

Areej Farooq

Batch - 53

MOCK EXAM

Pak Affairs

Part - II

Q NO 3

Keeping in view the socio-political circumstances of sub-continent, discuss the role of Religious reformists in creating the sense of Muslims identity in sub-continent.

In sub-continent socio-political circumstances led different muslim reformist to play their role in creating the sense of Muslims identity in subcontinent. For this purpose many reformist movement were carried out such as Educational reformist movement, Religious reformist movement and political reformist movement. Here, Religious Reformist movements will be discussed in detail. These movements were carried out by religious reformist Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi, Shah Waliullah, and Syed Ahmed Rasheed. They felt the decline of moral and religious values in muslim sub-continent so they started such reformist movement to boost their religious belief and moral values.

Background:

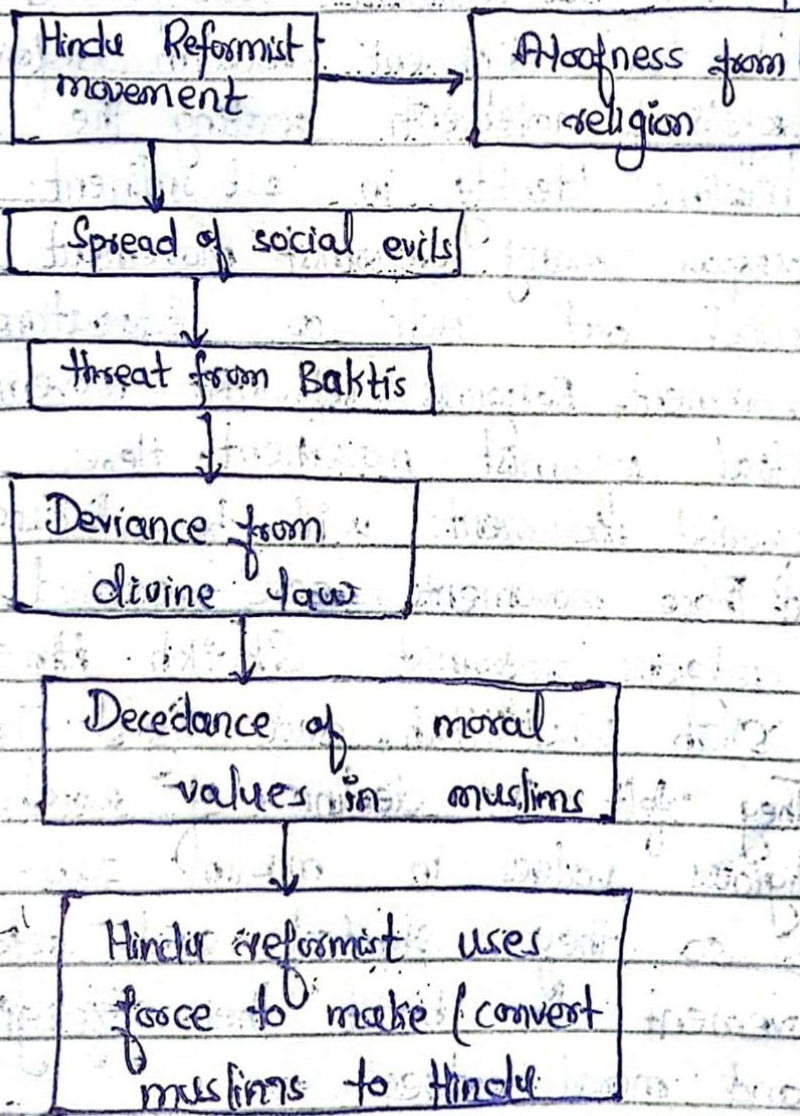
In that time, many Hindu reformists

were circulating among subcontinent. These Hindu movements have purpose to demoralise muslims and weak their beliefs and make them hindu through these movements.

Many Hindu Reformist Movements were started in that time such as

- (i) Brahma Samaj
- (ii) Arya Samaj
- (iii) Shuddh Movement

Impacts of Hindu Movements:



These reasons and impacts of hindu reformist movement led muslim

for need of religious reformist movement.

Religious Reformist Movements:

Religious reformist movements are those movements that are led by the muslim religious persons whose only purpose was to uplift muslims in their religious perspective and remind them religious importance. Revive religious norms and value to them. There are three famous religious reformers who had done their best in bringing up moral of muslim ^{umma} through their services either in writing or in practically. Those reformists are

(i) Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi

(ii) Shah Wali Ullah

(iii) Syed Ahmed Rasheed

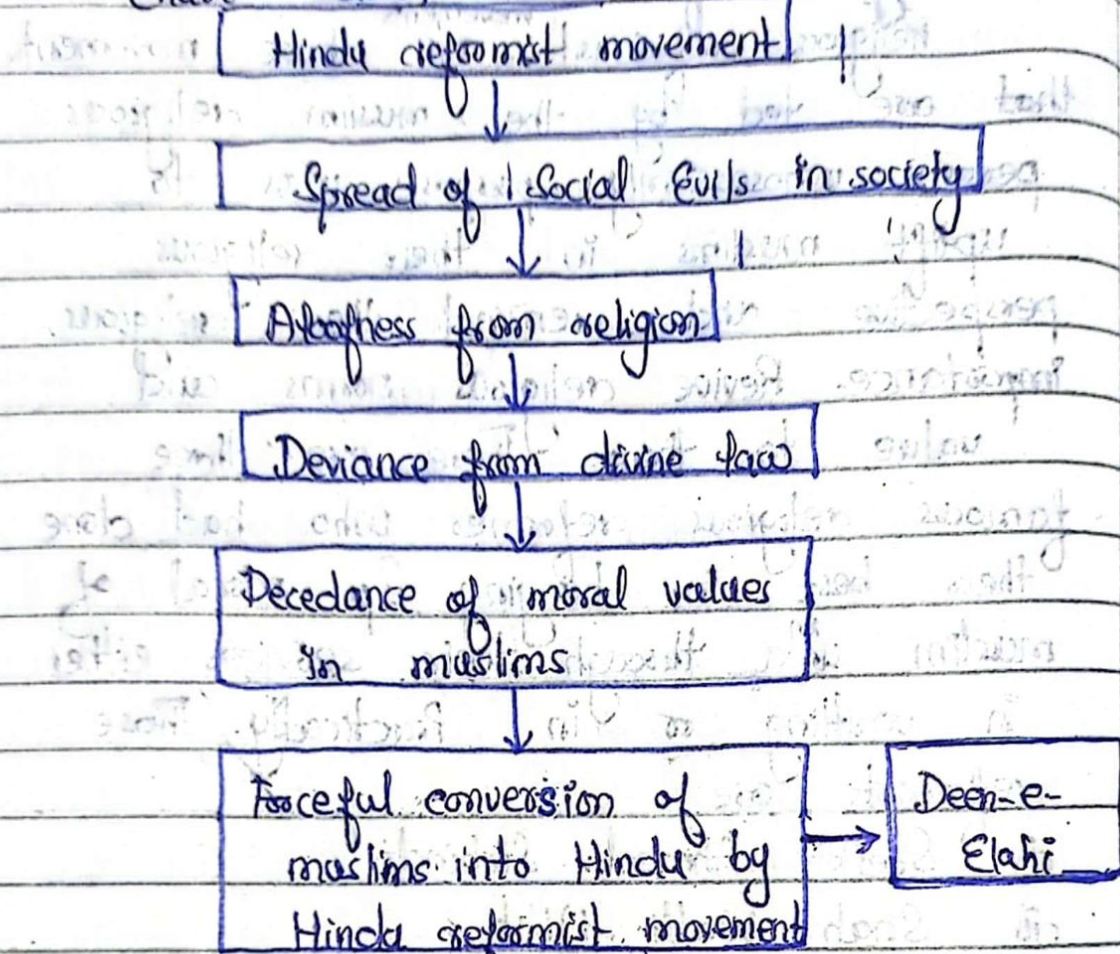
(i) Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi:

• He was born in Sirhindi. He was born in 1564 - 1624. Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi is also called as Mujadid Atif Sani. His workers or students were called as Mujadid Tahiri. He had done remarkable efforts for the muslims to build their spiritual and religious values again.

Societal Situation of that time:

The societal situation of that

time was very severe as given in chart below;



Services of Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi:

- i) Services through writing
- ii) Services through Practical working
- iii) Services through writing

Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi motivated Muslims spirits through his writing skills. His famous writing are

• Maktoobat

• Maraf-e-Duniya

are the most effective writing that motivate Muslims religiously.

- ii) Services through Practical Working:
His practical services also

contributed a lot in bringing up muslims religiously, such as

- He worked for the betterment of morality of muslims.
- He worked for removal of social evil from the sub-continent.
- Formation of religious society.
- Importance of Islam and following the Quran and Sunnah for betterment of muslims.

Shah Wali Ullah 17 - 17

Shah Wali Ullah was the second religious reformist who did efforts to remind muslims real value. Due to reformist movement led by Hindu it was lowering the religious belief of muslims. Therefore, there were need of religious reformer although Sheikh Ahmed Rahnudi had done their great effort. But after his death muslims again faced such religious decadence. Hence, there were need of muslim reformist like Shah Wali Ullah to bring up muslims religiously through reminding teaching of Islam Quran and Sunnah.

Societal Situation of that time:

The societal situation of muslims

were very severe at that time as shown in chart below

Again ^{Hindu} reformist movement

Weak muslim rule

Threat from christian missionaries

Decadence of moral values

Deviance from divⁿ law

Sway from religion

Services of Shah Wali Ullah:

- (i) Writing services
- (ii) Practical services

(i) Services through writing:

Shah Wali Ullah did many effects through his writings such as

- He translated Quran in Persian language
- He wrote many letter to different people
 - Letter to Ruler (to give up corrupt and inefficient practices).
 - Wrote letter to soldiers (to

accumulate with the spirit of Jihad).

- Write letters to artists (workers) (to remind them that prosperity of people/nation depend on them)

- To masses (to be cautious about their duties)

- To British rulers (to avoid nepotism).

(ii) Practical Services:

He gave four point principle

- Everybody within the state have equal right.

- Everybody in the state have right to live life according to their religious.

- State is sovereign and no external interference

- People have right to live freely.

Critical Analysis

History have shown us such religious reformist movement contribute a lot to raise muslims of subcontinent. Unfortunately, current scenarios are almost same as the previous one. People are away from Islamic teaching that is leading muslims countries especially Pakistan to its downfall. Therefore, there is a need of such reformist movement so that muslims moral would be high

religiously and contribute according to
teaching of Islam, and save Pakistan
from its downfall.

Q No 7

Human population growth is major contrib-
utor to global warming, given that
human fossil fuels to mechanize power their
lifestyles. Critically analyze.

No doubtly, human population
growth is major contributor to global warming
because with the advancement in technol-
ogy in every field of life technological
equipments are used. For their working
it requires energy (electricity) which led
countries to run after making energy
by any means. For that purpose, fossil
fuels are used to mechanized power
their lifestyles. Fossil fuels are non-
renewable sources that are limited
in quantity and the countries who have
in abundant they charge on it when
going to other countries. It impacted
Earth's temperature severely that
causing global warming. Global
warming causing severe impacts on
the world such as glaciers melting,
deforestation, floods, shrinking economy,
drought and wildfires, shortage of
food and water and malnutrition

and health issues. There immediate solutions are to switch towards renewable sources, forestation campaign, government role and world contribution towards its importance human life.

Causes of Global Warming-

- Excessive use of fossil fuels
- Industrialization
- Deforestation of land
- Using fertilizers in Agriculture
- Emission of Green House Gases

Excessive use of fossil fuels:

Human population growth has increased the use of fossil fuels, which led global warming problems in the Earth.

Firstly, fossil fuels are non-renewable resources that are burnt to generate electricity. When large amount of fossil fuels like (Coal, gas, petroleum) are burnt they caused atmospheric pollution in the atmosphere. Secondly, When fossil fuels are burnt they produce hazardous gases in the atmosphere such as Carbon dioxide, Sulphur dioxide etc that are contributing to cause global warming in the earth. Therefore, excessive use of fossil fuel is contributing in Global warming.

Industrialization:

With the advancement in technology the concept of industrialization prevailed in the world. Countries focused on industrialization without considering that it can damage earth ecosystem. In industries huge machines are used for working they also generate pollutant air, gases that is effecting earth temperature and causing global warming.

Deforestation of land:

With growing population of world there were need of making residence for growing population. So for that purpose countries started cutting down trees to build homes. This has caused deforestation of land. In the earth atmosphere forest and trees important role in maintaining earth temperature because CO_2 is used by plants for synthesis process and plants produce Oxygen in the atmosphere. Therefore, due to overpopulation deforestation had been carried out and in result global warming started.

Using fertilizers in Agriculture:

To meet supply and demand chain of food for continuously

growing population was very difficult. So for that purpose fertilizers were / are being used to provide essential nutrient to crops and to make their production faster. The excessive use of fertilizers has contributed in Global warming. Therefore, use of fertilizers in agriculture also contributed in Global warming to overcome food shortage for growing population.

Emission of Green house Gases:

Another major reason in causing Global Warming is Emission of Green house gases. Firstly, Green house gases are those gases that have ability to trap heat. These are used in the plantation nurseries to grow plants faster. Secondly, Excessive emission of green house gases such as Carbon dioxide, Nitrogen dioxide, and sulphur dioxide have ability to trap heat. Due to their ~~ent~~ excessive emission through different human activities led global temperature to raise than its average temperature. Therefore, this is also contributing to global warming.

Impacts of Global Warming:

- Glaciers melting
- Flooding, Drought and Wildfire
- Shrinking economy

- Food and water scarcity
- Health issues and malnutrition.

Glacier melting:

World many countries have only water source is glaciers. Due to global warming glaciers are melting with at a very high speed. If glaciers continues to start melting in that way there would be shortage of water in up coming years. Human life is totally based on water, but if water become disappear it would led humanity to it chaos.

Flooding, Drought and Wildfires:

Firstly global warming causing melting of glaciers and melting of glaciers causing severe flood in the different countries. Secondly, drought are happening all across the world. Constant dryness and no rainwater fall causing drought. Thirdly, Due to extreme temperature wildfires happen in different areas of world and burn land and also affecting soil irrigation.

Shrinking Economy:

Due to overpopulation and global warming severe impact such as disastrous impacts of

floods, droughts, wild fires causing shrinking of economy. Because of these natural disasters occurrence countries have to spend huge amount to reconstruct/maintain after disasters. Therefore, Global warming causing shrinking of economies.

Food and water scarcity:

Global warming causing severe impact on food and water shortage. Because of global warming agriculture sector is affected and due to growing population it would make countries unable to deal with food and water crisis. Hence global warming causing food and water issues.

Remedial Measures:

Remedial step should be taken to lower the disastrous impacts of global warming with growing population are as follows;

- All the countries should unite to make efforts for lowering the earth temperature that is causing global warming.
- Forestation campaign should be started all across the world

- Population control programs and strict action taken on it control.
- Shifting toward renewable resources
- Less emission of Green house gases through less making with industries
- Use of media to share / spread awareness of Global warming.

Critical analysis:

With continuous growth of human population no doubtly affected the earth temperature and atmosphere severely. If it continued then future of the coming generation would be on chaos. There is a need of understanding among the people that overpopulation only increases difficulties for the world. It needs to be control if we want to live in this world. Therefore, above mentioned remedial measure surely help to control Global warming with the help of controlled population.

Q NO 5

Pakistan is confronted with a protracted economic -----
 ----- measures to address this.

Pakistan is confronted with a protracted economic and financial crisis, high levels of government debt, an energy crisis, and widespread inflation. x(Enlist its

causes and suggest the measures to address this.

has undoubtedly broke its backbone. Firstly, Pakistan is confronted with issues like economic and financial crisis, high level government debt, energy crisis and wide spread inflation because of lack of leadership, too much dependency on foreign country, use of non-renewable source from by purchasing it from foreign countries on very high prices to meet the electricity requirement, lack of education, corruption in political system, and facing terrorism challenges. Military interference in government's decision making, and many other are the major reasons behind these issues. There immediate solutions are strong leadership, military non-interference attitude in government decision making and reliance on self dependent resources and use of renewable resources.

Causes:

(i) Political Instability (It is one of the major reason that is contributing in Pakistan downfalling.)

- (ii) Military interference in government affairs
- (iii) Lack of leadership
- (iv) Lack of education
- (v) Lack of political efficient participation
- (vi) Increasing terrorism in Pakistan
- (vii) Corruption practices in every department and in politics
- (viii) Overpopulation burdening on the Pakistan government
- (ix) Lack of corrective institution
- (x) Lack of accountability
- (xi) Poor / Unavailability of Justice
- (xii) Colonial mentality of politician
- (xiii) Impeding Pakistan growth
- (xiv) Reliance on foreign countries instead of making own policy e.g IMF budget.
- (xv) High priced purchasing of fuel from other countries
- (xvi) Lacking of moral value
- (xvii) Sway from religion.

Remedial Measures:

There are many remedial measures if they are followed accurately. Pakistan could come out of such crisis, these are as follows.

- Strong leadership
- Strong policy making by leaders
- Independent
- Law enforcement in the country.
- follow Rule of law culture
- Using renewable resources for energy generation.
- Military only focus on protection of state instead of interfering in government matters.
- Controlling overpopulation through awareness.
- No reliance on foreign countries.

Critical Analysis:

There is no doubt Pakistan is facing severe challenges such as energy crisis, inflation hike, overpopulation and many more. There is a need of honest and strong leadership that could uplift Pakistan from such crisis. If Pakistan continue with above mentioned poor strategy then Pakistan would be on its downfall. Therefore, there is a need of strong leadership and above mentioned measure to overcome Pakistan's such crisis.

Q No 2

Pakistan to seek
. IMF programs in Pakistan.

Pakistan to seek at least \$6 Billion in new IMF loan Program. The government will need funding to avoid debt fault. ~~Discuss~~ the effectiveness of various. No doubt, there is a severe need of avoid debt fault for that purpose Pak needs funding. (IMF \$6 Billion loan did well to)

IMF loan was taken by the govt to avoid debt fault on the cost of high taxes on everything in Pakistan. It had affected the people of Pak very badly, it has broke the back-bone on middle class families. And the poor class is on the edge of devastation.

Impacts of IMF Loan:

There are severe impact that affected people of Pakistan severely, as follows

- Imposed taxes in every sector of Pakistan. Pakistani's worker is less than the taxed imposed on them.

- Middle class people who can afford little bit they are trying to move on towards foreign countries.
- People of poor class committing suicide because they are unable to pay such taxes.
- These IMF loan has exacerbated the inflation rate. Everything in Pakistan is double cost and
- Middle class and Poor Class unable to purchase the basic necessities of life.

Suggestion:

- There are some suggestion that could be followed to lower some burden from on Pakistani public;
- Government should make self-made policies instead of IMF made policy to impose on Pakistan.
 - Developed country can never depict necessities of under developed country.
 - Govt effective and active role in policy making.
 - Maintain political stability in Pakistan.

Therefore there are some of suggestion that could be followed.