

PART - II

QUESTION #02

Title: Implications of international law and state sovereignty.

International law is different from domestic law in its nature, implications and social context. It is not altogether binding on states, hence critics disagreed with its nature being legal. If it exists and implied on states, their sovereignty is not prevalent then. Theory of consent declared the interconnectedness of international law and sovereignty. Every entity seeks it differently, some regards it a fiction, others claims that it can ensure peace on earth if drafted properly.

QUESTION # 03

01

"ad hominem" is an argument directed against a person rather than a position he is maintaining. For example the policies of president Franklin Roosevelt were criticized to be ineffective, because he was crippled.

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2-

Lincoln used ad hominem against his opponent. He convinced the jury that knowledge and arguments of his opponent are fake and baseless, as he does not know to wear a shirt properly.

3-

The tactic of Lincoln to find fault with opponent's shirt was not intended to harm or upset anybody. It does not matter, whether the tactic was malicious or not, because lawyers' sole focus was to win the case.

04-

Lincoln censured the opponent attorney, it could have triggered the unrest in court or turned the jury against Lincoln's argument. If I have been the opposing lawyer, I would have convinced the jury that what matters in the legal proceedings is arguments and facts, not the appearance or personal choices of lawyers.

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5-

plz explain in sentence form

fallacy : ~~A mistaken~~ impression

gleam : shine

plaintiff : A person who bring case in court

cripple : Disable

Ruthless : Ruthless.

QUESTION # 04

a) Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondal.

b) I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel.

c) Of novel and poetry, the latter is more important.

d) The reading of poetry gives greater delight than that of prose.

e) The Professor and orator is dead.

f) I neither have nor will abuse anyone.

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QUESTION # 5 (A)

One day a friend visited Hodja, and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey". "I'm sorry", replied Hodja, "but I've already lent it to someone else". As soon as he said this the donkey brayed. "But Hodja, I can hear the donkey, it's in the stable". Shutting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity; "a man who believes the word of a donkey above my words doesn't deserve to be lent anything".

QUESTION # 5 (B)

a) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.

b) Nowadays Majid studies on the whole day.

c) Throw this pen into the dustbin.

d) He went to the desert.

f) I don't approve of your language, young man.

g) The bird flew over my head.

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QUESTION #06

1- Big fish: Ambani is the big fish of Indian market.

2- To burn one's bridges: He burns his bridges, when he insults his boss.

3- Square peg in a round hole: A corrupt leader empowered to govern the country is like a square peg in a round hole.

6
4- The rank and file: John was respected among the rank and file of company.

8
5- For good: I am going to quit smoking for good.

9- To eat the humble pie: The militants had to eat the humble pie when they were surrounded by Army.

10- At the top of the tree: Usman is at the top of the tree in Punjab Police Department.

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QUESTION #07

Rise and fall is the story of every nation. But, sense of loss and national support are essential for it. After Second World War, Japan was in severe ordeal. Destruction of atom bomb has already destroyed two cities, but for Japanese humiliation of king was bigger dilemma than this. The defamatory behaviour of General MacArthur, which he opined for king has fueled the spark of revenge in Japanese. Though not in all the battlefield, Japan started defeating America in every second field. Atlast, within few decades, this nation succeeded to regain its lost identity. This story has great lesson for Pakistan.