



Q2: Make a precis of passage.
Just as the most important-----
----- of its limitations.

International law VS state-sovereignty

As per the author, the behaviour of individuals ~~are governed by~~ ^{are governed by} some norms, same is the case ~~of the behaviour of~~ ^{with} behaviour of state but the nature of both is very different.

International law is ^{from} one of the laws of state, not more than it.

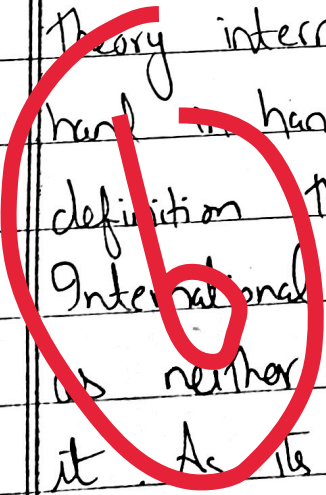
Some professional lawyers object that it challenges the sovereignty of the states, or the states do not recognize it. As per the

theory international law and sovereignty goes hand in hand but as per ^{This correlation} ~~def~~ classical

definition ~~this match is not possible.~~

International law remains as ^{unsolvable} per puzzle, as neither view does full justice to it.

As its sole purpose is to maintain international order along with state-sovereignty and its boundaries.



Work on your precis skills

No of words in passage: 360

No of words of precis: ~~110~~ ¹¹⁵

Q3:- Compos Comprehension.

Q1) After reading this section, do you have a clear idea of what 'ad hominem' means?

Yes, after reading this section one can clearly get the idea of ad-hominem. ^{One clear gets} It is opposite to ad rem, when one uses the option of abuse, and malicious words to defend his case rather than strong arguments this is called ad-hominem.

Q2: How did Lincoln succeed in convincing the jury?

Lincoln knew the reaction of jury, so he uses malicious way of ad-hominem by criticizing the get-up of the opponent and the way he dresses-up. He said that his opponent even doesn't even know how to put on dress how does his arguments are believable?

Q3 How was Lincoln tactic (non-malicious)?
In view of the result, does it matter whether the tactic was malicious or not?

As per the author, Lincoln tactic was not malicious as he did not use any abusing word. But as per the result of the case Lincoln case it does not matter whether the tactic was malicious or not because ad-hominem of any type or kind is malicious but jury of that time was also enjoying ad-hominem and Lincoln won the case.

Q4, What risk did Lincoln take by using ad-hominem? If you had been an opposing lawyer, how might you have countered Lincoln's move?

Lincoln did not take any type of risk by using ad-hominem because he knew the jury but if the jury were different he prob probably had defeated. If one had been an opposing lawyer,

he/she must have countered Lincoln's move by using ad-rem and by attracting the jury towards true facts rather than ad-hominem.

Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner

Q5 Words meaning

Fallacy

False beliefs / narrative

Glean

Probe

Plaintiff

Other Opposite person

Cripple

minor incident

Vicious

Poisonous

Q4: Correct any 5:

a) Hundred of students gather to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondaal.

b) I am one of those, who cannot describe what I feel.

e) On last Friday, Sir Huzefa left for Mianwali, arriving there on Monday.

b) The professor and orator is dead.

c) Between novel and poetry, the last is more important.

Q5.A. Punctuate the following.

One day a friend visited Hodja, and said "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey. I'm sorry replied Hodja, but I've already lent it to someone else. As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed!" But Hodja, I can hear the donkey, it's in the stable. Shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

Place direct statement into quotation form

Q5B. Prepositions.

ii) Nowadays Majid studies ^{during the} ~~the~~ whole day.

iii) Throw this pen in the dustbin.

v) While walking on the bank of river, Wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.

vii) The bird flew above my head.

viii) In the examination you have to

answer all the questions in an hour.

Ob: Idioms sentences

For good

This topic [✓] shall remain closed for good.

To give the devil his due

We should punish the rapists to give the devil his due.

To eat the humble pie

Hardwork and consistency is like to eat the humble pie, always pays off.

To burn one's bridges

To work on an aim one must burn all bridges so [✓] that he can achieve it with all efforts and focus.

Big fish

To counter corruption it is [✓] very important to catch big-fish.

Q7: Translation of the passage.

Do not compromise on original meanings of the passage

Rise and fall is the history of every nation. Feeling of loss and nation's unity is very important for it. After world war II Japan was suffering very badly. Nuclear bombs had already destroyed two cities. But for Japanese insult of their king was of great sorrow. The insulting behaviour of General MacArthur with the king had lightened the fire of revenge in Japanese. Not is war, but in all other sectors Japan had started to defeat America. At the end, after few decades ^{this nation} Japan had succeeded to get its old position again. In this tale, there is a great lesson for Pakistan.