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Part-II

Q. No 4

1. Introduction:

"The spread of NATO near the borders of Russia especially in Ukraine is considered a shame for the Fed army." Tim Marshall said in his most prominent "A Prisoner of Geography". The same is the case with current going on conflict between NATO supported Ukraine and Russia which started in 2022. The current scenario describes that Russia is advancing towards Kiev. There are numerous reasons for the advancement of the

of Russia, such as slow process of funds from NATO to Ukraine, coming US election, the sense of lack of unity among E.U., failure G.7 sanctions, coming winter, Russian advancement, failure of Swiss peace summit and delay in the delivery of weapons to Ukraine. Thus, Russia is going to dominate the Ukraine in the near future.

2. Evaluation of the scene of Russia-Ukraine war:

Currently, the war has been entered in the new phase. This is a phase which is not going to bring fruits to Ukraine. The followings are the new developments that are going to push

the Ukraine in the
warm ~~to~~ water.

1. weapons delivery to Ukraine:

According to Reuters Report 2023, the Ukraine Air Force and the authorities under the pro-west Zelensky have approached numerous times to NATO. The approachment is based on providing Jet fighter F-16, modern air defence system and long range missiles to hit Russian military sights. The NATO has never approved the request of Ukraine. Thus, it has made Ukraine weak to protect its territory.

2. Swiss Peace Summit failure 2024:

Zelensky tried to achieve the support of international community. According to Guardian The

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Summit failed due to lack of participation of major powers like China even Russia was invited. This has resulted that Ukraine will never maintain its existence in the region under NATO.

3. U.S Presidential Election and its impact on Ukraine:

According to the US State Department the US is going to form policies for Ukraine and Israel under the new President after the 2024. If the Republicans win the election, it will surely have a full impact on the funds and delivery of weapons to Ukraine. Thus, it shows that Ukraine will soon be dominated after the failure of democrats.

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4. G-7 failed to encounter Russia and assist Ukraine:

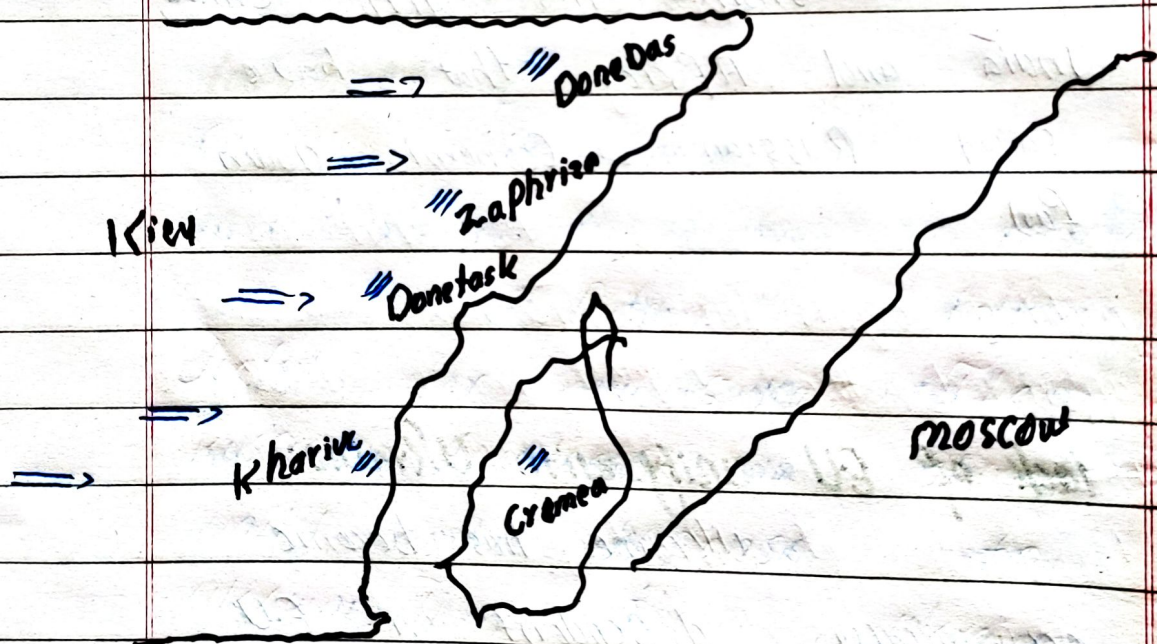
According to WB Report 2023 about the GDP growth, the G-7 has imposed 500 plus sanctions on Russia to encounter economically so as to halt the war in Ukraine. This dream has not achieved. Russia has established ties with China, India and Africa that have saved Russian economic down fall.

5. Lack of EU unity with Ukraine:

Ukraine has become economically dependent on E.U. According to Ukrainian Food authority millions tones of Ukrainian grain and crops ~~and~~ have been stopped to reach to E.U markets. This has been pushing Ukraine in the

economic down fall and
resistance from native to
halt war with Russia like
have peace talks

3. Domination of Ukraine in the future by Russia:



/// Russian capture
==> Ukraine defence position

Figure 0.1 Russian domination of Ukraine.

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1. Russian advancement:

According to **Wall Street Journal**, Russia has already captured five regions of Ukraine and advancing towards the new region of **Kharkiv**. This ascribe that the future of Ukraine is in the hand of Russia.

2. Upcoming winter in the region:

According to **WMO** the upcoming winter in the **Eurasia** and **Europe** will be having snows and cold environment. The **Ukraine** does not have proper capability to advance or fast defensive in the winter, Thus, the **Russian** domination seems long in the capture regions.

3 Energy dependency of E.U on Russia

Russia has the capability to drop a bomb of energy on the E.U. Currently, E.U is struggling with the energy crisis and it has changed policies towards Russia. This has enabled and will enable Russia to have hold in the region.

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4. Political stability in Russia:

Putin is elected for new 5 years. The Russian territory has strong unity and response to Ukraine. Thus, the Ukraine is political in chaos and Russians have the ability to capture the region politically.

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5. Russian military ability:

Russia has 4728 war heads according to SPRI Report 2024. This enables to dominate the Ukrainian territories. Therefore the future of Ukraine is in the hand of Moscow.

4. Conclusion:

In short, Russia is going to capture the Ukraine. Therefore, the Ukraine defence lacks capability to encounter Russian advancement.

Q No. 7

1. Introduction:

CPEC which was announced in 2015. The aim of China is to invest US\$ 62 billion. The first phase has successfully completed with the investment of US\$ 25 billion. Currently, the second phase lags and suffers from numerous reasons that make the project slow. These reasons are political instability in Pakistan, terrorism, IMF, US and failure of the state to provide security. These reasons can be ended if Pakistan encounter terrorism, establish balance relations with US, provide security to Chinese so on and so forth.

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2. Reasons that contribute to slow the project:

1. Political instability:

According to IPR1 Report on Political Instability in Pakistan, Pakistan has been facing political instability since 2017. The CPEC Phase - 2 was supposed to be completed in the start of 2024. The objectives of CPEC-2 such as M-1 project and 9 SEZs have not achieved. Political instability contributed to loss the investors trust to invest in the SEZs. Thus, political chaos is one of the factors behind CPEC slow down.

2. Terrorism is a factor to slow the project.

According to PIPS

Since 2021-24 more than
50 attacks have been
carried out on Chinese and
their installations by T.T.P,
BLA and Majeed group. Thus,
the terrorism has slow down
the second phase.

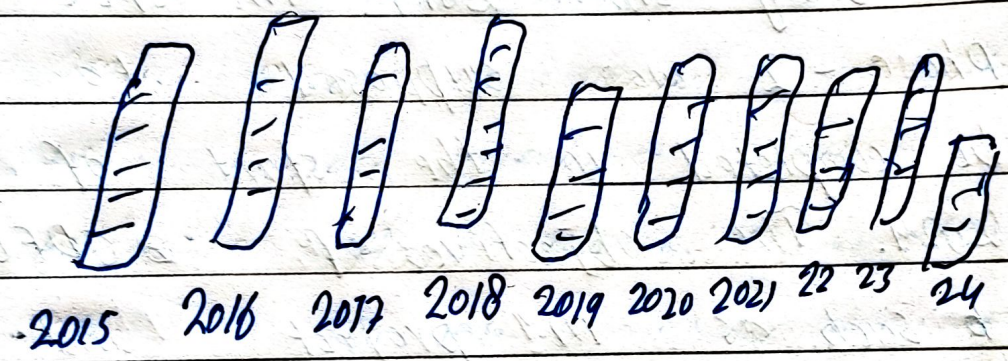


Figure 0.1 Slow down of the project.

3. IMF and US

Balancing ties
between US and China
is one of the
most dangerous aspects and
problems for Pakistan. The

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IMF has always instructed Pakistan to cut off spending on various projects. CPEC is one of the projects.

4. Indian factor:

According to ISPR India has been supporting militants to encounter the developments of CPEC. This has empowered the terrorism to attack. Thus, it has impacted the progress of the project.

5. Failure of the State to provide security:

According to Chinese officials, they have experienced various attacks from the militants. The State has not achieved its goals to fully eliminate terrors from Baluchistan and KP. Thus, the failure has

Contributed to slow the
project.

3. Solutions to the reasons:

1. Operation Azm-e-Istikam:

To counter the
terrorism and foster the
project. Also, to provide security
to Chinese workers. There

is a need of an hour.

2. Establishing balanced ties:

Pakistan should not
lose neither China nor the
U.S. Pakistan should convince
U.S and IMF about the
importance of the port
and CPEC for the world. Also,
Pakistan invite the U.S to
invest in the project.

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3. Achieving Political stability:

Politicians should cooperate for the sake of Pakistan. The government must accept the legal demands of opposition and carry on the system so as to achieve the political stability. Thus, political stability will assist in the growth of project.

4. Pakistan should establish friendly ties with India, Iran and Afghanistan.

Pakistan must avoid aggressive policy towards India and Afghanistan. Establishing good ties with India and Afghanistan means achieving peace and economic development in the region.

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5. Providing security to investors:

Pakistan must provide every sort of security to the investors. The security should be economic safe returns, physical security and so forth.

4. Conclusion:

To achieve complete progress of the CPEC Projects Pakistan needs to focus on ~~so~~ traditional and non-traditional securities rather than losing the multi-billion CPEC project.

Q. No. 2

1. Introduction:

"The shifting sands of middle East always tell different stories, this time the story is depressive and painful" said the Palestinian President Abu Abbas before the UNSC. The war in Gaza has broken the record of cruelty in the human history. According to Palestinian Health Authority 38000 innocent civilians have been killed. The champion of human rights (US) is silent. There are numerous reasons behind the silence of the US such as Israeli lobby, Iran, relation with Israel, holding influence in the region and having alliance in the middle East. The relation with muslim world has

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already impacted variously.

2. Reasons behind the Silence of human rights Champion:

1. Israeli lobby:

John Mears Shmir a political scholar ascribes in his most prominent book "Israeli lobby and US Foreign Policy" that the elite class of Jews including businessmen, political leaders and representatives living in the US have influenced the foreign policy of US. Thus, US is silent on the war crime of Israel due to the Israeli lobby.

2. Iran as a factor to US:

Iran is considered one of the opponents of the US. According to U.S. Congress Service, US supports the Israel against the Iran sponsored group Hamas and does not want to stand on the way of Israel in any case.

3. Relation with Israel:

According to UN, Israel was just recognized by the US within 8 minutes of its establishment. US has long ties with Israel based on economic, military and technology. Therefore, US is silent on the war crime of Israel.

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4. US is trying to influence the region.

U.S. is silent due to have hold after the defeat of Iranian proxy in the Gaza. Thus, U.S. is silent on the war crime of Israel.

5. Alliance and influence in the region:

According to the US State Department, US has strong ties with GCC and Israel. Iran which has one of the most powerful influence in Gaza and Middle East. The US wants Israel to carry war against Hamas so as to achieve objectives through Israel.

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3. Impacts on US relations with muslim worlds:

1. Isolation from Muslim Community:

US has become the well known threat to the existence of muslims. Even, inside the US muslims have become opponents of the Joe Biden. Thus, the US support to Israel has created isolation from muslims.

2. Setback with Arabs:

US has been facing criticism from the GCC. The GCC used to be the loyal friends of the US. Thus, GCC has faced towards another block rather US due to the support to Israel.

3.

Chinese influence:

China is going to undoubtedly, the
influence the region. The
U.S. has lost trust on
muslim nations in
the middle East.

4.

Slow Down Economic ties:

Already the
oil agreement on dollars overed
with the U.S. by KSA
in the upcoming future
U.S. will face pro Pound
down fall in economic ties
especially energy export
from GCC due to
its support for Israel.

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Conclusion:

In short, the US unconditional support to Israel has created chaos in the region. The world has been divided by the US and it is going to never be united again.