

Q. # 2

Precis

Precis : 108

Oxymoronic Nature of International Law

The way domestic law governs the behaviour of individuals, so does international law governs the behaviour of states. However, both differ in their subjects. Neither state is the subject of international law, nor international legal system is above the state law. Some jurists argue that international law is not true law due to absence of central authority and binding rules. On the contrary, Consent theory claims that international law is binding on sovereign states by the virtue of their acceptance directly or indirectly. Hence, complying with international law is a form of exercising sovereignty. The true nature of international law is that it aims to reconcile sovereign states and international order. Thus, giving the chance to lawyers of drafting peace plan globally is way to ensure it.

(111)

Q# 3 Comprehension

Q1 Do you have a clear idea of what *ad hominem* means?

Ans *Ad hominem* refers to the attack directly on opposing person rather than attacking case or arguments of a case. This means if you can not handle argument you go for abusing the person who started argument.

2. How did Lincoln succeed in convincing the jury?

Ans Lincoln ~~succeeded~~ ^{succeeded in} convincing the jury by personally attacking his opponent or by applying *ad hominem* tact. He argued that the jury would not be influenced by the charlatans of opponent who even does not know wearing shirt properly.

3. How was Lincoln's tactic in non-malicious? In view of result, does it matter whether the tact was malicious or not? Lincoln's tact was non-malicious due to a mild attack on his opponent lawyer's appearance.

In the view of result it does not matter whether his fact was malicious or not as it was applied in an adroit political way.

4) What risks did Lincoln take by using ad-hominem? If you had been opposing lawyer, how might you have countered Lincoln's move?

Lincoln took the risk of staining his legal career by using unethical but non-malicious ad-hominem. It could result in more malicious ad-hominem by his opponent. However, if I were his opponent lawyer I would have countered Lincoln with similar mild version of ad-hominem.

5) Meanings:

- a. Fallacy = Deception or delusion
- b. Gleam = Glow
- c. Plaintiff = person who sue the case
- d. Cripple = Disable person
- e. Vicious = More dangerous or Evil

Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner plz

Q. # of Correction

a. I am the one of those persons who can not describe what I feel. What they feel

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b. Of novel and poetry the letter is more important.

c. The professor and orator is dead.

d. The reading of poetry gives greater delight than that of reading prose.

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e. I have never abuse anyone and will not abuse anyone.

f. You do not need to rebuke him.

g. Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Comdal.

Q. # 5

a. Punctuation

One day a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja I want to borrow your donkey." Hodja replied, "I'm sorry but I have already lent it to someone else."

As soon as he said this the donkey brayed. The friend argued, "But Hodja, I can hear the donkey & it is in the stable." Shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word does not deserve to be lent anything."

(b) Prepositions

2. Nowad~~ays~~ Majid studies throughout the whole day.

3. Throw this pen into the dustbin.

4. He went to the desert.

5. While walking along the bank of river, woodswoth saw a large number of daffodils.

6. The bird flew over my head.

7. In exams you have to answer all the questions within an hour.

DATE: / /

S.# 06

Idioms

- 1) Afghan Taliban are burning their bridges with Pakistan by endorsing TTP groups.
- 2) Vladimir Putin has become a big fish in Putin's after the fall of Soviet Union.
- 3) Pakistan is balancing its ties with China and US for good of its geo-economic interests.
- 4) International Monetary Fund was established to cut the guardian knot of least developed countries by assisting them financially.
- 5) After the Quao attempted in Myanmar the Army is sitting at the top of the tree there.

Q. # 07

Translation

History witnessed the rise and fall of every nation. However, for it, realization and national unity is mandatory. In the aftermath of world war II, Japan underwent many changes. The destruction caused by atom bomb had already torn two cities devastatingly. Nonetheless, the more distressing thing for Japanese was disrespect of their King. The behaviour of General MacArthur with Japanese King had fueled the fire and instigated revenge sentiments among Japanese. If not in war, Japan has started defeating Americans in other fields. Eventually, within a few decades, this nation succeeded in getting the old glory of Japan. This story has a lot of lessons to learn for Pakistan.

Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner plz