

Mock Exam for Css - 2025  
10 - July - 2024 (Mock - 3)  
Batch # 059 (online)  
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## Current Affairs Part - II

Q The future world would be techno-polar. Whosoever lead the world Comment?

Introduction:

"The future world would be techno-polar" suggests that technology global will play a crucial role in shaping the future global landscape, and the country the world.

In today's world, technology has become a key driver of economic growth, innovation, and geopolitical power.

The country that excels in technology advancements, such as artificial intelligence, cybersecurity, will have a significant edge in various aspects of global affairs.

1- Economic Power

Technological advancements can drive economic growth, industries. A country that dominates in technology will have a significant advantage.

in terms of GDP, Innovation, and job creation.

## 2. Military Supremacy:

Technology plays a critical role in modern warfare. A country with advanced technologies like hypersonic weapons, cyber warfare capabilities, and surveillance systems will have a significant advantage on the battlefield.

## 3. Political Influence:

Technological dominance can provide a country with significant political influence. A country that excels in technology can shape global agendas, norms, and standards, and can use its technological prowess to persuade or coerce other countries to follow its lead.

## 4. Soft Power:

Technology can also be used to project soft power. A country that excels in technology can attract talent, investment, and admiration from around the world, which can enhance its global reputation and influence.

## 5. Global Governance:

Technology dominance can also provide a country with a significant advantage in global

governance. A country that excels in technology can shape global rules, regulations, and standards, and can use its technological power to monitor and enforce compliance.

It's important to note that technology dominance is not the only factor that determines global leadership.

### 6. Digital Economy

A country that excels in technology will have a significant advantage e-commerce, digital payments, and online services. This can lead to increased economic growth, job creation, and innovation.

Q Critical evaluate the drop scene of Russia-Ukraine war. what do you think whether NATO or Russia would dominate in Ukraine?

The ongoing Russia-Ukraine war has resulted in significant geopolitical tensions, humanitarian crises, and economic consequences. Critically evaluating the situation, here's a balanced analysis:

### - Russian Interests -

#### 1- Geopolitical influence

Russia seeks to maintain its influence in the region and prevent Ukrainians alignment with western

institutions like NATO and the EU

2- National Security :-  
Russia is concerned about the potential deployments of NATO military infrastructure in Ukraine, which could threaten its national security.

3. Ethnic and linguistic ties :-  
Russia has cultural and historical connections with Ukraine to be a fraternal nation.

### - NATO's Interests

1- Expansion and influence :-  
NATO aims to expand its presence in Eastern Europe, including Ukraine, to counterbalance Russian influence and promote democratic values.

2- Regional Stability :-  
NATO seeks to maintain stability in the region and prevent Russian aggression from spreading to other neighboring countries.

3- Ukrainian Sovereignty :-  
NATO supports Ukraine's territorial integrity and sovereignty, recognizing its right to self-determination.

### - Current Situation

1. Military Stalemate :-

The conflict has reached a military stalemate, with both sides dug in and determined to achieve their objectives.

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2. Humanitarian Crisis :-

The war has led to significant humanitarian problems, suffering, displacement, and economic hardship for the Ukrainian people.

3. International involvement :-

The conflict has drawn in international players, including the United States, the European States, which have imposed sanctions on Russia and provided military aid to Ukraine.

### - Future prospects

1 Diplomatic efforts :-

Diplomatic efforts, such as the Normandy format (France, Germany, Russia and Ukraine) and the Trilateral Contact Group (Ukraine, Russia, and the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe), continue to seek a peaceful resolution.

2 Military escalation :-

The conflict could escalate.

into a wider war, drawing in more international players and potentially leading to a catastrophic outcome.

### 3- Frozen Conflict -

The conflict might become a frozen conflict, with both sides maintaining their positions and the status quo, but with ongoing low-level violence and tensions.

## Dominance in Ukraine

There are two terms of Dominance in Ukraine;

- Short-term
- Long-term
- Short-term -

Russia has a significant military advantage and could potentially make gains on the battlefield. However, this would come at a high cost in terms of international reputation, economic sanctions, and humanitarian suffering.

- Long-term -

NATO's influence and support for Ukraine, combined with the country's determination to maintain its sovereignty, might ultimately lead to a result that favors Ukraine's territorial integrity.

Q CPEC project have become increasingly slow. Critically evaluate the Reasons and find out Solution?

### - Introduction -

The China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC) has encountered numerous obstacles that have resulted in significant delays and a slowdown in project completion. The key reasons for this slowdown are as follows:

1- political instability :-

Frequent changes in government and policy priorities have led to uncertainties and changes in the execution of CPEC initiatives.

2. Security Concerns :-

The project faces challenges in regions marked by terrorist threats and insurgent activities, particularly in Balochistan.

3. land acquisition issues :-

Disputes over compensation, resettlement concerns, land acquisition.

4. Financial Constraints :-

The financial strain on both Pakistan and China has slowed project progress, with Pakistan struggling to secure funds and China adopting

5. Stricts lenient policies.

5. Environmental concerns:-

Larger scale projects have raised concerns about environmental impact, and stricter adherence to green practices is essential.

6. Bureaucratic hurdles:-

Endless paperwork and red tape have delayed projects have raised concerns, emphasizing the need for streamlined procedures.

7. Technical Challenges:-

Building infrastructure through mountainous terrain and integrating complex energy project pose significant technical hurdles.

## - Solutions

- Establish stable governance structures and long-term policy frameworks.
- Carefully negotiate land acquisition, addressing local concerns and providing fair compensation.
- Deploy additional security forces and implement surveillance systems.
- Explore innovative financing models and flexible funding solutions.



day/date

- Implement Strigent environmental regulations and green practices.
- Streamline bureaucratic procedures, empowering decision-making at lower levels.
- Collaborate with international experts to overcome technical challenges.
- Address regional Security concerns, through effective diplomacy and open communication.
- Engage in transparent communication and community engagement to address public concerns.

Q If Trump wins the upcoming election, it could lead to the following influence on NATO, the Middle East, China and climate politics?

If Trump wins the upcoming election, it could lead to the following influence on NATO, the Middle East, China and climate politics;

### NATO

Trump views NATO as a protection racket and has been skeptical of support for Ukraine.

- He has trade protectionist policies.
- He openly belated many European countries for not spending enough on defense.
- He threatened to withdraw from NATO.

## Middle East •

- Trump's withdrawal from the Iran nuclear agreement and launch of a maximum pressure policy failed to curb Iran's efforts to obtain nuclear weapons.
- He embraced Israel closely and lent unconditional support to Prime Minister Netanyahu.
- Repeating such policies in the second term might precipitate a conflict.

## China •

- Trump forcefully pushed European countries to follow his policies toward China.
- He threatened to cut intelligence sharing if they did not exclude 5G equipment made by Huawei from their telecoms networks.
- He is likely to press the EU and the UK to align with his policies on China, including restricting exports of sensitive technology.

## Climate Politics •

- Trump withdrew from the Paris Climate Agreement.
- He boasts that he would reverse many of Biden's measures to decarbonize the US economy and withdraw from the Paris Climate Agreement again.