

Q No: 202

Whenever there is a war over west, the whole world and especially the big powers of the world comes in support of them. Their hypocritical attitude is quite clear in the war of Russian-Ukraine. The countries like UK, USA, France, Germany are strongly supporting and threatening Moscow for their persecution in Ukraine. Last month, Washington issued a budget of 25 Billion dollars for the war in Kyiv. This is not only, in the G-7 Summit in Italy, that was their 50th Summit, the main focus was Russian-Ukraine war and not the Palestine issue - Palestine, that is under the atrocity of Israel since last seven months, where thousand of people mostly women and children had been killed, hundred of the buildings including schools, hospitals and basic health units were collapsed, is never a matter for the 1st world to be discussed. They are despite of stopping Israel to illegally bombard Gaza, supporting them their weapons and financially too. This dual attitude toward muslims and a Zionist state will be catastrophic for USA. The sooner or later Washington, who is greatly relying on other muslim state for their development would have to pay the price in multiple ways and that lead to dethrone from the leadership of the world. This shift of power has been begin in several ways. ~~the~~

USA - Saudi Petrodollar agreement:

Since the WWII, through the Bretton wood system, dollar was become a global

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currency of the for the lead to end the demand of gold. The purpose behind this was USA wanted to maintain their hegemony over the world. The agreement of Nixon with King Faisal in 1970s was come to an end in 2024 with its completion of half century. The latter is not of the view to renew the agreement and are thing thinking to trade the oil in other currencies inspite of US dollar. Riyadh wants to trade in Yuan, Yin, Rpees etc that would be a major break throw to the Washington's economy, as the demand of the dollar will get reduce.

Add main heading here

Chinese role of reunification of Saudi - Iran: Threat for USA:-

The intense relation of between Tehran and Riyadh was a good one for Washington. Because Saudi Arabia was a strong ally of USA and a major market for their warfases as well. The tension between both has been overcome by Beijing, who was a big threat for USA economy. Also, the Iran through revolutionary guards continuously attack the Zionist state, that is unbearable for America. By restoring diplomatic ties with Saudi-Iran, through China will further strengthen the Beijing, which going to be an emerging power of the near future. And USA on every page wanted and trying to contain China and applying a break to their soaring development and influence in the 2024.07.11 00:31

~~Iran~~

Iran-Isaael attacks and Role of USA:

Since the ~~is~~ launching of Palestine war, Iran is under high threats of the 1st world ^{among} their allies i.e Isaael, and the European Countries. Because they are blaming Iran for attacking Isaael through their militant group Hamas lead by Ismael Hanija. In these tense situations, Isaael assaulted Iran embassy in Damascus resulted in the fatalities of seven officials. In return Tehran launched several missile toward Tel Aviv including several drone but a very few reach there. The rest were deactivated by Air dome detector system of Isaael, The UK and USA. This involvement of USA further exaggerated the anger of Tehran and were on the verge to launch further weapons attack, the death of the President Ebrahim Raisi happened. So, it is expected that there is also an American involvement in this death, of which probes are under the way. If this was confirmed the USA-Iran clash might be major one of 21st Century.

~~Islamabad - Washington and the War in Gaza:~~

~~Pakistan~~, a country facing severe economic problems and is on the verge of default, with the border threats from neighbour to insurgence group inside the country, cannot take direct step for Gaza-war to perform their role. Pakistan is approaching to IMF for the support of its floating society economy is under high influence.

and Islamabad do not want to defame their image front of Washington - Because it will further recessit their economy. The major step Pakistan taken is, they rise their the issue of Gaza in United Nation and support a resolution to stop the war in Gaza strip. But one thing is clear, Pakistan, a nuclear Country and 1st in Islamic world, would take major step one the overcoming of economic Problems - that would cause major and big issue for USA.

All parts is not addressed well

Conclusion:

The USA along with their allies, who considered themselves the strong supporters of the united world. But their support gone when it comes to the atrocities in the muslim world. US is strongly relying upon the muslim world for their trade, Geo-politics, strategies and political and making himself alone by supporting the Zionist state - This dual attitude will prone them very badly by losing the support of muslim states like Iran, Pakistan, Saudi Arab, and Turkey. This will help the other emerging powers like China, India and the Russia to won their support of Muslim world by assisting the Gaza and support the stance of muslim world. This would be the most rewarded step in the shifting of powers from west (US, Europe) to the East (Russia, China, India) and India. Washington will become prone from the global politic as a leader as once happened to USSR.

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Q No 3:

The rivalry of East and West is going since long but now it has adopted the most intense situation with the participation and emergence of China as an emerging power of the East and West. The way they are progressing is a serious threat for us especially in the field of technologies. The US support of Vietnam in the China-Vietnam war says it all - Vietnam is the world's biggest chips producing country, and a strong ally of the America. The United States is not only supporting them for to contain China but to increase their influence for chips as well. On the other hand China is also trying to get the semi-conductor because of the future. The future of the world lying in a small semi-conductor, that is going to be the new generation warfare and whosoever conquered will rule the world.

C.

Chinese approach for technology:

China is making development in all fields of life, and ruling the world in field of technology. Vietnam, the neighbouring country of China, once used to be the part of Beijing has the biggest chips producing country. And the world declared the role of technology more important than the conventional warfare. So, China is continuously trying to build diplomatic relation with them in order to cooperate them in the semi-conductor for the future technologies.

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Washington and Struggle for technology:

The Washington is ruling the world militarily and forcefully since the collapse of USSR. But it is near that their hegemony will get lost in the future. For this purpose they wanted to keep a control the world in the future as well they are struggling to to strengthen themselves technologically as well - for this purpose they are cooperating with other states and big powers to cooperate and donot let the power shift to other countries. Despite of offering arbitrary role in the solution of China-Vietnam Clash, Washington is further exaggerating the matter by supporting Vietnam militarily, economically and financially. This is all because of their production of Semiconductors including which 60% is the world's best chip which the future fuel of the generation war.

India - An Emerging Power : Role of Technology:-

India, a neighbouring country of Pakistan is going to become the world biggest economy by the year 2030 after China and US. This development was just happened because of the advancement in the field of Information technology. According to a survey, the Bengloru, the IT hub of India has the highest revenue and greater than the Pakistan overall revenue - they are currently ranked 5th in the list of the greatest economies of

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world. The big fishes also paying proper attention to every stance of India because of their expertise in the field of technology.

Israel : Their missile detecting

Israel : A leading State in Technology

~~The Zionist State is illegally trying to occupy Palestine, a muslim state - they displaced million of people, attacked military bases, killed thousand of innocent masses, but nobody is paying attention to their atrocities - even the West is also stands behind them in their every step and supporting to do more - This is because Israel has the most advanced technology in the world that they can even retaliate every country. The Tel Aviv has the Iron dome technology as well that many developed and powerful countries did not have - they have ranked second in the best scientists of the world. The world need Israel, Israel don't does not need them - This is because of nothing but leading in technology.~~

Critical Analysis:

In this Era of the developments, it is necessary for every state to be much stronger technically. With the proliferation of technology, the global powers wanted

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to retain the hegemony of the world.
A Country, whose aim to exist independently and without any intervention from outside must & augment their technological development. Technology is going to be the next fuel of the world in for the next generation. As, the fuels for the existence in the world was get changing from generation to generation, will get technologies at the next in the queue. It is a need of the hour to be powerful technically because everything from even small to a big one is working and controlled by the help of technology. With the inventions in the technical fields and Proliferation in technology it is easy for a state to deter the opponent. As strong as the Country in technology, the more it would be easy to get the control of the world and the world would have to listen you. And the state who would dominate the technology would control and lead the whole world. So, it is not the military, neither the politics nor the society to make a country strong and make it able for the challenges, but the technology to rule it.

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Q No: 06

Pakistan was a rich country in the natural resources at the time of its independence. But with the passage of time, despite of making progress and investment in long term projects, relied on the foreign debt debts and short term policies - that effected the economy of Pakistan, and give major breakthru to different sectors. But major setback for economy is the power sector, that build up the sword of circular debt over the country. That is not only the issue at domestic level, but at industrial levels as well because of certain issues - Pakistan did not investment in power sector properly to overcome and rescue the drowning in economy. The countries like China, India, and other part of the world, their power sectors are contributing in these economies, but the situations are reverse of that in Pakistan. Islamabad is paying P for it in order to reduce the burden over economy. This is because of many factors like:

(i) Agg (i) Agreements With IPP:

The old agreement of 1990s, 2000s are the threats for Pakistan in energy sectors - Independent Power Provider, installed the project here in Pakistan to overcome the short fall. But the issue is that there are also some local IPPs as well and we use to pay them in dollars. The other factor is the demand of electricity is more in summer

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and less in winter season, but still we pay them for the whole season. That is a major burden over the economy.

(ii) Devaluation of Currency:

The Pakistani Rupee has been devalued a lot since the last couple of years and still we use to pay the debts in dollars that further increase the reliance on US dollars. The revenue generation is from the power sector is less and its expenses are increasing day by day and becoming difficult for the economy to bear this burden.

(iii) Power Losses:

The power losses in the energy sectors is the highest among the whole world. The transmission and distribution losses are collectively 33% of the total. This is because of the old infrastructure of our energy sector. Due to which this is not possible for the country to provide the electricity across the state. To mitigate, we rely on the short term solution of loadshedding that is further create a burden over the economy because the customers are shifting toward renewable energy i.e. solarization.

(v) Electricity theft:-

The other issue that is present across the whole country is of electricity stealing. The people theft the energy that is a big issue for economy. Because the customer does not have to pay the price of that and the state have to bear it.

(v) Hydrocarbons:-

Pakistan generate electricity from hydrocarbons i.e. Petrol, coal, diesel. And Islamabad does not has the enough resources of hydrocarbons according to the country need. Pakistan biggest import and importer of hydrocarbons from Europe and Gulf country for its need. The prices of which increase with the passage of time and we have to pay it because of relying on it. Which is the vital cause of burden over the economy of the country.

Recommendations:-

Beside the problems, there are certain solutions as well by which these problems could be solved:

(a) Reliance on Hydrocarbons should reduce:

Reducing our reliance on the hydrocarbons, we need to shift to Renewable sources. That is use and environment friendly and we would not have to pay for hydrocarbons.

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(b) Update the infrastructure:

Revamping our infrastructure will help us in the reduction of losses. That will help to save some amount of energy from wasting.

(c) Renew agreements with IPPs:

The agreements with IPPs need to be renewed and signed on the easy terms and condition. We should done the deal to pay high in summer season and vice versa because of the demand of electricity.

(d) Initiate Long term Projects:

We should focus on long term projects such as construction of dams - that would not only help in the overcoming of power short fall but in agriculture sector and flood controlling as well.

(e) Reduce Burden over dollar:

We need to be focus to trade in Rupees or in other currency - We need to pay the IPPs owners in the local currency as well with order to boost our economy and reduce the burden over dollar.

Substantially low
Increase length

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Q No : 07

China Pakistan economic Corridor (CPEC), a project of 62 Billion dollars - It was initiated by China in the year 2015, after it's signature in 2013. This three phase project need to be completed by the year 2030 and would be an efficient route for the trade from the Gwadar port to China - The first phase was to be completed by the year 2020 followed by the completion of other two by the year 2025 and 2030 respectively. The world was very focused and waiting for its completion because for the first China was investing such a huge amount for the sake of trade - This is not only, this project included Airports, railway tracks, dams, highways and motorways, factories and other projects as well - Which ^{were} the major points of focus of this project - But now seems impossible to be completed by the respective time i.e the year 2030 because of certain issue both from Pakistan sides and China side.

Pakistan and CPEC Completion:

- The completion of CPEC could not be happen because of some major issue of Pakistan like:

(i) Unstability of government?

(ii) American involvement:

(iii) Terrorist resurgence in Pakistan -

(iv) No-interest of Politician -

(v) ~~100%~~ Involvement of Non-Governmental factors in the project.

(vi) Corruption in the project.

"Chinese approach to CPEC"

Chinese involvement in the out-world also applied breaks to the stability and speed of CPEC. Right now, CPEC is being side lined by Chinese government because of the reasons:

(i) China-Taiwan issue

(ii) China-US Tech war

(iii) China-Vietnam Conflict.

General instructions for attaining good marks in current affairs

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15%. Graphs and charts 10%

Add 12-13 headings in each question

"Solutions"

the questions carry 3_4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and conclusion as well

always give headings from the question statement. take words from the statement

(2) Removal of involvement of non-state actors

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Good Luck

(4) Penalising the the corrupt masses that involve in the project

(5) China needs to disclose its matters and focused on the completion of project

(6) Alleviate the foreigners involvement.

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