

24) Correct any five of the following:-

b) I am one of those persons who cannot describe what I feel.

I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel.

h) You need not to rebuke him.

You need not rebuke him.

j) I never have and never will abuse anyone.

I never have abused anyone and never will.

d) The reading of poetry gives greater delight than reading prose.

Reading poetry gives greater delight than reading prose.

f) The professor and orator are dead.

The professor and the orator are dead.

25) Punctuate the following passage:-

One day, a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I'm sorry," replied Hodja, "but I've already lent it to someone else. As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed."

"But Hodja, I can hear the donkey!" it is  
in the stable. Shutting the door in his  
friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "a  
man who believes the word of a donkey  
above my word doesn't deserve to be  
lent anything!"

capitalization is also part of punctuation

b) Rewrite only five with appropriate prepositions.

1) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.

2) The bird flew above my head.

3) In the examination you have to answer all the  
question in an hour.

4) I don't approve to your language, young man.

5) While walking along the bank of river,  
Wordsworth saw a large number of  
daffodils.

c) Use any five idioms in your sentences.

1) Big fish | He is a big fish  
among the industrialists.

2) For good | He was a dangerous  
criminal to be with.  
Thanks God, he is gone for  
good.

To burn one's  
bridges

He has burnt all his  
bridges by insulting  
his friends in front  
of everyone.

To cut the  
Gordian  
knot

Charles could have  
been a bit gentler but he  
always preferred violence to  
cut the Gordian knot.

To give the  
devil his  
due

I don't like John  
as a person, but give the  
devil his due, he is a  
great businessman.

Translate the following.

Rise and fall is the tale of every  
nation but for that, a sense of loss  
and national honour/integrity is necessary.

After World War II, Japan was in  
hot water. Atomic bombs had already  
caused destruction of two cities but

for Japanese, the abasement of a king was  
a greater tragedy.

attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner please

The smelting  
behaviour of General Mac Arthur with the  
king, ignited the spark of vengeance  
among the Japanese. ~~It was not in the~~  
battlefield but on the real grounds,

Japan started beating out America in every other field. Consequently, in few decades, the same nation retrieved their lost glory. This tale entails a great lesson for Pakistan.

Q3) Read the passage and answer the questions.

Q1) After reading this selection, do you have a clear idea of what "ad hominem" means?

Ans) After reading the passage, it can be concluded that "ad hominem" means to discredit the opponent lawyer. In order to divert the main issue of the case, the opponent and the witness lawyers are abashed, so that their credibility is weakened and the case gets dropped.

Q2) How did Lincoln succeed in convincing the Jury?

Ans) Lincoln cleverly used his wit and convinced the Jury about the doubt in the mental sanity of the opponent lawyer. He made them believe that a person who even lacks common sense of basic dressing, can never be right in his sense of judgement as well.

How was Lincoln's tactic "non-malicious",  
in view of the result, does it matter  
whether the tactic was malicious or  
not?

Lincoln's tactic was non-malicious in  
a way that he did not discredit  
the opponent lawyer by some serious  
allegations or abasement. Instead, he  
shrewdly took the matter to a  
lighter note. In view of the result  
~~it does not matter at all that whether~~  
the tactic used was malicious or not  
because Lincoln turned the verdict in  
his own good favor.

What risk did Lincoln take by using  
ad hominem, if you had been an  
opposing lawyer, how might you have  
countered Lincoln's move?

Lincoln took a great risk by using  
ad hominem in a humorous  
way because he could have <sup>been</sup> ended  
up with serious warnings from  
the Jury, for disturbing the decorum  
of the court with such silly  
statements. If I had been the  
opponent lawyer, I would have

best to counter Lincoln's silly  
remarks, I would have stressed upon  
the seriousness of the case rather than  
diverting from the main issue by mere low  
remarks on my dressing, which has nothing  
to do with the case. I would have also  
clarified in a calm manner the style of  
my dress. In short, I would have given  
Lincoln, a taste of his own medicine

(15) Write meanings of the following words.

(16) Fallacy = misconception, false notion kindly try to write in sentence form

gleam = glitter, glow, spark

plaintiff = person who files a lawsuit case  
against another person in court.

cripple = shaky, damaged, malfunctioned

vicious = malicious, bad, cruel

(17) make précis of the following passage and  
suggest a suitable title.

"International Law: A <sup>Fallacy</sup> ~~savior~~ or a Saviour"

Just as the rules governing human behaviour  
are embodied in domestic law, similarly rules  
governing behaviour of states constitute the  
International law. International law operates  
in a quite different manner, as states

are different than individuals. It is a law between them, not above them. However, it is a crucial legal situation and is often rejected by lawyers, claiming it to be lacking effective sanctions. This makes the international law and the sovereign states incompatible. Because either the states can be sovereign with no superior or either they are not truly sovereign. But theory of consent, involving the acceptance of the law by the states, resolves this conflict to some extent. Consequently, this makes International law an uneasy compromise which is even considered a fallacy by some while others would even want to disregard it. However, none does full justice to the significance of international law, which tries to create a balance between a state sovereignty and the International order.

(153 words)