0 Par Affair-Test-2 Q.No.1 Answer Introduction 1) There are many constitutional amendments have been done in the 1973 constitution of Pauistan. But three major constitutional amendments such as 8th, 17th and 18th have brought many significance in Pauistan Politicel System. 8th amendments was brought zig-ul-hag in which Bresidential 1× system was beneficial - moveover, 17th amend ment was brought by Gren Parvaz mushraf in which Cixilian Agovernment payed an important role. On the other hand, 18th amendment Came into 1973 Constitution in 20/0 by President Asif Alizardari. These amendments became helped make a lofal folitical framework. Significance of major constitutional amendments in Painstan's Political history Significance of 18th amendo 18th amendment came in Jawistan Constitution in April 2010 in th

2) eva of President Asif Ali Zardari. Eradicated dictatorship in the country 1.1 In 18th amendment was major amendment was brought such as abrafation of artical 58 2(b) which Country faced problem of marshall Dava. In which all powers of President were firent to prime minister. Solved center-frouince relations 1.2) Moreover, Center and Province's Problems were Solved by Providing more Shave to Province For instance, federal Shaves were reduce from 57% to 42% and Province shave were increased from 451170 4.7 %. Besides All social Subjects such as education and health were given to provinces. Allowed Political leaders to become 1.3 third tim Prime minister. In the first time history of Paus ten; allowed to Political leaders that they become also third time PM also example ; former pm Nawez



3) became third time prime Shavit minister of Paustan. Resolved local Jovernment issues 1.4)avricel 140A, local According 10 be conducted Jovernment elections whould issues rovinces. There fore, foltica vels. will be resolved at Arass 100 Noverni Por instance, in 2019, Punjab local Tovernmen Conducted first time Problems solved wherby Politica elect levels root rais at autonemy of provinces 1.5) Invescel autonomus after became more Trovoncis ment of 18th amendment issues such as education, ocial howater Problems were Provided real Provinces. However, all the Provinced fromote education autonomus to became Problems. th Cand depomocifatic Norms 1.6) Promoteol After 18th amendment, democreted norms vale and norms increased Country. For enample, our the federation Strengthen due Eraclication XLictator Shi 01

so many mistakes of grammar and sentence strucutre poorly drafted answer, lack of knowledge



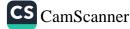
4) significance of 8th and 17th 3) amendment Both amendments brought to charge the constitution in behavef of military dictator Ship. 8th amendment was brought by Gen zia ul hag to evadicate the Political Presubure whereby country stabilized in democratic system. on the other hands, 17th amendment was included by Gen Mushraff where by civilian Jovernment game into fower and 4) How have these amendments shaped the country's logal and folitical Framework ? These amendment Provided lafal and Political frame of the country which are following-Go1) Lefal Framework XX In 18th amendment, Judiciary was independent which can Conducte take gainst afaction all illefal laws. Besides, Judicial



review and sou moto are main Power of our Judician whic can any time at more order, Articul 154 represented lefally in which share were fiven by governme ovines more, Artical 36 Further 02 frovided information Constitution serious issues of lack of knowledge the country of Policy it, Avtical 25A, In addition to 10A and 19A are sign of free colvection and fair trial Besides Arrical 90 told about the Confidence afainst Vote of 20 rime minister. Political Framework 4.2) Provided Major Constitutional amendments Provided a comprehensive have the Frameworld Political 10 OU vtvy. of Political Parties becominf pm 18th, restrictions 07 poor analytical were removed whereyby one farty leaders can become prime min's ter at third time



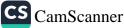
6) Removed leders name in the constitution In 18th amendment, Jen Gen Zia-ul-had was removed where by favouritism and nepotism ended among folitical forties 3) Changeel provinces names Chanfed of provinced names such as Sind to singh and Bolachistan to Baloch'stanzwhereby extremismand ethic issues resolved among farties. Conclusion 45 All the garajor constitutional amendments were successful forresolving the country's politically and logally Problems. According to chief architelt 3/20Raza Vabani, "Eistheenth amendment has more significants in Pauistan Constitution". Political issues Solved through 18th amendments center and provinces issues exadicated in the country. The country Should saw and these amendment that legacy and follitically can Stable.



Q.No.2 Answer 1) Introduction The 1973 Constitution of Paraistan is only constitution wh is federilism. The constitution represent division of fower among two housex national and assembly and senact represent the intro is the provinces - Freedom autonopy of all not up Peech X and emerfency of in the the onstitution is Sacient features. Therefore, at all w recommendation need to Strengthen blunder the relationship between provinces and federal. Explain the spirit of federalism as 2) enshined in the 1973 Constitution The Constitution of 1973 is based on foleralism. Some salien are following selient features of 1973 Constitution 21) Bicameral System The 1973 Constitution on two bicameral System. is based There are two Houses, National assembly and Senate National

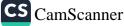


8) 5) Comprises 342 seals in which Go are women's seals, 10 Non Muslime and 272 are general seats. on the other herds Senate Comprises 96 Seat each Province Canterin 14 Seals. 2.2 Parliamentry system The Constitution is Pavliamentry System Which is adopted * British constitution. President and frime minister both have fower. frestdent represent ceremonial aftivity, and Prime minister enjoys more power Gellording to avtical 90,91 to 95 Autonomy of Provinces 2.3 The Constitution Provides 4.2 autonomous Power to Provinces. Therefore, provinces have separte Judiciary (High court), legislation and encentive Power. According to articule 112 Provines have own Jovernar and Chief minister. 2.4) Representation of Provinces The federal Jovernment give Permission to province that It have own Jeneral Seats in Centeral Jovernment for representation on national level.

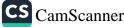


9) 2.5) Concurrent list × The federal Jovernment malle Concurrent list so that both central and Provincial Jovernments discuss to each other at certain issues. 2.6/ Sepration of Subjects Federal government Shaves the seperation of Subject Such as tan system reducation and health. However, federal Jovernment Some subjects provide to provinces so that can can be possible. 2.7) Emergency frousion from Artical 232 to 937 feel about emergency Provision in the country. Moreover, if federal capital faces Challenges in emergency, provinces will provide entra forces to federal and provinces faces challages, federal will provide forces to Provinces 3) Recommendations to improve velagions between the center and the provinces 3.1) Equal resource of distribution Equal resources of distribution can

X

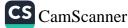


10) bring good relations between the provinces and centeral Jovernment of Paristan. Center play its role to resolve water problems between Sindh and funjab. Besides, Reglo Dig Case in Balochistan Can be Solved Through federal 3.2) Conducting awareness Programm for least developed Provinces Creating awareness frogram through feeleral in Balochistan Can bring green signal of increasing relationship d Center. Defween Balochisten an Besicles, federal Conductingeolucational training Proframm in Balochistan. 3.3 Economic Empowerment Federal Jovernment Can increase its relactions hip with provinces by increasing economic opportunities in least development areas of all provinces Such as boosting africultural growth. 3.4 Conducting Political déalogue Resolving Political issues among all Province can chhance center Province relationspip. Solving ethic and issues



among all political farnes Such as regional and nationalist forties. 3.5) fromoting colucation and advanced technology Federal Jovernment needs to promote in education in rural avers of all provinces. Especially Women Compowerment in Baloehistan and Sindh Should be increased. on the other hand, advanced technology training center should be build in singh and Balechistern's rurals areas. 3.6) Devolution of fourer Federal Jovernment Should play its important vole in devolution of Power which was added in 18th amendment-It Should enforce to provinces that it focus on 18th amendment. 3.7) Resolving Ethnic Problems Center Should Play role to resolve ethnic issues among fravines. Canfuge issues Such Sinchiz Balochi tehreek should be eraclicated in the Provinces.

2.5/20



poorly drafted answers 12 make no sense alytical skills are extremely Conclusion 4) After failure of the 1956 and 1962 Constitution, the 1973 Constitution of Pauistan has been continuing in the Country. The Constitution is full of devolution of Power in which share of provinces are existence. Besides, Provinces represents it rights at federal level with full freedom. Furthermore, federal and provincial Jovernment need further recommendation to improve their relationship. Moreover, Provinces should implement focus on 18th amendment and solve the problems of colvection and heath sectors. On the other hands, feeleral Jovernment Should also focus on Underdevelopment aveas of provinces respecially in Balochistan.

