

## Q No 04:

In the world, mostly there are two forms of government i.e. Parliamentary form and Presidential form of governments. Every form of ruling possesses certain facets due to which it has been adopted in the respective countries. Pakistan, being a <sup>part of</sup> colony of British government for almost one century, should have the system of government like them. The UK has a Parliamentary form of government despite of Unitary System. Pakistan needs to have a Stable Parliamentary government for its federal structure due to some reasons that are beneficial for the state and its people. In federal Parliamentary structure the expenses are less, there is a continuity in government, coordination among all tiers of the state and the major is the reduction of load placed on the Presidential form of government.

### Federal Structure:

Federal form of government is the one in which the powers are being distributed among the center and the provinces (units of the states). In Pakistan, the division has been there as well, both the Provinces and Center perform their role according to the assigned powers. The Prime Minister is the head of government, so this is the Parliamentary form of government. This form is not only good for power distribution but some other factors as well.

Reduction in work loads

In Parliamentary form of government the work

load has been divided among many people and each one has to perform it very effectively.

In Presidential form of government, all the governmental affairs and state affairs are being on the shoulders of President. But in ~~Pres~~ Parliamentary system, the P.M runs the government while the President is there to see state related affairs.

### Good and Sincere Leadership:

Parliamentary form of government has the quality to bring a most sincere leadership forward. In Presidential system, there is some sort of dictatorship and the man does not let anyone to come forward. In Parliamentary form, even the P.M can be replaced ~~on~~ by any eligible person without the dissolution of the Parliament.

### Parliamentary system of Pakistan: And its Provinces:

Parliamentary system also ~~suits~~ suits Pakistan because of number of units i.e four Provinces. The elected members of all provinces vote in favour of the person going to head the cabinet. Also, every unit gets its share and can't be deprived by anybody from the resources of the country.

### Conservative mind setup of the people:

The mind setup in Pakistan is conservative, they do not separate the religion from the state that is somehow good to ~~some~~ an extent. But they don't like any person to be held

on a same position for a longer period. The availability of clerics is not only in Parliament but on the other positions is also need of the country. So, Parliamentary system provide everyone the opportunity come forward.

### Continuity of government:

In Parliamentary system, there is a possibility of the continuity of government. When one person or one party complete its tenure of ruling, go back to the people, contest election and reelected or rejected. But in Presidential system, one man enjoying the power does not like leave the seat of power to anyone else. So, there is no continuity of government in Presidential form.

### Easy access:

People can easily approach to the seat of government and other elected members. Because these authority always worried about the re-election, so they do not deny anyone from meet up. They always used to solve the issues more efficiently, which one never see in Presidential form.

### Coordination among all tiers:

In Parliamentary system there is a sort of coordination among all the tiers and institutions of the state. They used to solve all the state related problems and governmental issues with mutual coordination.

## Conclusion:

Both Presidential and Parliamentary forms of government hold some advantage and disadvantages varying with the state. But here in Pakistan, the form of government that really suits is Parliamentary form because of certain aspects that Presidential system does not hold. In Parliamentary system the mutual coordination could be seen that is like a remedy for the country, along with the continuity of the government that was usually missing in other forms of government. Also, Pakistan has four units, this can improve coordination among all and this is Parliamentary system to fill the vacuum of leadership in the country. Furthermore, it also provides equal opportunities to everyone to contest and come forward. There is no restrictions upon the clergy, women, or any adult to show his qualities, but must be loyal to Pakistan. So, the Parliamentary system is the one that is really suitable for the federal system of Pakistan.

### Q No 3:

Muslim population of the united India was although smaller than Hindus, but they never become a minority. They rule the subcontinent for many centuries on the basis of their intellectual abilities and socio-economic capabilities. But because of certain factors, the muslim started losing these abilities and was near to lose their identity in sub-continent as well. The factors like ~~in~~ Corruptions, Swaying away from ~~region, religion,~~ Dominance of Hindu in the royal places, and moral decadence of muslim Rulers were the main cause of the muslim aloofness from their predominated history. In such ~~Circumb,~~ Circumstances, certain reformist movements came forward and tried to restore the sense of muslim identity in the sub-continent. Religious reformist movement was one among them which really focused on the real image the muslim to be ~~respor~~ restored, because of the downing situations of the society, it was the need to restabilize the country socially and politically and to re-dominate the muslims.

### Shiekh Ahmacl Sirhandi and Struggle for the muslims:

During Seventeenth Century the situation of subcontinent were even worst in the history. This is because of the Hindus dominance in the society, their movements, muslims deviance from divine faith to man made laws, were major contributors. But in this situation Shiekh Ahmad struggled to reunite the muslims through different ways.

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### Efforts through writings:

Shiekh Ahmad performed the effort for unification through writing. In his book Maktoobat he compiled the procedure of Ijtihad, which was then the most important requirement for the muslim clergy.

The next one was "Maarif-e-dunya", where he elaborated the concept of spirituality and Mysticism.

### Effort for Islam and Muslim Society:

Shiekh Ahmad worked for the betterment and true morality of the muslims. In this struggle he tried to end the social evil by raising voice against unfaithfulness of muslim rulers and opposing assimilation. He struggle for the end of man made religion "Deen-e-Olahi" and Bakti "Bhakti movement."

### Reforms by Shah Wali Ullah and the Society of India:

Shah wali Ullah struggle is worth praise for the muslim society. He initiative initiated the movement when there was severe threat from Christian missionaries and the same was from Mahattas to overcome India by defeating muslim rulers.

#### Effort by Shah wali Ullah:

Shah-wali Ullah performed several steps for the unification of muslims. The struggle was been done through writings, letters to high authorities and devise economic principle.

### Through Books:

He wrote several books for the purpose that Muslims may recognise their role in the society. In his times, the area and specially the Muslims were advanced in Persian language. So, he translated the Holy book to Persian language in order the Muslims may learn the teachings of God may unite for the social and political purpose.

### Through letters:

Shah Wali Ullah wrote letters to the important factions and figure to enhance their role of ruling and to give up corruption and other inefficient practices. He also wrote letters to the soldier to enhance the courage of Jihad in them.

### Devise Principles of Economic Principles:

Shah Wali Ullah devised four economic principles for a better and prosperous society of the India. In these principles it was clear that everybody possess the right to hold property, responsibility of rules to make their people happier and the end to the ~~tolerant~~ toleration of wealth in the society.

### Oppose Sectarianism:

He was a strong opposer to the Sectarianism in Islam. He worked to end the Sectarian issue and unit Muslim-Shia to work for the betterment of society and end the social evils from the politics.

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## Conclusion:

Muslims of India, worked so hard to end the social evils in the society and unite Muslims against the growing British culture. This struggle was performed through different ways but the religious reformist was the one that included the direct involvement of person against their incapable ruler. For this, the Muslims also faced several difficulties, in prisonment but were finally succeeded to awake the Muslim for the sake of their faith, land and new generation. It was these all were happened through writing, fighting (Jihad), and other means. But here one thing need to be clear that for success against any actor, the society should be united as the Muslims reformist united them and lead them to the success.



## Q No 7:

The average temperature of the world has been increased by  $1.4^{\circ}\text{C}$  since the 1990s. This is because of the several factors like industrialization, Globalization, Changes in the rain patterns, floods, deforestation and curbing of agricultural land. Besides all these the major contributor to this is the use of fossils fuels. The harness of the fuels is directly linked with the man, who use it for mechanising life-style. But its harness leads to major problem and major and ~~to~~ giant problem is the continuous increase in the temperature of globally causing global warming, which is directly dependent on the population growth. With increasing population, the requirements also escalates and for a better life style, man is going to collapse the environment by this way or that - ~~W~~

## Population growth: A Threat to the Environment:

Population growth is not only concern with a specific country but world wide issue. That is resulting in many problems related to health care, economical, socially and the most important environmental problems. All the rest, except the latter one are directly associated with group of people but the last one is the personal linkage of every individual to the environment.

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### Exploitation of resources.

With the growing population rate, one is exploiting the resources of the nature for his ease. It is either by using fossil fuels, hydrocarbons or by making their lives even more facilitating. This exploitation of the resources will soon be short for the next generation. With the increase population, man is destroying the world.

### Cutting of forest.

As population increases, the need of the people also increases. The main need of the human is shelter, for which they are going to cut the trees. They are not only cutting the but also halting the ways of oxygen, and paving the way for carbon dioxide. Due to which the level of  $CO_2$  increases in the atmosphere which is a major contributor of green house gases and global warming. The deforestation also causes some other major problem like floods, land corrosion, land looting as well, that further destroy the environment.

### Destruction of agriculture lands

Man is also damaging its own source of food through the destruction of the agricultural land. With this behaviour of the man he is held be responsible for the causing the famine in the area.

## Population Growth: Responsible for Global Warming

Yes, it is correct that population growth is the major evil to environment due are causing global warming, a serious threat of 21<sup>st</sup> Century.

## Industrialization: Need of the people.

With the increase population the means of income are are reducing. Man is going to cut the forest and install the industries to meet its everyday requirement. But this step is severely damaging the whole world.

## Globalization: Linkage with Over Population.

As the population grows, man force to think for other places to live as well. For this purpose he try to develop new cities and build other environmental devastating projects. Here, again the population growth is responsible for the damage of environment and cause of global warming.

## Human Activities in Global Warming.

The major contributors of global warming is chloro-flouro-carbons (CFCs) gases. That are mostly emit by refrigerators, cars, Air conditions. With the increase population, the requirements of people also exaggerates. So, by fulfilling the requirements, he immensely damage the environment. by causing global warming.

## Conclusion:

The Nelson Mandela once said that he is worried about the world that is a place of businesses and industries but not a place to live in it. It means that human activities has made the world a global village but in the result destroyed its environment that is not a suitable place for living now. This ~~slow~~ happened with the development of the world, and development came when the population has been grown. This growing population destroyed the land, forests, ecosystem and also damaged the environment by making it warmth with all the activities along with the release of toxic gasses. This is all due to the increase in population.