

Learning From Past Paves the ways for Future Outline

1) Introduction

Focus on learning from the past not n change

Change is inevitable, one can improve one's situation by learning from Past experiences. Hence, ~~learning~~ paves the ways for future.

2) How learning from past paves the ways for ~~future~~.

3) No individual learns from past experiences and strive for better future

a) Learning at early stages prepare for ~~future~~ (Psychoanalysis development by Sigmund Freud)

b) personality is the consequence of Past experiences (I and Me self by George Herbert Meads, Personality development by Macours)

c) Individuals ^{make} career choices
~~are~~ through socialization (Social
 Learning Theory Albert Bandura)

d) Individual contributes in society
 through the experience of others
 (Hazrat Usman followed the steps
 of prophet Muhammad (S.A.W))

4) Past Experiences provides Ground for Modern Perspective

a) Sufferings instigate to ^{unlock} find
 the ^{consciously} ~~conscience~~ (Find sweetness
 within one's heart, Mulana Rumi,
 Gurbani Badha)

b) Ideologies of modern world
 (God is dead, He ~~remains~~ dead
 we have killed him)

c) Concept of modern states
 (Niccolus Machavelli, ~~separate~~
 religion from state government)

d) Social contract to survive in
 society (Thomas ~~Hobbes~~, John lock)

How do they
 indicate learning
 from the past

e) Past experiences paved the ways for ^{concept} ~~Ideal~~ state (Plato and Aristotle)

5) Past Events compels to strive for better world

a) Gives courage to challenge the conventional ~~truth~~ (Rosa Park, Galileo Galilei)

b) Creation of International organization for peace after ~~WWII~~ (UNSC, EU)

c) Global recession paves the ways for monetary ~~cooperation~~ (IMF, WB, WTO)

d) Steps taken to counter climate crisis (COP, ~~PEPA~~ 1997) (Greta Thunberg)

c) Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapon (Japan war)

6) Conclusion

“Things can not be change by changing the face, anything can be change by facing the change” (Jane Austin). Change is inevitable and no one deny the fact. Similarly, change is the consequence of past experiences. Human learns from the past experience and bring the revolutionary change for the better future. Hence, humans start learning from the early age and experiences mould its personality to fit in the future. Moreover, humans struggle for survival is result of social interaction. As human learns to make choices and to contribute in the society are consequences of learning. Furthermore, all philosophers presented the theoretical perspective on the basis of their experiences. The struggle of Gautham Buddha provided the reason to

Not follow

find the rationale behind sufferings
 Similarly, Friedrich Nietzsche, Thomas Hobbes, John Lock, Niccolus Machavelli, Plato and Aristotle provided the theoretical background to make the world better place through their personal experiences. Addition to this after World War II many international organizations were formed to protect humans from sufferings. Hence, change is inevitable one can improve one's situation by learning from experiences. Hence, learning paves the ways for Future.

Mention your arguments
not the examples

Learning from past experiences paves the ways for better future, learning to past experiences bring inculcate patience and gratitude for things that we have taken for granted. Fyodor Dostoevsky in his Novel "The Idiot" explained that the experience

to escape death made one realize the importance of life. The brutal experience of death and hopelessness gives the chance to rethink and reschedule the things.

Hence, experiences make us more humble and thoughtful about our actions.

enforcement
of word choice

enforcement

As Individuals training starts at early stages of life to prepare an individual to strive for better future. According to Sigmund Freud Psychoanalytical development theory, during potty training a child develops id, ego, and

Intelligent

superego. These stages of development help individual to choose between instant pleasure and consequences of the instant pleasure. As one reaches adolescence and adulthood it helps them to make choices through the learning of past experiences. Hence, learning at early stages prepares for future.

that's separate

Discusses this

Furthermore, personality is the consequence of past experiences. As social institution mould individual personality by inculcating culture, norms and values (Mauwis).

As personality is divided between I and Me. I is the active part while Me is developed as the result of social interaction.

According to George Herbert Meads Me is developed through social interactions which helps individual to differentiate different role in different perspective. Hence, overall socialization helps individual to learn to survive

Moreover, "A man who lives alone is either beast or God"

(Aristotle). Human learn everything from society. According to Maslow's Hierarchy of needs to fulfil basic needs is human essence of human survival. The accepted means for or conventional

means of earnings are defined by society. Hence, human makes career choices on the defined parameters. This phenomena is explained by **social learning theory** by **Albert Bandura**. As humans learn

Learning in general is irrelevant to the topic.

everything from society and then implement the learned behaviour ^{in paradoxical ways} to secure its future.

Moreover, humans not only learn from its own experience but they learn from the experience of others. According to **Max Weber**

Does not relate to the topic. It's more about leadership than learning from the past

definition of leadership. The **charismatic leadership** style influence people to follow its foot steps. History is full of such incidents where leads follow the leaders. **Hazrat Usman**

(R.A) was the follower of Holy prophet **(S.A.W)**. By following the ^{teachings} kindness of Holy prophets **(S.A.W)**

This is following a role model not examine past, analysing the situation and then learning what to do and what not to do.

Hazrat Usman bought a well and donated gave it into the charity

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Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

Date: ___/___/20__

Consequently, others ways of living
paves the ways for better future.

Furthermore, past experiences
provided the ground for modern
perspective of world. Sufferings
instigates to unlock conscience.

Despite being born as prince,
Gurham Budha (~~gupta~~) felt the
pain of people. He shunned all
the luxuries of life to get the
answer of difference in human.

He unlocked the conscience and
answered the world that humans
sufferings are results of their thought.

Because in life there is no reality
and accepted hallucinations are considered
the reality. Hence, human he learned

from his experiences that what you
think you become. To make the world
better place one needs to mend

one's way of thinking. As Mulana
Rumi said Find sweetness within your heart

Consequently, Future will bright if you think in positive way.

Moreover, Friedrich Nietzsche witnessed the modernity in Europe. As people shifted from theological state to scientific stage. (August wrote). As Friedrich Nietzsche was from religious background on the basis of his personal experiences he explained modernity in his philosophy **God is dead, He remains dead and we have killed him.** He explained that entire shift in ideology can shake the development. He warned people about the objective stance of things. Hence, he provided the ideology to have the subjective view regarding things so it will not ~~beard~~ ~~hurd~~ the progress in future. As ~~due~~ to his religious experiences he explained it with the

reference of God. Hence, for better future, one needs to be flexible in one's ~~view~~ perspective.

Moreover, concept of modern state emerged. When people experienced that religion is exploiting the people and religion must be separated from government affairs. Niccolus Machiavelli in his The Prince explained the concept of modern state. He presented that "End justifies means") state is end itself, ~~and not mean~~. He ~~father~~ explained that religion can be mean. Hence he presented the concept of modern state through his learning ~~of~~ past. As he witnessed that religion is used as exploitative tool. Hence for better future, religion should be separated from state affairs.

Moreover, to survive in

Society different scholars presented different contract for better governance. As due with experiencing the dark era Thomas Hobbes in his ^{book} Leviathan presented the concept of absolute power or autocracy. While on basis of John lock ^{in his} presented "Treaties of two Government" the concept of Freedom. How it is important to give Freedom more weight. Both scholar presented their ideologies for better future in considering consideration of their era.

Addition to this on the basis of experiences two philosophers presented the concept of ideal state. According to Plato, the ideal state's important feature is justice and there must be communism in family and property. Moreover, Aristotle was against the

Concept of Communism. At both presented the concept of state according to their ~~past~~ learnings.

However, keeping in view the experiences of both philosophers they both were correct on the basis of experiences. But Aristotle's concept of state is more realistic and paves the way for future.

Moreover, past event helps to challenge the conventional truth for the better future.

Rosa Park was experiencing the racism. ~~Her bold step to~~ Her experience made her bold to take stand for her rights. She refused to ^{give up} ~~leave~~ her bus seats. This bold steps helped to initiate the civil right movement. Moreover

Galileo Galilei ~~learned~~ from his colleagues and his own knowledge of physics to present the theory that

universe is ~~heliocentric~~ not the geocentric. Hence these steps helped in paving the way for the future to unlock the mysteries of universe.

Moreover, after the world war II, world felt the need to ^{maintain} create the peace in the world. For this purpose two international organizations came into existence: The United Nations Security Council and European Union. The mandate of these organizations is to maintain peace in the world. However, due to past experiences world felt the need to prepare for better future. Hence, the incident of war crimes pushed the world to strive for peace in future.

Moreover, after world war II. The economies suffered ~~at~~ alot on social, economic and political forum. In order to create cooperation among the international communities different organizations came into existence. International Monetary Fund for monetary cooperation, World Bank it provides fund for development and infrastructure and World Trade organization for neoliberalization of trade. Hence, deteriorating impacts of war paved the ways for mutual cooperation in all fronts

Does not focus on learning from the past aspect

After Industrial revolution the climate change became the challenge for the world. According to 5th Assessment Report of Inter-government panel on climate change Carbon dioxide alone is

the 70% responsible for the global warming. Hence, ~~experience of climate crisis~~ gave Greta Thunberg courage to stand for better future at age of 15 years old. ~~Moreover, conference of parties~~ also pooled the fund to mitigate the impacts of climate crisis. Moreover, ~~In Pakistan~~ PEPA 1997 (Pakistan Environmental Protection Act) was introduced to regulate the institute to control the climate crisis through ~~regulations~~. Hence, past learning paves the ways to strive for future generation.

Moreover, non-proliferation of Nuclear weapon is the agenda to ~~to maintain~~ maintain peace in the world. ~~In Japan~~ Little boy caused ~~great~~ massive destruction. It not only destroyed land but mutate the genes of human. The impacts of war in an book

depicted in a book A grave of fire flies by Akiyuki Nosaka.

It further explained that war is not the ~~solution~~ it only bring chaos in society. Hence, after

that Treaty on the non-proliferation of Nuclear weapons was signed to prevent ~~the spread of~~ Nuclear

weapon. Hence, Past learning paved the ways for peaceful future with mutual cooperation

~~from~~ Hence, learning from Past paves the ways for future. As it evident from above mentioned

discussion the learning plays vital role at individual level, government level and international level for creating a better future. ~~Human~~ through past experience

not only change ~~one's~~ ~~future~~ create better future for individual but also it can bring revolution at

mass level. However, condition
to create a better future one
should be willing to learn from
past experiences and bring changes
changes within self; hence, for
better future one needs to accept
the mistakes and adopt new
ways to counter these mistakes.

~~“Allah does not change
the condition of people unless
they change what is within
themselves.” (Al Qur’an)~~

	Category	Total marks	Obtained marks
Content	Qualitative analysis	10	1
	Quantitative analysis	10	1
	Validity & Reliability	10	1
	Relevance	10	1
Language	Sentence structure	5	1
	Vocabulary	5	1
	Clarity	5	1
	Command of language	5	2
	Expression	5	1
Structure	Outline	5	1
	Introduction	5	2
	Body paragraphs	5	1
	Conclusion	5	2
Coherence	Cohesion	5	2
	Coherence	10	1
Total			19