

DATE: ___/___/___

Globalization and Human Rights: Progress and Setbacks.

1. Introduction.

Globalization and Human Rights: progress and setbacks.

2. How Globalization has led towards progress of Human Rights.

2.1 Increased Interdependency

• Pak-china, Scandinavian countries.

2.2 Increased Trade and Technology

WTO.

2.3 Education and Cooperation.

Scholarship programs of US, Canada, Australia etc.

2.4 Global connectivity.

2.5 Exchange of Culture as Soft power.

India and China.

2.6 Promoting World peace.

Scandinavian states.

3. How Globalization has led towards failure of Human Rights.

3.1 Exploitation of Third world country

African nation, Middle eastern countries.

3.2 Inequality and unjust standards of developed nations

Palestine.

3.3 Failure of International legal system/bodies

International law, UN.

DATE: ___/___/___

3.4

Increased Human right violations

Kashmir, Palestine

3.5

Increase in Women Vulnerability

Afghanistan, France

3.6

Emergence of AI.

Lack of creativity and practical learning

Increase in Ethical misuse.

4.

Conclusion

The term Globalization is a complex and broad phenomenon which encompasses a variety of ideas within it. It refers to the integration of global economies, industries, trade markets, politics and culture. It has made the world more inter-connected and inter-linked while making the relations between individuals, states and organizations more deeper. However, as the world has become more globalized its impact on human rights cannot be neglected, both in positive and negative aspects. In positive aspect globalization has paved a way for humans to connect and engage with each other resulting which results in profitable outcomes: eg increased interdependency, trade, education, global connectivity and exchange of culture. On the other hand, globalization is also impacting the human rights in a negative way such as: Exploiting the third world countries, Inequality, Failure of International legal system, Increase in Human rights violations and, Increased women vulnerability. Globalization had led towards progress of human rights in multiple ways among which the first one is increased interdependency. Globalization has paved a way for.

DATE: ___/___/___

Individuals, groups and states to work closely for mutual benefits. It results in friendly relations promoting world peace. ~~was~~ The Pakistan-China friendship is a classic example here. Both the countries are working together for the betterment of their state policies. The Grand project of CPEC, Gwardan and china's rising interests in South Asia is an example to it. The scandinavian countries. Globalization also works towards enhanced trade and technology through which countries can pursue peaceful trade relations with each other. The SIFC platform launched by Pakistan aims to attract investment from all over the world including countries like Middle east, China, Kuwait, UAE, KSA etc. It purposes investment mainly in sectors like: Minerals, agriculture, defense and IT which is due to increase in globalization. Globalization also gives rise to Educational ventures and increased cooperation among nations because of this, education factor. The scholarship programs given by US, Canada, Australia highlight this very point. while strengthening the relations ~~to~~ with other states. Globalization also plays an

DATE: ___/___/___

important role when it comes to global connectivity and engaging the world. It engages different communities and larger groups based on a specific motive. The Emergence of new and smart technology is an example here of how the world is connected together. Soft power is a significant aspect of globalization. States rich in culture have adopted exchange of culture as means of soft power. India, China, Japan are great examples here being rich in culture while attracting the people from all over the world. India is being rich in pop music, Bollywood, rich traditions and culture, norms which it attracts western and European citizens and is a major component in joining the world community together for peaceful purpose. World peace is another major and most crucial aspect of globalization. Through globalization, some of the states are pursuing peaceful foreign policies and stay neutral in times of any kind of conflict. China is a major example of such countries who pursue peaceful foreign policy. Furthermore, Scandinavian countries are ranked as the world's most peaceful and happy countries.

DATE: ___/___/___

such states are accurate example of being the promoter of World peace. Globalization can be seen as a means of progress, while on the other hand it is also considered to be leading towards failure of Human rights in various ways. Globalization contributes in exploitation of third world countries. The developed nations like US, European countries do benefit from it, but the third world nations suffer the most of it: African nations. African citizens living in western nations ~~but~~ : US, are also under vulnerable conditions being treated as 2nd class citizens, getting low paid jobs. Labour and workers are the ones ~~get~~ who are exploited more. Secondly, This very system of Globalization has led towards unjust and unequal behaviour of developed nations towards under-developed ~~and~~ nations. Middle-eastern countries, specifically Palestine is the classic example here. Palestine is being exploited by Israel and on back hand by: US and International law. These show the double standards of such states towards the suffering one's which is another aspect of how globalization is contributing towards failure of Human rights. Globalization

also contributes towards the Failure of International legal system: International law, UN etc. Though the world has become more globalized and interconnected but has resulted in more human right injustices. International law and UN are the major examples here, being the human right protector and exploit in reality. The International law is considered as the main legal body of world while on the other side, UN is another human right ~~of~~ defender body. Both stay quiet and do not take proper stand against injustices as they should.

That's the reason why International law is considered as a weak law and UN being as major exploiter of human rights being run and regulated by US. Although, there are few success stories of UN, like it ^{has} prevented states in going into a nuclear war: Pakistan and India because of Kashmir issue, But so far it is considered as a weak institution.

Increase in globalization has also resulted in increased human right violations. As the world is becoming more connected, more violations are taking place. Kashmir and Palestine are of discussion here. Both such states are

DATE: ___/___/___

facing serious kind of violations against citizens including: Babies, Women, elders and male. However the world community, being interconnected is quiet on it and has left them alone in this situation. Both the conflicts are one of the most intractable and long standing conflicts in history. Both are ongoing, result and result in huge number of casualties on daily basis. The major concern here is that the world community is quiet. Increase in Women vulnerability is another important aspect of how globalization is failing in terms of human rights. The so called globalized system of the world had led towards increase in women vulnerability. France and Afghanistan are the case studies here. Both are facing violations against women. France is the leading country in Islamophobia which results in serious threats and restrictions against women's hijab and face covering. Same is the case with Afghanistan. Being a muslim nation and ruled by the Afghan talibans. The talibans have strict ideologically religious roots which they implement mostly upon women. It results in.

DATE: ___/___/___

Increased women violations. From not letting them get even the primary education to force them to go outside with a mahram along by covering their face. These vulnerability and restrictions towards show how globalization has so far failed in protecting human rights. Emergence of AI poses another threat to Human race.

AI is another technology being invented out of globalization which is seen to be in race with human beings. It promotes lack of creativity and practical learning for humans.

AI also contributes in Ethical misuse.

A recent event in May, 2024 was seen in KSA when a robot touched a reporter inappropriately which was a conduct of ethical misuse.

In this case, Globalization has a tilt towards failure of human rights.

Globalization is a vast term used today, interchangeably. On the one side it is connecting the globe while on other side leading to failure of Human rights. So, being a broad term it can be used in both the positive and negative aspects, from being paving a major part in the Progress of human rights to leading to failure of human rights. The term has various implications on both of these

aspects