

08/01/2024

Day: M T W T F S

Date: ___/___/20___

Precie, Paper

Q No 2 make Precie and suggest title.

As society governs individual behavior, similarly international law governs state behavior. International law works in a unique way which is different from social and sovereign way. Moreover, international law operates between individual and states. Due to distinction lawyers do not recognize international law as both sovereignty and international law are contrary to each other. This contradiction is resolved by consent theory according to which international law is made by taking opinion of states. Furthermore, states can deny a rule which hinders their sovereignty. Various individuals have different opinions. No one gives full **Good** to both sovereignty and justice.

Title: Distinction between sovereignty and international law

Q 3

01

Ad-hominem is a process in judiciary in which when opponent's arguments go strong, then the opponent is discredited through back door, so which jurists call ad rem and man calls it ad hominem.

Q2

Lincoln succeeded in convincing the jury that as opponent does not know to which side button of a shirt come - so he urges judge to not believe on his pretended knowledge which was ad hominem method to win the case.

Q3

~~No, it does not matter in result whether the factor is malicious or not. However, opponent should have worn decent and updated dress to look modern lawyer.~~

Q4

Lincoln took risk by making joke of opponent lawyer as if

3

jury knew about the style of shirt, Lincoln would face rage of jury. If I were an opposing lawyer, I would tell him the reality of shirt and increase his knowledge.

Q NOS

Explain in context of the passage

- a) fallacy → tactics
 b) gleam → joke
 c) Plaintiff → ?
 d) Cripple →
 e) Vicious →

Q7 Translation into English.

Every nation has a story of ups and ~~downs~~ ^{Downs}. But for that feeling of loss and national ~~meanings~~ ^{Do not compromise on original meanings of the passage} of the passage.

After second world war, Japan had to face strict difficulties. Destruction of ~~atom bomb~~ already destroyed two ~~sites~~. But for Japanese, the more difficulty was to disobey a king. ~~The~~ ~~harsh~~ behavior of General MacArthur, which ~~we~~ ~~showed~~ to the king, infuriated

Japanese for recompense. Except from
 battle field, Japan defeated America
 in every other field. At last,
 in a few decades, this nation
 became unable to defend any of
 its lost status. There is a great
 lesson in this story for Pakistan.

QNO4 Correction

a) Correction

Hundreds of students gathered to
 attend the conference by Hassan
 Ali Gondal.

c) Correction

Of novel and poetry the latter
 is more important.

e) Correction

Sir Huzayfa left for Mianwali on
 on last Friday arrived there
 on Monday.

f) Correction

The professor and orator is
 dead.

h) Correction

You should not rebuke him.

QNS Punctuation

a) One day a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I am sorry," replied Hodja, but I have already lent it to someone else.

As soon as he said this the donkey brayed.

But "Hodja," I can hear the donkey! It's in the stable! shutting the door in his friend's face," Hodja told him with dignity. A man who believes the word of a donkey above my word does not deserve to be lent anything.

b) Rewrite the following

i- The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.

ii- Nowadays Rajad studies the whole day.

iii- He went to the desert.

iv- The bird flew over my head.

v- In the examination you have to answer all the questions in an hour.

Q No 6- {diorris=

6- Rank and file ^{رُكْبَانٌ}

Sentence:-

Rank and file are not allowed to attend the party.

8- For good ^{لِحَسَنٍ}

Sentence:

I have left Lahore for good.

1- Big fish ^{كَبِيرٌ}

Sentence:-

This big fish need to be trapped in the net.

5- To give the devil his due ^{لِلشَّيْطَانِ}

Sentence:-

There is dire need to give the devil his due in present situation.

6- At the top of a tree ^{عَلَى شَجَرَةٍ}

Sentence:

He can solve this problem as he is at the top of a tree.