keep a Control the world in the future as well they are Straggling to to strengthen them selve technologically as well-for this purpose they are cooperating with other states and big powers to cooperate and donot let the power shift to other counteres. Despite of offering arbitrary role in the Solution of China-Vitnam Clash, Mashington is further eagerating the matter by supporting Vietnam militanily, economically and financially -This is all because of their production of Semiclanductor including which 60% is the world's best Chip which the future fuel of the generation war. India - On Emerging Power : Role of Pechnology:-India a neighbouring Country of Pakistan 18 going to become the world biggest economy by the year 2030 after China and US. This development was just happened because of the advancement in the field of Information technology. According to a survey, the Benglory, the IT hub of India has the highest Revenue and greater than the Pacistan overall Sevenue- They are currently Ranked 5th in the list of the greatest economies of



world. The big fishes also payring proper attention to every stance of India because of their expertise in the field of technology. 15 percel: The missile de Detecting Israel: A leading State in Technology The Zionist State is ellegaly trying to occupy Palestine, a muslim state-They Displaced million of people, attacked military bases, killed thousand of innocent masses, but nobody is paying attention to their attrouties even the West is also Stands behind them in their every step and Supporting to do more - This is because Israel has the most advanced technology in the world that they can even Retaliate every Country. The Tel Ann has the Kon dome technology as well that many developed and powerful Country død not have- They have Ranked second in the best scientiste op the world-The world need gskael, Iskael don does not need them-This is because of nothing but leading in technology. Critical Analysis: In this Era of the development, it is necessary for every state to be much Stronger technically. With the proliferation of technology, the global powers wanted 2024,07,11 00:33



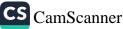
to retain the hegemony of the world. A Country, whose aim to exist independently and without and any intervention from outside voust & augment their technological development. Technology " Of the world is for the next generation. As, the fuels for the existance in the world was get changing from generation to generation, will get technologies as the next in the queue. It is a need of the pour to be powerful technically because every thing from even small to a big one is workene and controlled by the help of technology With the inventions in the technical field and proliferation in technology it 12 easy for a state to detter the opponentstrong as the Country in technology, the more of would be easy to get the Control of the world and the world who would dominate the technology would Control and lead the what word. So it is not the military, pertner the politics nor the Society to make a Country strong and make it able for the Challenges, but the technology to sule it Learn the art of attempting paper Discuss your paper in tutorial 202410711



Q No: 06 Pakistan was a Rich Country in the natural resources at the time of dits independence But with the passage of time, despite of making progress and investment in long term elyed on the foreign dear debts Projects and short term policies - That effected the economy of Pakistanand, and give major break threw to different Sectors. But major Setback for economy is the power sector, that build up the sword of Circular debt over the country. That is not only the issue to at domestic Pevel, but at industrial levels as well because of Certain issues - Pakistance did not investment in power Sector Deperty to overcome and vesue the drowning in economy. The Countries like China, India, and other part of the world, their power sectors are contributing in these economies, but the Situations are severe of that in Pakistan-Islamabad Li Paying P. for it in order to da reduce the burden over economy. This is because of many factors like; (1) Agg (1) Agrements Mith IPP: The old agreement of 1990s, 2000s. are the threats for Pakistan in energy Sectors- Independent Power provider, installed the project here in Pakestan to overcome the short fall. But the ssue is that there are are also some local Ipps as well and we Use so pay them in dollars. The other factoris The demand of Electricity is more in Sum 2024.07.11 00:34



and less in winter season, but stru Pay them for the whole seasons That is a major burden over the e conomy (ii) Devaluation of Currency 1 The Pakistani Rupee has been develued abot sonce the last souple of years and still we use to pay the debts in dollars that further increase the atti relliance on US dollars - the revenue generation is forom the power Sector is Vess and it's expenses are increasing day by day and beforing difficult for the leconomy to bear this burden (iii) Power Losses: The power losses of in the energy Sectors is the highest among the whole world- the transmission and distribution losses are collectorely 32% of the total - this is because of the old infrastructure of our energy sector Due to which this is not fessible for the Country to Provide the Electricity accross the state , To T metigate, we Rely on the Short term Sollution of loadshedding that is further create a burden over the economy because the austomers are Shifting boward renewable energy i've Solarization-2024,07,11 00:34



( Electricity theftithe other issue that is present accross the whole country is of Electricity Staling. The people theft the energy That is da big issue for economy - Because the Customer does not have to pay the price of that and the state have to bear of (U) Hydroearbons:-Pakistan generate electricity from hydro Carbons = i - e Petrol, Coal, dissel - And Islamabad does not has the enough Resources of Garb Hydrocarbon according to the country need - Pakeran biggest aport importer of hydrocarbons from at sursope and gulf country for its need - The prices of which increase with the passage of time and we have to pay it becau of selying on it Mulhich is the viba Cause of burden over the economy of the Country. Recomendations. Beside the Problems, - there are certain Solution as well by which these Problems could be Solved: Reliance on Hydrocarbons Should Reduce: (a) Reducing our reliance on the hydrocarbons new need to chift to Renewable Sources - that is user and environment friendly and we would not have to pay for hydrocarbons. 2024,07,11 00;34



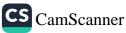
(b) Update the infrastructure: Revamping our infrastructure will help is in the reduction of losses. That way help to save some amount of energy from wasting. (c) Renew agreements with Tpps: The agreements with IPPs need to be renewed and signed on the easy terms and Condition. We should done the deal to play pay high is summer Season and vice versa because of the demand of Electricity. (d) Initiate Long team Project the should focus on long term Projects such as Construction of dams - That would not only help in the overcoming of power Short fall but in agriculture Sector and flood Controlling as well -(e) Reduce Burden over dollar: Me need to be focuss to trade in Rupees or in other currency - We need to Pay the Ipps owners in the local Currency as well with o'rder to boost our economy and geduce the burden over dollar. Substantially low Increase length 2024107711-00:3



Q No : 07 China Pakistan economic Corridor Cepoc), a Project of 62 Billion dollars - It was instrated by China in the year 2015 , after Et's signatured in 2013 - This three phase Projecto need to be completed by the year 2030 and would be an efficient soute for the trade from the Gawadar port to China - The first Phase was to be completed by the year 200 followed by the Completion of other two by the year 2026 and 2030 respectively. The world was very focused and waiting for its completion because for the first China was investing cuch a huge amount for the sake of trade-This is not only, this Projecto included Airports, Railway tracks, dams, Highways and motorways, factories and other Projects as well - Which was the major points of Pocus of this Project a- Beat now seems impossible to be completed by the repeative time i-e the year 2030 because of certain issue both from Pakistan Sides and China side. Pakistan and CPEC Completion: the completion of Cpec Could not be happen because of some major issue Pakistan like: (i) Unstability of Jovernment? (ii) American involvement: 2024.07.11 00:



Dar. (iii) Terronist Resurgence in Pakistan Ar (iv) No-interest of Politiciansol 31 is-01 1 (V) My Envolvement of Non-Governmental factors in the project (ve) Consuption in the Project. "Chineese approach to CPEC" Chineese involvement in the out-world also applied breaks to the stability and speed of CPEC- Right now, CPEC is being side lined by Chineese government because of the Reasons: (1) China-Taiwan issue (ii) china - US Tech war (iii) China - Vitnam Conflict. 2024,07,11 00:35



	General instructions for attaining good marks in ran - Sandi deals
	current affairs
	Important Note:
	Marks would be give son the following parameters and the role
	a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific
	language 15%. Graphs and charts 10%
	Add 12-13 headings in each question
	the questions carry 3_4 parts each part has equen is always of weitage so discuss at equally certain courting for the completion
	Give examples from present events to justify answers
	Give examples from present events to justify answers
	Give atmactive introduction and Conditision abayelistan
	always give headings from the question statement.
	(2) Removal of involvement of non-state actors
	link each of the argument to the asked part in the
	question if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate
	content is, if your heading is not align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate
	asked in the duestion, it won't be accurate
	Good Luck
	(4) Penalising the the Corrupt masses that involve
	in the project
	(5) China needs to disclose its matters and
	focused on the completion of project
	para enpression of peroper
-	(1) France (1)
	(6) Et Alleviate the foreigner involvement.
-	
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