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Test # 01 Essay Writing

Q: Make outlines for any two of the following essay topics. Each outline should also contain Thesis statement. Also write the introductory paragraphs.

Implications of climate change for children in developing countries

7/20

Outline:

1- Introduction:

The calamities due to climate change have heinous impacts for everybody. Although ~~everyone~~ ~~suffered~~ ~~from~~ ~~calamities~~ but ~~children~~ ~~are~~ ~~more~~ ~~vulnerable~~ towards ~~calamities~~ of climate change especially in developing countries. ^{Due} Lack of resources and infrastructure and ineffective policy making; children in developing countries suffer a lot. However, sufferings of children due to climate change in developing countries can be diminished by taking an inclusive approach.

Coherence Issue

ON children
2- Adverse Impacts of climate change in developing countries

3- Causes of children vulnerability towards climate change in developing countries:

- a- Lack of resources and infrastructure
 - b- Geographical location make developing countries more vulnerable towards climate change
 - c- Limited opportunities for sustainable development
 - d- Lack of policies implementation for child protection
 - e-
- EXTRA

4- Implications of climate change for children in developing countries

- a- children are malnourished
- b- Growing illiteracy and children's education impacted
- c- Child labor and violations of human rights
- d- Child marriage and female reproductive health suffer
- e- Psychological development is stagnant

F- Negative impacts on psych child's psychology
resultantly extremism arises
g- Poor families resultantly child bounded labor
(Kidnapping and selling children)

5- Strategies to overcome sufferings of children due to climate change in developing countries:

a- Government needs to take strict measures
for the implementation of child protection
laws

b- Raise voice at international forums for
the funds of climate change for
developing countries

c- Take strict action against mafias
involved in child labor and
child bounded labor or trafficking

d- Economic investment is necessary in
the areas which are near to coast.

6- Conclusion

Introduction

"As a man makes his bed he must lie." It is true that most of the time man is responsible for his own actions. In the contemporary world, when man is living in the advancement of technology, he indulged in the activities which later become cause of his own destruction. Climate change is one of such destruction caused by human activities. The calamities related to climate change like floods, droughts and wildfire create huge havoc in the regions. But, unfortunately, developing countries have to bear more because of number of reasons. Although everybody in the affected area suffered but children are more vulnerable towards sufferings of climate change. These are different implications of climate change for children in developing countries. Children's health affected as they become malnourished. Similarly houses and schools destroyed because of calamity, so their education impacted. Likewise child labor established in the affected area because of poverty. Child marriage is another strange occurred due to poverty arisen by climate change. Moreover the

Still suffering

Present tense

Psychological development of affected children suffers due to growing poverty and food insecurity. Children have indulged in entrepreneurs resultantly social unrest created. Moreover, misplaced families are helpless so sell their children and children have to face bonded labor. There are different causes of children vulnerability towards climate change in developing countries, like lack of resources and infrastructure. Lesser geographical location of developing countries make them more vulnerable towards climate change. Similarly, lack of policy implementation and limited opportunities for sustainable development are also causes of children's suffering in developing countries due to climate change. However, there are strategies to overcome sufferings of children like policy implementation vigorously regarding child protection. The case, taking strict actions against mafias indulged in bonded labor and child labor. Moreover, raising voice at international forums and investment in vulnerable areas are necessary for diminishing sufferings of children due to climate change. The calamities due to climate change

have heinous impacts for every body.
Although ~~everyone suffered from~~
~~calamities but children are more~~
~~vulnerable towards calamities of~~
climate change especially in developing
countries. ~~Due to lack of resources,~~
~~infrastructure and ineffective policy~~
~~making, children in developing countries~~
~~suffer a lot. However, sufferings of~~
~~children due to climate change in~~
~~developing countries can be diminished~~
by taking inclusive approach. ✓

1- Reward and punishment are the only effective regulators of human conduct

5/20

Introduction:

The criteria of reward and punishment is necessary for human conduct. But it is not the only regulator of human conduct; as there are other things like moral principles, ethics and personal benefits. However reward and punishment defined human's conduct in true sense.

2- Crunch Paragraph ✓

3- How reward and punishment are the only effective regulators of human conduct (thesis)

- a. People are abide by state's rules and regulations ✓
- b. Religious beliefs based on rewards and punishment ✓
- c. Children learn through reward and punishment ✓
- d. Evaluation systems in educational institutes rely on reward and punishment ✓
- e. Man's professional progress is defined upon rewards and punishment ✓

4- Rewards and Punishment are not the only effective regulators of human conduct (Anti-thesis)

- a- Crimes are part of society
- b- Man follows religion because of his faith and not for reward and punishment
- c- Children are innocent but adults only prefer their personal benefits
- d- Sometimes failures in educational institutes are the winners in their profession
- e- Corruption is ingrained in society in such a way that merit is not followed

5- Rewards and Punishment defined human's conduct in true sense. (Synthesis)

- a- Culprits are imprisoned according to state's governed rules
- b- Man follows religion in order to gain heaven and to avoid hell
- c- Children become will become sensible adults after learning through reward and punishment
- d- Toppers in educational institutes are always attained privileged status
- e- Exceptions are everywhere but people are rewarded in profession in the form of bonus etc

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