Subjective Part

PART-II

Section- III

ANSWER QUESTION No: 6

1 **Introduction :**

Gender based crimes are more common in o under developed societies. It leaves a drastic impact on the victims, society, community and children. Inequality, violence and harassment increase in the society. Women's pyschological health suffers due to gender based crimes. Pyschoanalytical, Social learning and Social Disorganization theories explain the causes of Gender based Crimes in the societies. However, the situation of Gender Based Crimes is not good in Pakistan

this is enough for intro

By educating the population and strict implementation of law can ensure the reduction of gender based crimes. Empowerment of women, women enrollment in law enforcement agencies and strict law and regulations can help in this regard.

Impact of Gender Based Crimes.

The following points are the impacts of gender based crimes.

i) **Increase in Inequality**

Inequality increases in the society when the number of gender based crimes increases.

ii) **Increase in Violence:**

Gender based crimes promote violence in the society. For example, if a women is killed on the name of honour, then it will also allows and motivates other

criminals to commit the same crimes

Effect on women.

Women's psychological health suffers due to gender based crimes. eAn environment of fear is created in the society for women.

Impact on Economy:

Women represent almost half of the total population. So, gender based crimes discouraged women participation in the development of society. So it will direct impact on the economy of the countries.

Society Repupptation:

Gender based crimes negatively impacted the reputation of a society. Good treatment with women is considered a softpower which helps countries to promote their narratives. Gender based crimes will adversely impact the society's reputation.

Causes of Gender Based Crimes:

The following theories explain the causes of Gender based crimes.

i) Social Learning Theory:

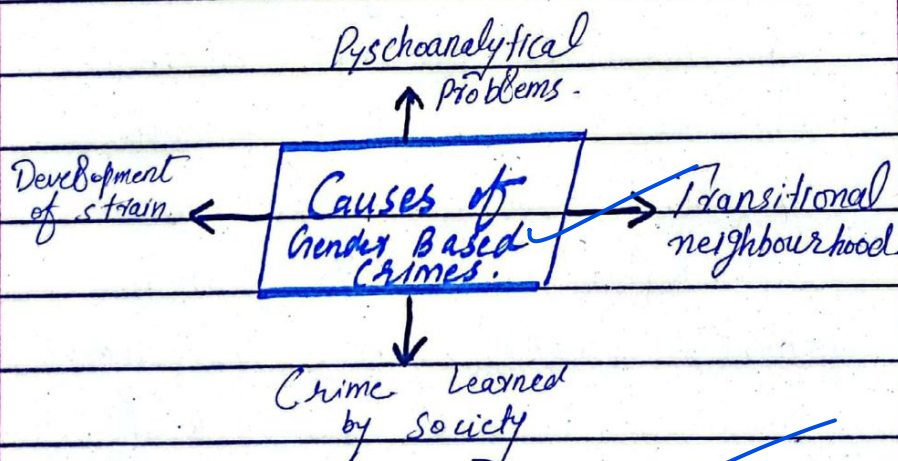Social learning Theory explains that crime is a by product of interaction with intimate and it is a product of learning. Crime is learned. This means that Gender Based Crimes are learned by society.

ii) Social Disorganization Theory

This theory explains that crime rate is high in those areas where people are living in distress conditions. There is lack of resources and community is not interested to eradicate the crime. Social disorganization is also a big reason of gender based crimes

Pyschoanalytical Theory:

Pyschoanalytical Theory shows that people commit crimes because they have exprience such kind of life in their early childhood. There is also a possibility that people do not have good super ego and Id. This is another cause of Pyshoanalytical Theory.

Pyschoanalytical
Problems.
↑
Development ← | **Causes of Gender Based Crimes.** | → Transitional
of strain. neighbourhood
↓
Crime learned
by society

Strain Theory:

This theory explains that gender base crimes are high because strain is developed in man against women. Therefore he commits crimes against other gender.

Situation of Gender Based Crimes in Pakistan.

Unfortunately, gender based crimes rate is high in Pakistan. Because people are illiterate and they are living in patriarchal society. Women have very little voice in Pakistan. Wome faced domestice violence, harrassment at public places, and many other kinds of violence. Pakistan ranked at 142 position out of 146 countries, according to Gender Gap Report 2023. This shows that women are suffering in Pakistan due to lack of participation in society. However, Government has taken a few steps against gender based crimes. But these ar not enough. The situation demands immediate and more action against gender based crimes

in Pakistan.

Following Remedies are available in Pakistan.

• Anti Honor Killing Bill 2016.
• Anti Harassment at workplace 2010
Criminal law (amendement) Act 2006
and many others.

Strategies to mitigate and address the consequences of gender based Crime,

Create awareness among youth and public.

Govtment States should create awareness among the public regarding the respect of other gender.

Ensure strict implementation of law.

State's institutions must take steps to ensure the strict implementation of law. • Aget Law enforcement agencies must ensure the punishment

for the criminal of gender based crimes.

Increase literacy rate.

Increasement of literacy rate can also help to reduce the gender based crimes rate.

Empowerment of Women

Empower women regarding their access to justice, finance, education and health. This will help to reduce crime rate.

Introduce more laws and regulations.

Governments must make new laws and regulation to address this problem. In this way gender based crimes will reduce.

ans is satisfactory
10/20

Conclusion:

Gender based crimes are high in under developed societies but many women also face coo this problem in developed society. States

must ensure strict implementation of law, women access to health, education, finance and introduction of new laws and regulation against gender based crimes will help to reduce gender based crime rate.

SECTION - II

ANSWER QUESTION No: 5

Introduction:

Recidivism means the re commission of crimes by a prisoner in the prison. Recidivism plays an important role to understand the effectiveness of rehabilitation programs within the criminal justice system. There are many causes of recidivism such as corruption within prison department, Involvement of gang members, lack of education and rehabilition programs. However, the recidivism can be reduced if

the tendency of a convicted criminal to reoffend

prison department take action against gangs in prison, eradicate corruption, ensure the education and rehabilitation program, and provide proper training ~~zego~~ to the prison department employees. In this way, this menance can be reduced.

Causes of Recidivism

The following are the causes of recidivism.

i) Corruption

The major reason of recidivism is the corruption of prison department employees. Pakistan's police department secured first position in the corruption. This shows that recidivism rate is high in Pakistan due to corruption

irrelevant ans

ii) ~~e~~No provision of education and rehabilitation program.

lack of education and rehabilitation program also one of the causes

of recidivism. Education helps. prisoner to retreat their behaviour.

iii) Involvement of Gang members.

It is also observed that gang members work in the and outside the prison. This promotes the recidivism.

iv) Overpopulation of Prisons.

Many prisoner are those prisoners who are under-trial. This is a big cause of prison over crowded prisoner. Late provision of justice is a big cause of recidivism.

v) Lack of job oppertunities in prison department for prisoners.

This is also a big cause of recidivism. Because prisoners have no money to fullfill their basic demands. Due to lack of nutrient food, strain increases in them which leads them to fight.

The situation of recidivism in Pakistan.

Pakistan is facing this problem. In Pakistan, no education, lack of job oppertunities, lack of sanitation and nutritient food, lack of access to health facilities, overcrowded prisons are the reasons of recidivism. Many people commit sexual crimes due to sexual lust. These are the reason of recidivism in Pakistan.

Pakistan must take appropriate steps to overcome this problem. Because recedivism shows the health of Pakistan Justice system. Eradication of corruption, illiteracy, provision of nutrient food and use of parole and probation could help Pakistan to solve this problem in a good manner.

Wayforwards to reduce recidivism rate.

The following points would help to overcome this problem.

i) **Increase the use of Parole and Probation.**

Govt The use of parole and probation help the prisoner to ~~add~~ be a part of society. In this way, those people who are convicted of minor offence did not meet with heinous offender. In this way, Crime does not promote.

ii) **Provide proper training to Prison department employees.**

Proper provision of training to prison department employee would help them to ~~sob~~ cope with this problem. In this way, the employees will treat the prisoners professionally

iii) **Discourage Labelling.**

Social reaction theory explains that labelling helps criminal to develop

a criminal career. So discrouge criminal labelling in prison department. This will help to reduce recidivism.

Provide education to prisoners

Education is a tool which is used to retreat the behaviour of criminal. In this way, Prisoner will integrate in the society as a good citizen.

~~Provide~~/Ensure the psychological health treatment.

Pyschological health treatment helps to reduce recidivism. In this way prisoners would be able to reduce stress and adress their mental problems. which will help to reduce recidivism rate.

Availibility of Job oppertunities.

Availability of ̶J̶ Job oppertunities is also a big step to reduce recidivism. In this way, recidivism rate will reduced in Prison department.

Conclusion:

Recidivism is a toal which can tell the effectiveness of rehabilitation programs in criminal justice system. lack of Provision of education, stress and job oppertunities are the reason of recidivism. However this can be address if prison department provide proper training to its employees, reduce corruption, provision of pyschological health facilities can help to reduce the recodigm.

satisfactory
9/20

SECTION - I
ANSWER QUESTION NO: 3

Introduction:

Social learning theory is a theory which explains that criminal behaviour is a product of learning. It discourage that the criminal behaviour is adopted by a particular social class or race. It defines that it is a learned by intimate partner such as father, mother, friends, neighbours etc. It defines 7 principle which shows that crime is a by product of learning process. Learning theory is criticized that it ignores the other factor which help to adopt a criminal behaviour such as pyschological health, lack of social involvement, and biological factors. But this theory has helped to understand that criminal behiour is also learned.

[Margin annotations:]

write bobo doll experiment of albert bandura after which he postulated this theory

4 main domains of alberts theory are attention retention reproduction motivationn

Social Learning theory:

Social learning is early developed by Edwin H. Sutherland. It is also developed by Albert Bandura's social learning theory. This theory has helped to understand that the criminal behavior is properly learned. It did not explain that it is an assest of a poor people or particular caste. This theory also helps to understand other types of crimes.

Social Learning theory and White Collar Crimes.

Social learning theory also helps to understand that white collar crimes also learned. The upper and elite class learned that how they can commit white collar crimes in a more sophisticated manner. So social learning theory has helped us to understand an another aspect of criminality.

Principles of Social Learning Theory.

The following are the principles of social learning theory.

Crime is learned.

The first principle explains that crime is learned. For example a ~~ee~~ thief learns the techniques how to hide a thing.

Crime is by production of interaction.

This explains that crime is learned when a ~~crime~~ person meets with other defiant and criminal group's members

Crime is learnt by intimate

This explains that crime is learnt by intimate people such as mother, father, friends etc. For example: if father is alcholic, there are more chances

that his son is also an alcholic.

Criminal techniques are also learned.

Criminal techniques which dhelp to commit a crime is also a learned. For example, a thief learns how to open a lock without a key.

Perception of law and consequences of crime also helps.

Perception of law and consequences of committing a crime also help to commit a crime or not. For example, cost-benefit analysis of a crime help a criminal to commit a crime

Duration, intensity and frequency of interaction is also important.

It is also very important to understant the intensity, frequency and interaction of a person with his defiant peers and other intimate partners.

Criticism of Social Learning Theory:

a) Critics argue that social learning theory just explain that people commits crimes because they learned it but it does not explain why a person decided to commit a thief and other kille a person.

b) It ignores other aspect of crime such as psychological factors, strain etc. For example if a person is feeling strain due to lack of oppextunities to ~~commit~~ achieve his desired goals, then he feels strains. He adopted innovative means such as theft and other illegal means to achieve their goals.

c) It also ignores the biological factors which also influence a criminal. Such XYY chromosomes,

or if a person who has the characteristics of atavistic anomalies or he is more mascular and has more strength than victim.

Conclusion :

Social learning theory helps us to understand that crime is also learned. It allows criminologist to think about crime regarding this point of view. There are also a few critics points which explains the defficiency of this theory in some dimensions. Apart from criticism, This theory is remarkable phenomena in the field of criminolgy

this theory revolves around bobo doll experiment
discuss this ans in that 4 domains mention above
ans is acceptable
9/20

SECTION — IV

ANSWER QUESTION NO 8(b)

Public – Priv

Introduction

Public – Private partnership is considered as a modern tool to curb crime. The term used for it is called community policing. It is a proactive approach to curb crime in the society. It helps to increase public trust on instutions. Police can easily get information by community member. But there are also a few challenges to implement this model such as lack of resources, lack of intreest of community members and there are also some police officers which considerr this model is not appliable and not suitable in developing countries like Pakistan. However

by providing proper resources, rasing awareness among public and discourging the corruption in Police department is a good ~~step~~ approch to eradicate the crime.

Community policing: public private partnership.

Community policing is a public partnership which is considered a modern tool and proactive approch to eradicate the crime from its roots. This model is also applied in Pakistan. Community policing centers are lsreated in Karachi, Islambad and in few districts of Punjab. This approch is more beneficial than traditional approaches to curb crime.

Advantages of Community Policing:

i) Community policing ensures the public/private partnership to reduce the crime in region.

ii) Community policing help police to get information easily from the community member.

iii) Community policing approach reduced the fear of beat police officer in the the community.

iv) Community feels safe and secure after the access of police officers by community member

v) It is a cheap and most proactive approach to curb crime in the cities.

vi) Police can easily use community police approach to maintain peace. It is also used to sort out different misunderstanding and issues between community

and police. Such as protest in the street. etc

Challenges to Community Policing.

i) Police is facing the challenges related to resources. Such as resources are needed to build offices for community members.

ii) Some public member do not show interest with their cooperation with Police to solve community problems.

iii) Transfer of Police officers is also a big problem. Some police officers do not conside it a good approch to solve the and curb crime.

Way forwards to address the Challenges of Community Policing.

i) Create awareness among public about the benefits of public private partnership.

ii) Train community policing members to ~~ensure~~ increase its productivity.

iii) Allocate more resources to increase public private partnership.

iv) Change the attitude of police officers towards community policing by introducing the training and workshops related to community policing.

Conclusion:

Public private partnership is a more suitable approach to curb crime from the community. Community ~~also~~ offering a lot of

good ans 7/10

benefits but also few challenges which can be addressed by increasing awareness, allocating resources and with the proper training of policemen.

Answ Q.No 8 (a)

Introduction:

Green Collar Crimes are those crimes which are committed to acts damage the environment and against wildlife. Green Collar Crimes have increased recently. There are some causes of green collar crimes such as benef economic benefits, lack of education, lack of government policy to secure environment, corruption. Green Collar Crimes are a big threat to environment because the world is struggling with climate change and its effects. However, Green Collar crimes can be eradicated

by ensuring the proper implementation of law, eradication of corruption, by create awareness of the impacts of climate and environmental impacts.

Green Collar Crimes:

Green Collar Crimes are those crime which are committed to or caused for the damage of environment in several ways. In this era, Green Collar Crimes has increased tremendously. Green Collar Crimes should be discouraged to save the environment.

Causes of Green Collar Crimes:

The following are the causes of Green Collar Crimes.

1) Lack of education is a big problem. Green collar crimes committed crimes because they do not know that their actions would drastically

impact the environment and also other species.

ii) The other reason is the cost-benefit analysis. Some peole commit crimes because they understand that the ends of crime offer more benefit than it's punishment. Such as deforestation etc.

iii) Government approch towards the implementation of environment law is also a big concern. Goveriments do not pay attention towards the safety of environment. This is also a reason of Green collar crimes.

iv) The other reason is the corruption within the departments. This also promotes Green Collar Crimes.

Remedial measures to eradicate Crime.

i) Create awareness among public regarding the safety of environment

ii) Educate students regarding the resources of environment

iii) Ensure the strict implementation of environment laws.

iv) Give strict punishment to Green collar Criminals.

Conclusion:

Green collar Criminals are the environmental Criminals. They are big threat to environment globally. There are few causes of Green collar Crimes which can be addressed by following remedial measures.

satisfactory but give examples which one are being committed like animal illicit trade pangolins forests etc 3/10