

Q1 Elaborate human rights in the context of farewell sermon of Prophet S.A.W

Ans وَالْحَقُّ لِلرَّحْمَةِ (القرآن)

REPRODUCTION:

The concept of Islam about human rights is based on mutual respect, dignity & equality. Islam puts more emphasis on duties rather than rights. In Islam there are three major declarations about human rights: Part of Madinah, Declaration of Makkah & last sermon of Holy Prophet S.A.W. The debate on Human rights in West is still going on. It is the need of man to implement the common points of human rights between Islam & West.

(*) Human rights in the context of farewell sermon:

(i) Respect for humanity: وَالْحَقُّ لِلرَّحْمَةِ

We have honoured the sons of

(5) Religious Freedom: لا اكره ولا يكرهون في الدين

"Let there be no compulsion in the religion."

(6) Right of workers & servants: لا تأكلوا أموالكم بالباطل

Your slaves, your slaves! See that you feed them such food as you eat yourselves, and dress them what you wear yourself. And if they commit a mistake which you are not inclined to forgive, then sell them, and do not torment them."

(7) Economic Rights: لا تأكلوا أموالكم بالباطل

And eat and drink but be not excessive."

(8) Public right to awareness: يبلغ الخبير

"Let him that is present, convey it unto him who is absent, for many people to whom the message is

conveyed may be more mindful of it than the audience.

(9) Right of Holy Prophet S.A.W

قالوا قد آتيناك بالنبوة وبعثنا برسالة
وأنزلنا من السماء الكتاب والحيمة

Thereupon Holy Prophet S.A.W. lifted his forefinger towards the sky & the pointing towards people said:

⊛ Conclusion:

Islam has protected the rights of all classes. From first revelation to last sermon, Islam described the rights in detail. To act upon last sermon is compulsory for every Muslim. Muslim countries should make the farewell sermon as a part of the constitution.

Improve paper presentation

Q) Islamic civilization has a unique identity. Elaborate its characteristics.

لا اله الا الله محمد رسول الله
HALLA

"There is no God but Allah, Muhammad (P.B.U.H) is His Prophet"

① INTRODUCTION:

Islamic culture & civilization had been prominent from its beginning. Civilization has the potential of spreading to other societies. The word "Tainadin" is derived from the Arabic word (تأين) which means citizenship. The advance stage of human society, containing highly developed forms of government, industry, art, literature & music.

② Characteristics:

i) Belief in Tauheed:

The first characteristic is the belief in ALLAH ALONE. The Holy Quran ALLAH says:

قل هو الله احد لا اله الا هو له الاسماء الحسنی له الملكوت العلی
و لم یکن له کفرا احد (الاحزاب)

(2) Belief in the finality of Prophethood:

The second characteristic is the belief in the finality of Prophethood. ALLAH says:

'Muhammad is not the father of any of your men, but He is the messenger of ALLAH, the last of the Prophets.' (Al-Quran)

(3) Belief in Hereafter:

The third feature of Islamic culture is the belief in the hereafter that provides man with a complete system of reward & punishment. Allah says:

مَا لَكُمْ مِّنْ حَيٍّ يَّرْجُونَ
وَمَا لَكُمْ مِّنْ حَيٍّ يَّرْجُونَ

(4) Human equality:

Another glaring feature of Islamic culture is the equality among humans. Holy Prophet (S.A.W.) said in the last sermon:

إِنَّمَا أَفْعَالُ لِعَرَبِيٍّ عَلَى عَرَبِيٍّ وَفَرَسِيٍّ عَلَى فَرَسِيٍّ
وَأَنْتُمْ سَوَاءٌ عَلَى سَوَاءٍ خَيْرٌ مِّنْ خَيْرٍ عَلَى خَيْرٍ
بِاتَّقَى

15) Dignity of humanity:

Another notable feature of Islam is the dignity of humanity.

ALLAH says:

"We created man in the best of creation."

16) Tolerance:

Tolerance is an important among good morals. Those who tolerate have a boundless reward.

ALLAH says:

"And bear patiently that which befalls you."

17) Rule of law:

Another feature is to follow the law of the land & obedience of ALLAH Almighty. Allah says:

"O you who believe, obey ALLAH & obey the Messenger & those in authority among you." (Al-Quran)

... to ... (2)

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CONCLUSION:

Islamic civilization insists on equilibrium between the material & spiritual dimensions of life.

Belief in Allah, His all prophets, brotherhood & family system are distinguished characteristics.

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