

Q4. Sentence Correction

- i) Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by HAG ✓
- ii) I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel. ✓
- iii) of novel and poetry, the last one is more important. ✗
- iv) ~~Reading poetry gives more delight than reading a prose.~~ ✓
- v) Sir Huzaiifa left for Mianwali last Friday, arrived there on Monday. ✓
- vi) I have never and will never abuse anyone. ✗
- vii) You don't need to rebuke him. ✓

Latter

I have never abused

Q5. Punctuation

One day, a friend visited ^{Hodja} and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I am sorry," replied Hodja, "but I have already lent it to someone else." As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. "But Hodja, I can't see the donkey! It is in the stable!" Shutting the door, in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity - a man who believes the word of a donkey above my word doesn't deserve to be lent anything! ✓

Capatilization is also part of punctuation

B- prepositions

- 1- The doctor gave me a prescription about my cough. ✗
- 2. Throw this pen into dustbin ✓
- 3. He went to the desert ✓
- 4. While walking on the bank of river, Wordsworth say deffod. ✓
- 5. The bird flew over my head ✓
- 6. In exam you have to answer all the questions in an hour. ✗

- I) Imran Khan is a big fish.
- II) I don't like the economic measures taken by the Prime Minister but give the devil his due economic indicators have improved.

Make such sentences which explain meanings

- III) The Steel multinational company received appreciation from the rank and file.
- IV) Private hospitals demand their pound of flesh before starting the operations/surgeries.
- V) There is no shame in eating humble pie if you realized that you have wronged someone.

Q3 Reading Comprehension

Plz explain in the context of the passage

Q1. "Ad hominem" means a personal attack on your opponent lawyer, abusing him for talking a defense floor for yourself.

Q2 Lincoln succeed in convincing the jury because he ~~knows~~ had knowledge about the frontiersman who formed the jury. Therefore by using a tactic of 'ad hominem' he ~~was~~ was ~~able to~~ personally convince the jury that a lawyer who do not know how to wear his clothes finely can only pretend to know the law.

Q3. Lincoln tactic was non-malicious because he just made an attempt to defend his case. Suddenly, he got to notice the shirt buttons of the opponent lawyer so he personally attacked him, as "ad-hominem". With respect to the results it does not matter whether the tactic is malicious or not. Because, one win means other loses. By the end ^{the} results matter not the way/tactic exactly.

Q4. He opened up the door for abusive argument, He could also be personally targeted by the opponent. If I could have been the opponent lawyer, I could have attempted a logical move, by counter charging. Irrelevancy of Lincoln tactic, what matters is the law not the lawyer who presents it or the dressing of the lawyer.

Q.5 Word meanings.

- 1) Fallacy → misconception
- 2) gleam → shine / spark
- 3) plaintiff → opponent
- 4) cripple → disable / ruin
- 5) vicious → cruel / ferocious.

Explain in the context of the passage

Q2. Precis: The Essence of International Law!

As individuals' actions are rooted in municipal laws. Similarly, states' actions are rooted in international law, but their nature and social context are different. International law doesn't consider the consent of states and their leadership, due to which some lawyers rejected the legality of international law as its sanctions aren't effective. The binding nature of international law doesn't exist in a sovereign manner. The theory of consent endorses the state's approval for international law's binding nature. In traditional terms, sovereignty is the rejection, approval or refraining the conclusion of a treaty. Moreover, the nature of international law is complex.

Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner

Therefore, evaluation is significant. The true essence of International Law resides in the reconciliation of sovereign states and international orders keeping intact the limitations. (120 words)

- Translation

The rise and fall are the stones of every nation but for this a sense of loss and national resilience are essential. After the Second World War Japan faced a tough test; the devastation of the atomic bomb had already given them a lesson. Yet for the Japanese nation, disrespect of their monarch was a calamity. The discourteous attitude of General MacArthur with the King fanned the flames of Japanese nation's sense of revenge. Even though not in the battlefield, but in every other aspect of life Japan transformed and left behind America. Ultimately, within a few decades, this nation successfully reclaimed its lost standing. There is a significant lesson for Pakistan in this story.

Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner