

Date = 8-1-2024

January 2024 Mock

Q.2.

Title:- International Law and Sovereignty of the States.

As laws related to individual behaviours are dealt under domestic laws; likewise, laws dealing with behaviours of states are dealt under international law. This is not the supreme law of the state but law between the states. Nevertheless, it lacks legality because of the ambiguity of its effective sanctions. International law is a question for sovereign states that is justified with the theory of consent which allows states either to accept or reject the law. Some people are of the view that lawyers if given chance could draft a legal charter of international law that would ensure peace on earth; while others consider it a shame. However, both views do not determine the nature of international law integrated with sovereign states.

Understanding of the passage and its presentation is fine

Summary:-

Words in original passage = 349

Words in precis = 120

Required words = 116

Q3:-

Q1- Yes, I have ~~given~~ clear ~~idea~~ of ~~ad hominem~~. It is a conspiracy against a person which portrays misconception about a person. It is a way of arguing or criticizing ~~in~~ the issue while ignoring the larger issue at hand ~~and~~ ~~which~~ by attacking someone's character.

2. Lincoln succeed in convincing the jury by saying to the jury that they must not have been influenced by the pretended knowledge of his opponent gentleman because the one who does not know which side of his shirt ought to be in front so what more could be expected from such person.

3- Lincoln tactic was non-malicious in a sense that it did not result in any serious harm or character assassination of opponent lawyer and only targeted his clothing by relating it with his lower acumen. As far as it is related to result, yes malicious and non-malicious tactics affect the result as

malicious tactics might have resulted in serious allegations or charges on opponent lawyer

4- Lincoln took risk of portraying non-professional attitude and aggression of jury by diverting the court's attention from the case. If I had been an opposing lawyer, I would have countered Lincoln by requesting jury to order my opposing lawyer; not to mislead the court by diverting court attention from matter of concern and not to waste court's time by entangling the court in non-related issues.

5-

Fallacy = mistake based on false arguments

Or learn = shiny

Plaintiff = one who registers brings case against another

Cripple = To harm someone in a way that he is unable to walk in a usual way

vicious = violence or ferocity

Q4-

a) Hundred of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondal.

Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondal.

b) I am one of those persons who cannot describe what I feel.

I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel.

c) of novel and poetry the last is more important.

Of novel and poetry the latter is more important.

d) The reading of poetry gives greater delight than reading prose.

Reading poetry gives greater delight than reading prose.

e) The professor and orator are dead.  
The professor and orator is dead.

Q5 (A)

One day a friend visited Hodja and said, "Hodja, I want to borrow your donkey." "I'm sorry," replied Hodja, "but I've already lent it to someone else." As soon as he said this, the donkey brayed. "But Hodja, I can hear ~~him~~ the donkey! It's in the stable!" Shouting the door in his friend's face, Hodja told him with dignity, "A man who believes the word of a donkey above my words doesn't deserve to be lent anything!"

Q5 (B)

1. Throw this pen in the dustbin.
2. He went to the desert.
3. The bird flew over my head.
4. In the examination, you have to answer all the questions within an hour.
5. I do not approve of your language, young man.

## Question 6 :-

1. For good = Mr. Smith got locked up again, this time for good.
2. Big Fish = All the attention of the crowd in the party was towards those four big fishes.
3. To cut the Gordian Knot = China cut the Gordian Knot by mediating peace talks between Saudi Arabia and Iran.
4. The rank and file = Pakistan has become rank and file for USA as India is offering some strategic benefits to USA to maintain its <sup>location</sup> ~~clout~~ in South Asia.
5. at the top of the tree = Don't expect to be at the top of the tree right after college. It takes times to work your way up.

## Question 7

Rise and fall is the story of every nation but sense of loss and national pride are important for this. After second world war, Japan was in severe ~~trials~~. Destruction of atom bomb had already destroyed two cities; but for Japanese, humiliation of King was a bigger tragedy. Along with this deplorable attitude that General MacArthur adopted towards King ignited the spark of retaliation in Japanese. ~~No matter~~ <sup>started</sup> if not in battlefield, Japanese Japan defeated USA in every other sector, and at last, within few decades, this nation succeeded in gaining its lost prestige. This tale has great lesson for Pakistan.

Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner  
please