

Justice and Taxation: why wealthy individuals should pay their fair share

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THE ESSAY

When the Hitler was bombing London and the Churchill Government was almost crippled, Churchill asked a question: "Are our courts dispensing justice?" He was informed that the courts were performing well. Then Churchill exclaimed that if the courts were working properly then England would win the war. History had witnessed that despite all military might, Germany lost and England won. This demonstrates the importance of law and order and justice in the society. Justice plays a crucial role in the building of a strong and smooth society. It is the history which tell us that whenever which society im. strongly implemented justice that society is on the top and ruling other countries. Justice need to be imposed in society equally on both the wealthy and poor individuals. The Government need to be imposed a law and order where all citizens are equal on national level no individual in the society should be prioritise on the base of any quality like passion, wealth and rationalism etc. When justice imposed it is necessary for the Government to impose taxation on the individuals living in the society as a country can not run smoothly without taxation. The need Government need to imposed taxation

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more on wealthy individuals to minimize the burden on poor and lower class peoples of the society. NO Government can exist without taxation. This money must necessarily be levied on the people; and the grand art consists of levying so as not to oppress". by Frederick the Great a Prussian King. "True peace is not merely the absence of tension, it is the presence of justice"; by Martin Luther King. So to run a smooth society and develop a strong nation it is strongly necessary to impose justice in the nation firstly and impose taxation in the country secondly. This essay would further discuss the justice and taxation along with why ~~and~~ wealthy individuals should pay their fair share in taxation.

Justice is the first of all to be strongly implemented in society.

Every society and nation need to prioritize justice in the nation country to run it smoothly. The individuals ~~are~~ living in the country need to pay taxes and obey the law and order and accept the rules and regulations of the country. Every nation contains three types of peoples in it. The first one is upper class individuals mean the wealthy.

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Individuals. The second one is the middle class or salaried class individuals who exist between the upper and lower class peoples. and the last one are the lower class peoples who are the poor peoples of the society. Among the above classes if one category is absent the society will not run smoothly as every individual either he is upper or middle or lower class is playing their role in the society. Everyone is the key element and contributing to run the society smoothly. For example if a society has only rich peoples there would be no individual to work for money. who will do construction, who will ~~do~~ ^{provide} treatment to the patients and go on. so every individual are selected for their role and when he play his role in a better way the society ~~also~~ would run smoothly. In ~~the~~ a nation or a society there are some peoples who rule and provide justice to the individuals in the society. Many ups and downs we see in society on daily basis this ruling class peoples ~~are~~ are solving the problems of the individuals to avoid distractions in the society. on country level there are courts working on justice and trying their best to provide justice to the society.

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and Every individual in the society. The courts need to be not bound to anyone inside or outside the country. If the courts and judge are to be bound to any individual or organization inside or outside the country the court will be pressured to make decisions in the interest of powerful forces which then spoil the peace and prosperity of the nation as the justice implementing authorities would be failed to play their role accordingly. Justice in the society is an important way for peace and prosperity of the country. Justice is the backbone for running a smooth and peaceful society and country. Our

Our Beautiful religion Islam which is the most popular religion in the world also tells us about Justice in our homes, villages, towns, provinces and on country level. as this (Justice) would bring all individuals in the society on a single straight line. Islam itself did not prioritize any individual on the base of color, race or region. it only prioritize one individual based on their Justice which he giving to peoples according to his role. By Justice many non-muslim countries are ruling the world. and by Injustice many muslim countries are down to the ground. because of injustice in

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The society or in the country.

When the individuals in a country are ~~at~~ same in the eye of government and no individual prioritise on the base of their power or wealth. There will be less or no distractions and hate in the society. The society will run smoothly and happily which in turn will build a ~~to~~ happy and a well developed nation. We have many examples in today's world that those countries who are on the top of the list and are the leading countries are only in this place due to strongly implementing justice in the society. Their peoples are equal in the eye of law and order. No individual are prioritized by them on the basis of any wealth or government official position. Therefore, these countries are ruling the world. They are on the top of trade of the world and are well developed nations on every aspect. ~~that~~ these countries made their countries ideal and peoples from the poor world are trying to settled their to equip themselves from the needs of the long term future. That is why the brain drain is increasing day by day and skilled individuals

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and workers are going to these top countries for their better future. The people of these top countries are living a happy life they are strong societies they developed many non-muslims and many muslims we have failed to develop such societies.

"Injustice anywhere is a threat to justice everywhere", Martin Luther King. Injustice in the society is a big curse in the society. It will lead to many crimes in the society, from which no individual is safe in the society. ~~that~~ which will lead to the distraction of the society and nation. Empowering wrong people on right places is destroying the national peace and prosperity. ~~But~~ power in the hands of the powerful people will make one sided decisions in the country according to their interest in result justice will not be provided to any individual or poor class individual in the society which will lead to hate and many criminal activities and distractions in the society. The people will not find justice in the country and no individual would get their right. The decisions of the country would be made by wrong people which is with an ~~great~~ alarming

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For the prosperity and development of a nation, the society will be distracted based on wrong decisions making. The powerful people will become more powerful and the poor individuals will fall to the ground. No peace will be provided to any individual in the court rooms of the country. The elite class will rule the country and they the poor individuals were used by them without any importance of their and their families life in result of which the society will be collapsed. Many examples are present in front of us amongst them in Pakistan the recent one is the electricity of bill of the minister of the power division is only 128 PKR including taxes and billed charges while the electricity bill of a labour for ~~one~~ one bulb and one fan is more than 10000 PKR. This is a minor example from our society and the justice system in Pakistan.

So far the first one section of this essay is completed. This essay would move towards its second portion where the taxation would be discussed. In order to run a smooth and financially independent country, a nation is of great need to implement taxes on the individuals of the

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The country as this would help the run
The country smooth and financially indep-
-endent. Taxation is very important
for a country to trade with
other countries, to make imports and
exports in or out from the country
and to provide the basic needs
like food, water, education, health
and insurance etc to the peoples of the
country. It is very important to maintain
balance of deficit of a country. This
is only possible by imposing taxes
on individuals in the country. such
as income tax, property tax, sales tax
and many more. Along with taxes it
is necessary to be justice in the
country to properly impose taxes on
every individual and properly collect
taxes and utilize them within the
country for providing the very basic
needs of the people of the country.
Taxation plays vital role in the economy
of the country rather to imply on loans
from other countries. Tax should be
imposed on wealthy individuals more
as compared to lower or salaried class
people because they did not earn
as much as wealthy individuals.
Etc. Tax must be imposed more on

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wealthy individuals and less on poor and salaried class individual as they have less or no sources of earning. Taxation plays a crucial role in the economic and social structure of a nation influencing various aspects of governance, development and welfare. Taxation is the primary source of revenue generation for the government. This revenue is essential for funding for public services such as healthcare, education, infrastructure, defense and social security. Without adequate tax revenues, government would struggle to provide these essential services and maintain the functioning of the state. Governments use taxation to regulate economic activities like higher taxes on tobacco and alcohol aim to reduce its consumption. Through fiscal policies, including taxation, governments can influence the economy. For example during economic downturns, tax cuts can stimulate demand by increasing disposable income for consumers and businesses. Furthermore, higher taxes helps cool down an overheating economy and control inflation. Progressive taxation where wealthy individuals pay a larger percentage of their income in taxes, helps redistribute wealth and reduce income inequality. Revenues from taxes can fund social

social welfare programs such as unemployment benefits, pensions and housing assistance, which are supporting lower income individuals and families. Tax revenue also supports the functioning of the government system or institutions, including law enforcement, judiciary, and regulatory bodies. These institutions are essential for maintaining order, enforcing laws and protecting citizens rights. Taxes should be imposed on different types like income tax, corporate tax, value added tax, Excise tax, property tax etc to boost the economical situation of the country.

In Pakistan taxations policies are limited to documented form only. Taxes are paid only by lower and middle class. High class contribution is very low. Elite class peoples are running the country running various businesses inside and outside the country with high revenue generation but they did not pay taxes. They shape policies according to their interests and increase. Taxes day by day only on labour and salaried class or middle class members. ~~Accordingly~~ Due to which the inflation in the country is increasing day by day. The wealthy peoples and

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and the businessmen are increasing their revenues and becoming rich by every passing day. They implement all the burden on lower class people, and it is become hardening for them to survive in the country. According to a report, published in Dawn newspaper in October 2023 an estimated 15 million ~~per~~ individuals ~~are~~ including agricultural income earners and other high earning individuals are not paying taxes. ~~The~~ ~~for~~ it is the 40% of national income. In the same report it is stated reported that Rs 5 billion fraud involving multiple accounts which is big loss to economical situation of the country. Another report published in Dawn newspaper on 5 June 2024. an economist said that people in the low income groups are paying more taxes in Pakistan than those in high-income. it is also included in the report that the share of indirect taxes has spiced to 85%. Furthermore, more taxes are imposed on salaried class individuals in the budget-24 the General sales tax was increased from 18 to 19%. ~~# #~~ Due to these policies it is hard to live in Pakistan and the skilled individuals are going abroad for better future. The value of brain drain is upto 7 lac peoples who leaved Pakistan

for better future and in 2024 only in 6 months approximately 8 LAC people leave the country (Pakistan) for better future abroad. In Pakistan there are powerful faces behind the mirror like the business men who are invested in the IPPs. They are doing very wrong to the country it ruined the situation of the country. They are making money illegally and buying properties abroad and no one is being able to stop them because they all are mafia who are ruling the country.

Taxation is very important to run a smooth society and economical independent society. as it provides the necessary funds for public services, economic stability, wealth redistribution, and influencing societal behaviours. By strategically using different types of taxes, governments can promote social equality, foster economic growth and ensure the wellbeing of citizens. Taxation should be more on high earning peoples and low on lower earning individuals to maintain a proper balance in the society.

In Pakistan we already discussed the current scenario of Taxation. it is strongly suggested to change the

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Taxation policies and collect revenue more from high earning individuals and give relief to salaried and poor class individuals. Strong Rules ~~and~~ need to implement to generate more revenue from Business and elite class peoples. These policies need to be strong enough not to support any individual, organization or a group of individuals. Furthermore, it need to avoid any fraudulent activity and no relief for high earning individuals. Making of and implementing of strong policies ~~we~~ are suggested which are not be limited to documents only. Law making institutions need to take strong action against those who are not paying taxes. collectively we can improve and make our nation Pakistan beautiful and ideal state for living.